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QUESTION No. 2

Misinformation and Elections: Threats and Solutions

Across the world, people's electoral rights are under threat because of false information campaigns. AI and other digital tools are used to divide the public opinion, and undermine the electoral process. Spanish regional polls were subjected to cyber attacks, last year, that undermined the electoral process. General Education intervention and fact checking campaigns exist for countering this. However, before they are implemented scholar must classify and gauge the severity of the misinformation. Lastly, they need to make sure that these measures do not stifle free speech.

QUESTION No. 3

1.) What is the main idea it?

Enzo Ferrari's quote was 'No one remembers who took second place.' It emphasized the competitive nature of sports and the goal of winning first place. However, Yusuf

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Dikec, a Turkish sharp shooter, challenged Enj's quote. Due to his impressive and consistent performances, he always overshadowed those ahead of him. Dikec has finished ⁱⁿ second or third place, in many competitions, but always won the heart of all spectators and competitors.

2.) How did shooting?

Yusuf Dikec started his career at an early age and quickly won national and international tournaments. In many competitions, he has won second or third place, yet the moments were more celebrated than the victories themselves. His sportmanship, humility, ability of handling defeat as well as victory with grace have made him an iconic figure in the sports.

3.) Describe two wins.

Yusuf Dikec's second and third place victories were celebrated more than some first place ones can be attributed to two major reasons. Firstly, his sportmanship and humility when it comes to accepting victory or defeat. Secondly, his extraordinary skill and determination that allowed

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him to back an incredible comeback.
This is the major reason why he captured
so many hearts.

4.) How does achievements?

The media has shaped the public perception of Dikec's career in portraying a narrative that overshadowed the first place winner's journey. The media focused on the journey; from his early years to present days; the challenges; and lastly, the dedication he put in the sport. All of this was exemplified by the sheer dedication, perseverance and sportmanship he showcased at every competition.

5.) What does sports?

Contrary to Enzo's quote, Dikec's journey highlights that titles come and go but the journey that person takes and the sheer dedication, perseverance and the sportmanship that one demonstrates leaves behind a legacy that overshadows any title. In essence he embodied the principle that it is ^{not} the gun that is lethal but the man behind the gun who is lethal.

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Question No. 4

- ① We accepted their offer on the grounds that something is better than nothing.
- ③ The bag was so heavy that I could hardly lift it.
- ② Use one cupful for half a bowl of water.
- ④ She advised me to never point my finger at anyone.
- ⑤⑦ Shahab neither wants to study, nor does he want a job.

Question No. 5 (A)

A lioness and a vixen were talking together about their young, and saying how healthy and well grown they were; what beautiful coats they had; and how they were the image of their parents. "My litter of cubs is a joy to see", said the fox and then she added rather maliciously, "I have noticed you never have more than one." "NO", said the lioness grimly, "But that ones a lion."

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Question No. 5(B)

- ① for
- ② of
- ③ at
- ④ at
- ⑤ through

Question No. 6(B)

Klaus and Sarah spotted Ryan. So, Klaus suggested to Sarah that ^{she} wink at Ryan to grab his attention. She disagreed and told him that it wouldn't work as ^{Ryan} he was too far away. He got up ~~and~~ told her that he ^{wasn't} that far away, and waved at Ryan. Sarah, because of the language barrier, got confused and told ~~Klaus~~ him that he meant to wave at Ryan and not wave. She then asked him that was the word for 'wink' and 'wave' in German the same.

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QUESTION. 6(A)

⑥ Reign

The reign of Kaiser Wilhelm II was marked with war and suffering for Prussia.

Reins

The rider, while galloping, held onto the horses' reins firmly.

⑤ Sight

The sight of KL was mesmerizing in person.

Site

The construction site was full of noise and hustle bustle.

③ Coarse

Salt particles are coarse because of their crystalline lattice structure.

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Course

He enrolled in a German Language course in Berlin.

(4) Dissent

One of the many democratic norms is to allow dissenting opinions against the ruler of the day.

Descent

The climber's descent was quite challenging due to the terrain and weather.

(8) Principal

The principal did not allow latecomers to enter in the school.

Principle

Modern democratic principles find their roots leading to the Romans.

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QUESTION No. 7

Arshad Nadeem, during these tumultuous times became a beacon of hope for the country. Despite the hardships, Pakistanis rejoiced in his victory. The Indian silver medalist's mother also expressed ^{her joy} that Arshad Nadeem's victory, and said that he was also her son, ~~and moreover, she also said that her son's silver medalist is also like gold along with~~ Moreover, she also said that her son's silver medal is like the gold medal for her. Arshad Nadeem's sudden and historic rise has astounded and captivated many. There should be ^{without a} ~~no~~ doubt, that our country has no shortage of talent.