

# Precis Paper

Q:2 Precis:

Title:

Defending Democracy: Tackling Misinformation and Disinformation in the upcoming elections.

Precis:

With around 4 billion people set to vote in upcoming major elections this year, the threat of misinformation and disinformation poses a serious risk to democratic integrity. Effective democracies rely on evidence-based discourse and well-informed citizens, making the anticipated flood of election-related misinformation particularly concerning. False information can exacerbate polarization and erode trust in electoral processes, with fears about malign influences such as conventional propaganda, xenophobic rhetoric, and AI-generated deepfakes. Noteworthy incidents like the fraudulent Madrid Government website setup by foreign actors to falsely claim terrorists threats, illustrate the gravity of these threats. To mitigate these risks, various protective measures are available, including educational initiatives and evidence based counter-campaigns. However implementing these measures effectively requires addressing three key issues: acknowledging the seriousness

of misinformation, validating the need to label false information, and ensuring that counter measures uphold democratic values, including freedom of expression.

Q3

### Comprehension

**Ans1:** Enzo Ferrari's quote suggests that only winning first place is memorable in sports. Yusuf Dikec's story challenges this by showing that second place can also be significant. Dikec's consistent performances, sportsmanship, and respect earned from his peers illustrate that greatness is measured not only by victories but by the impact and admiration one generates.

**Ans2:** Yusuf Dikec became an iconic figure in sports shooting through his consistent performances, sportsmanship, and humility. His notable wins and respect he earned from peers and fans, combined with his graceful handling of both victories and defeats, contributed to his lasting impact and recognition.

**Ans3:** Yusuf Dikec's 2<sup>nd</sup> or 3<sup>rd</sup> place finishes are celebrated due to his exceptional sportsmanship and memorable performances. His graceful handling of both victories and defeats, along with extraordinary

skills and determination, often makes his near-wins more notable than first-place victories.

**Ans 4:** The media influences public perception by focusing on Yusuf Dikec's journey, challenges, and sportsmanship, which highlights his remarkable performances and respect earned. This often overshadows the emphasis on who finished first, making his achievements more celebrated.

**Ans 5:** Yusuf Dikec's career shows that true success in sports involves more than just winning. It encompasses earning respect and admiration through consistent performances, sportsmanship, and gracefully handling both victories and defeats.

### Q4 Sentence Correction:

1. We accepted their offer on grounds that something is better than nothing.
2. Use one capful for half a bowl of water.
3. The bag was so heavy that I could hardly lift.
4. She advised me to never point my fingers at anyone.

- 5- Shahab doesn't want to study, nor does he want a job.

### Q5 (A) Punctuation

A lioness and a vixen were talking together about their young, saying how healthy and well-grown they were, what beautiful coats they had, and how they were the image of their parents. "My litter of cubs is a joy to see," said the fox, and then she added, rather maliciously, "I noticed you never have more than one." "No," said the lioness grimly, "but that one's a lion."

### B) Prepositions:

1. She died with starvation.
2. Look to the left and you will see our destination.
3. We saw the movie in the theatre.
4. I rowed the boat across the lake.
5. I pushed through the crowd.

### Q6: (A) Sentences

1. Principal: The school principal announced a new program to improve student engagement.  
Principle: She always follows the principle of honesty in her business dealings.

2. Reign: The Queen's reign lasted for over four years, bringing prosperity for people.

Rein: The rider pulled on the rein to guide the horse around the obstacle.

3. Sight: The view from the mountain top was a breathtaking sight.

Site: The construction site for the new school is located downtown.

4. Bridal: She wore a beautiful bridal gown for her wedding ceremony.

Bridle: He adjusted the bridle on the horse before they went for the ride.

5. Course: The running course was marked clearly with signs and cones.

Coarse: The tablecloth felt coarse to the touch due to its rough fabric.

## B) Rewrite using direct speech.

Klaus pointed out Ryan to Sara and suggested, "Look, there's Ryan. Wink at him so he sees us." Sara responded, "That won't work because he's too far away to notice." Klaus insisted, "No, he isn't. Watch." Sara then realized, "Oh, you must mean wave, not wink. Does the word 'wink' mean 'wave' in

German?"

Q7:

## Translation

While Pakistan is going through an extreme critical period, Arshad Nadeem had emerged as a beacon of hope for Pakistanis.

Even in such difficult times, the Pakistani people put aside all their troubles and joined in a joy of Arshad Nadeem's gold medal victory. Indian Athlete Neeraj Chopra's mother also expressed happiness over Arshad Nadeem's success, stating that even silver is as valuable as gold to them, and the one who wins gold is also considered their son.

Where did this dazzling star emerge from to suddenly capture the world's attention and win everyone's hearts? Certainly, there is no shortage of talent in our country.