

(Part-II)

Q: 2

Answer 1- Introduction

"One is not born to
be a woman,
but

one becomes one."

(Simone de Beauvoir)

Gender Studies justifies equality among all individuals. However Women's Studies focus was only for the rights of women. Both fields have a huge difference on the basis of identical characteristics: Thereby Gender Studies and Women's Studies are entirely different.

2- Gender Studies versus Women's Studies: An Overview

"Men's respects
equals to women's
respect."

(Teremaish)

Womens Studies

is all about 'rights of women'. But Gender Studies justify 'rights of all Biological identities'.

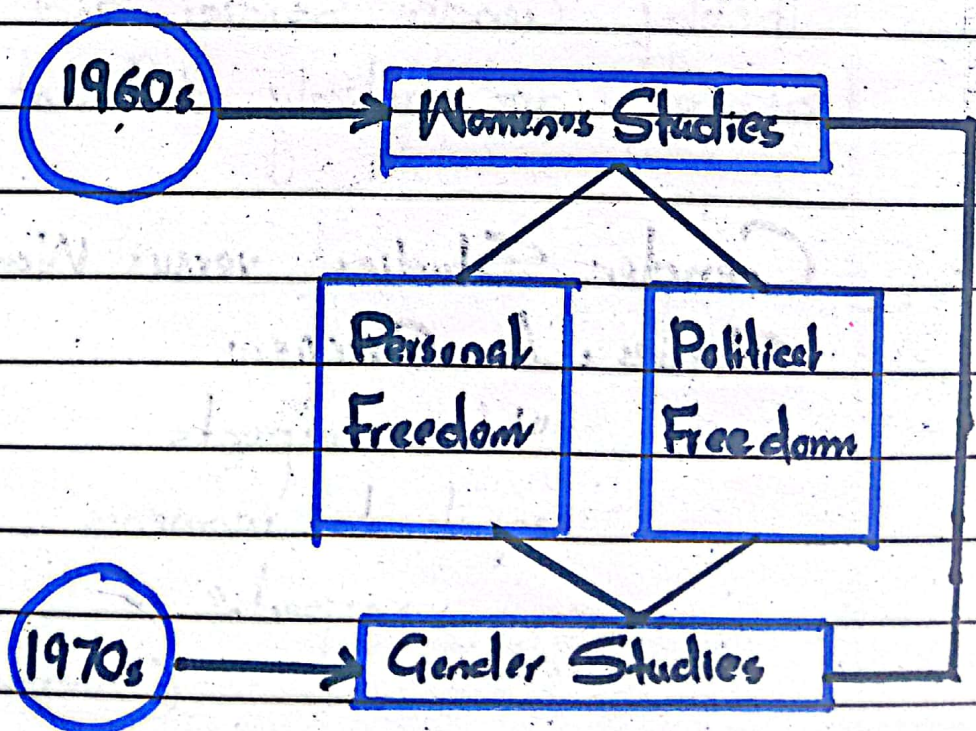
"In 1960s, Women Studies developed to secure womens rights."

(New York Times, 1960)

Following 1960s,

"Post 1960s, Womens Studies paved a way for Gender Studies."

(New York Times, 1970s)



This highlights development of Gender Studies and Women's Studies.

3- Fundamental difference between Women's Studies and Gender Studies

Following is difference:

Basics	Women's Studies	Gender Studies
g) Meaning	Women's Studies is an interdisciplinary branch.	Gender Studies is a multidisciplinary branch.
	"In 1960, Women Studies led to an interdisciplinary field." (Bawles and Renste K)	"Gender Studies was a multiple-focused field." (Jelmarsh)
	This highlights as interdisciplinary scope.	This shows a multidisciplinary action.

b)

History

Women's Studies developed from feminism.

"Feminist thoughts supported ideology of women."

Thus, feminist theories led to Women's Studies.

While, Gender Studies developed from Women's Studies led feminism.

"Women's thoughts and feminist thoughts encouraged Gender Studies."

(New York Times)

This indicates history of Gender Studies.

c)

Waves of feminism

Women's studies belongs to wave of feminism.

"Women's Studies originated from the first and the second waves."

Likewise, Gender Studies also belong to waves of feminism.

Gender Studies originated from the third wave.

This shows relation of Women's Studies with waves of feminism.

Hence, it shows relations of Gender Studies with waves of feminism.

d)

Focus

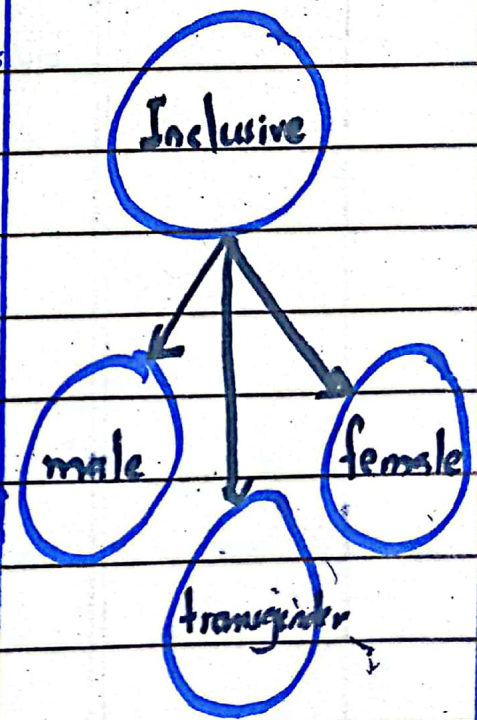
Women's Studies has a special focus.

Similarly, Gender Studies has its own focus.

"Women's Studies focus on issues of women."

"Gender Studies is an inclusive focus."

This shows women's issues as a main focus.



This shows all Biological identities rights.

e) Nature
and
Origin

Women's Studies
initiates from
'Women's Suffrage'.

"1648's Suffrage
was a historical
turning point
towards Women's
Studies."

(New York Times)

Thereby, Women's
Studies organized
by Women's
Suffrage'.

However, Gender
Studies is a
multidisciplinary.
It deals with
multiple norms,
including Biological,
social, political,
with respect to history
etc.

Gender Studies

Multi-disciplinary

Biological

Psychological

Anthropological

History

Political

Sociological

This shows multi-
disciplinary nature
of Gender Studies.

f)

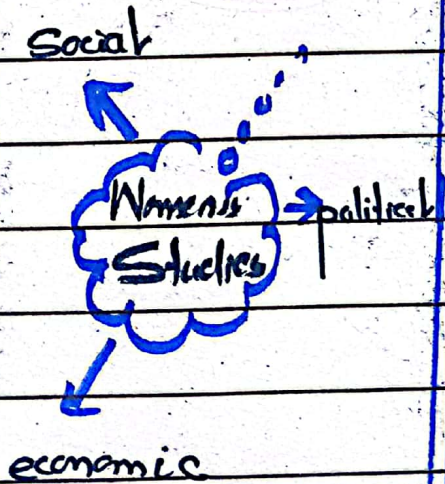
Achievements

Womens Studies

got significant achievements.

"Womens rights, such as political- 'Right to Vote', education, and right to property are clear victories of Womens Studies."

(Bowles G. and Renste K)

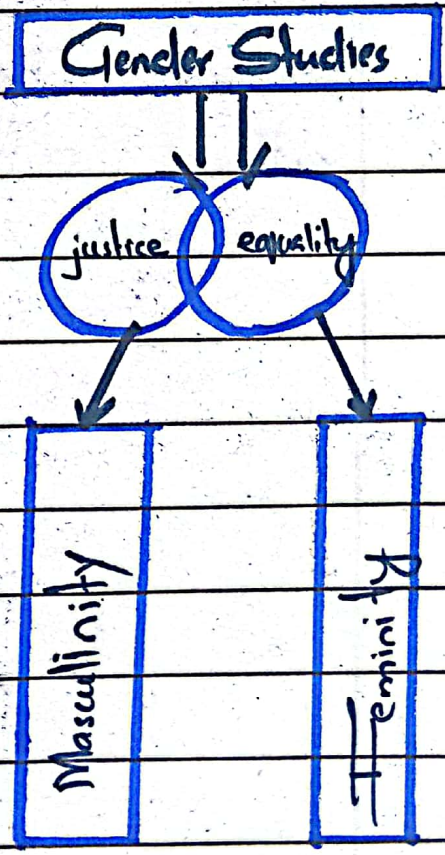


This shows Womens Studies' success.

Gender Studies

is a successful field today.

"Gender Studies in the view of Anthropology justifies equality between 'Masculinity' and 'Feminity'."



Gender Studies got multiple achievements.

4- Conclusion

"Gender Studies covers
Womens Studies with
just, fair, and equal
role."

(Olivar James)

Gender Studies justifies
equality among all individuals. However,
Womens Studies focus was sole rights
to women. There is a significant
difference between Gender Studies and
Womens Studies. Thereby, both are
entirely different branches.



Q:3

Answer 1- Introduction

"Gender is justification
among all Biology-led
human beings."

(Oliver James)

(Transnational)

Gender Studies, undeniably, justifies rights of all individuals. In this respect, autonomous debate of Gender Studies have a stronger view than integrationist's school of thought. This has been justified in various evidence of Gender Studies.

2- A glance at 'Autonomous' versus
'Integration' debate

There is a huge debate on autonomous versus integration of Gender Studies. According to 'Autonomous',

"Gender Studies should have a separate origin."

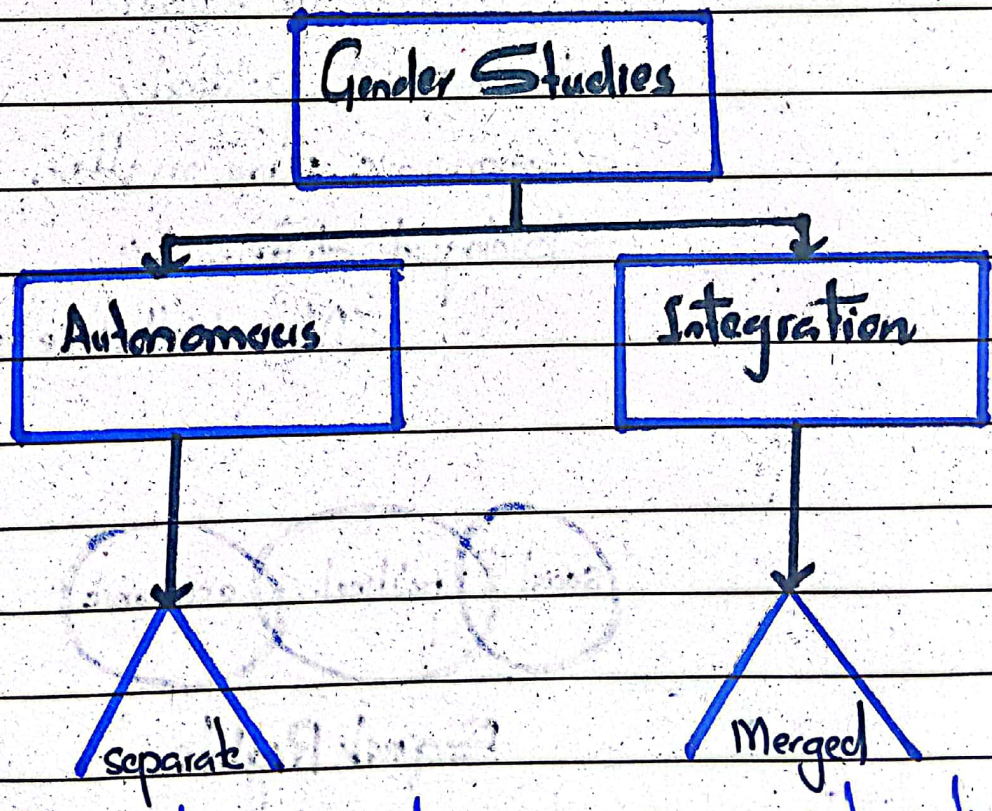
(Belensky)

On the other hand, other integration claims are:

"Gender Studies should be merged into other field to enhance its scope."

(Integration School of Thought)

Here is a pictorial representation:



This shows autonomous versus integration debate.

3. Explanation of Autonomous nature of Gender Studies with justified examples

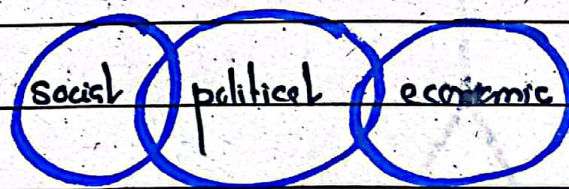
Following is its explanation:

a) Rights to Gender

Autonomous school secures rights to Gender. In fact, rights of all Biological identities remain equal.

"There should be equal rights - social, political, or economic; no matter, biological difference."

(Mary Wollstonecraft)



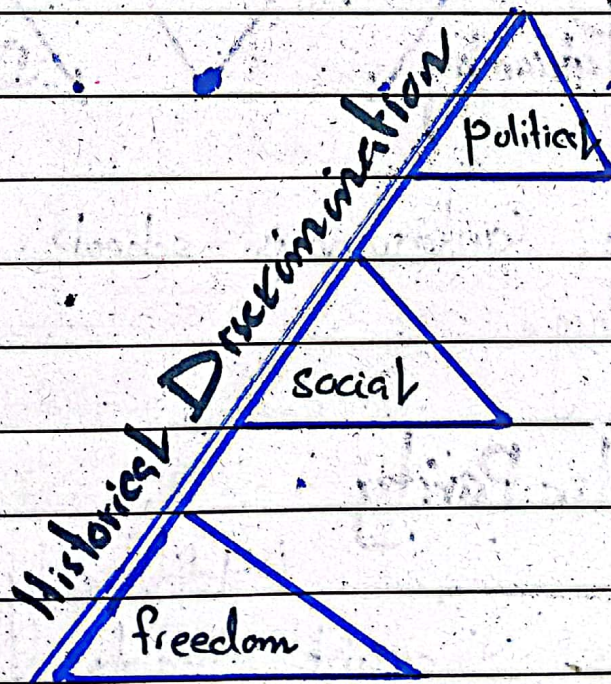
Equal Rights

This can be possible by 'autonomous school.'

b) Respect to fair role

Likewise, autonomous school also respect to fair role of Gender Studies. There must be no discrimination. History reveals women's deprivation of rights as:

"Women were deprived of right to vote, education, and freedom"
(Oliver James)



However, autonomous schools focus on gender parity.



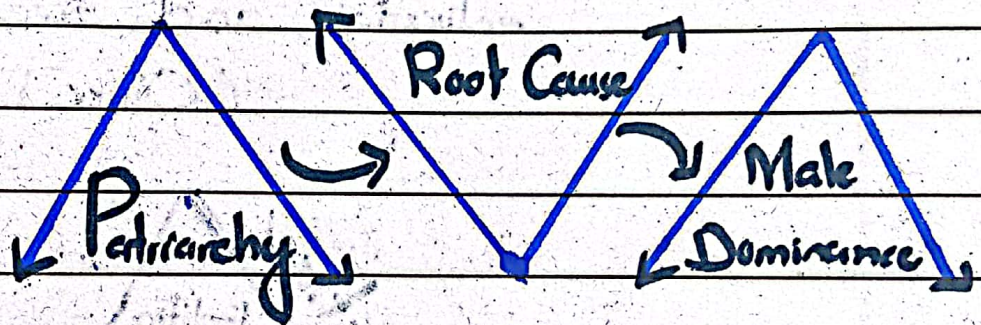
c)

End to patriarchy

Moreover, autonomous school says end to patriarchy. Undeniably, patriarchy is a cause of gender oppression.

"Patriarchy is a root cause of male dominance."

(Kate Millet)



Thereby, (autonomous school) ends this patriarchy.

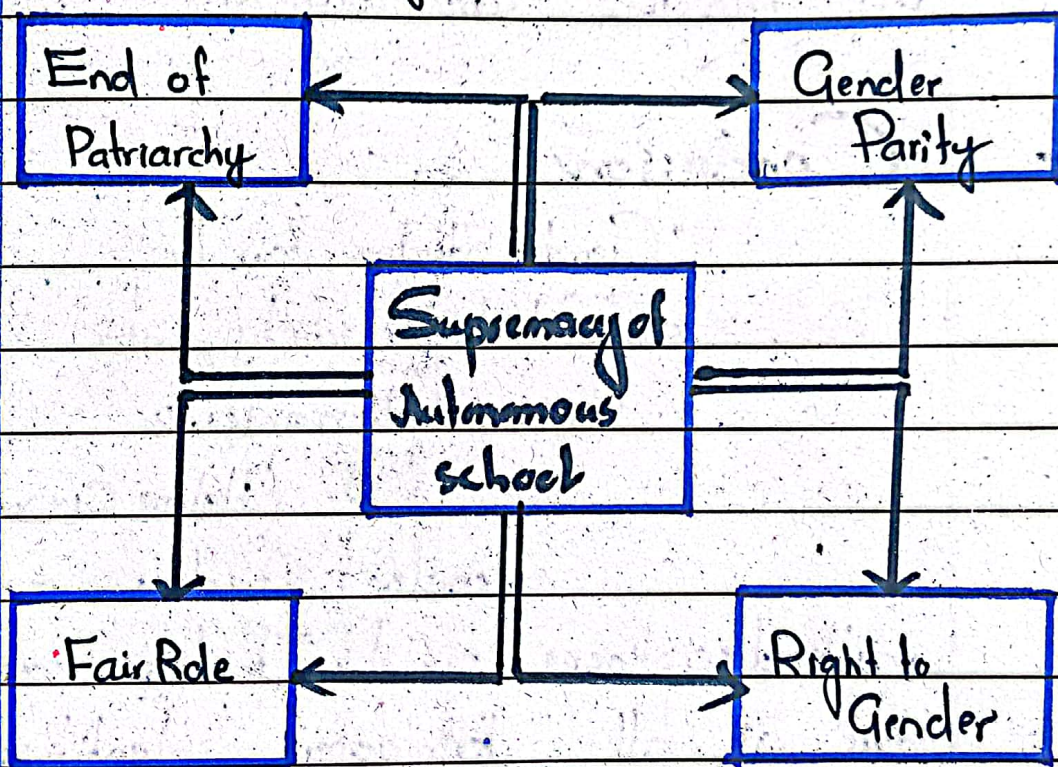
d)

Gender Parity

Additionally, autonomous school of thought leads to gender parity. Autonomous new only focuses on equal roles.

"World-wide revolt against
all discrimination
of gender results
parity."
(New York Times, 1914)

This highlights power of 'autonomous
school of thought'.



4- Critical Analysis

Autonomous school of
thought, undoubtedly, has supremacy
in Gender Studies. In fact, it has

sole focus on 'Gender Rights'.
However,

"Integration school of thought
is compromising rights
to genders."

(Belensky)

This highlights that Gender Studies
must remain an autonomous subject.

5. Conclusion

"Gender Studies can be
shaped by society into
various dynamics."

(Helene Cixous)

Gender Studies is a
multidisciplinary field. It has equal
focus of all Biological identities. But,
there is a great debate, 'autonomous
versus integration', in Gender Studies.
However, Autonomous debate has stronger
power than integration school.