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Mock Exam for CSS - 2025  
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Batch # 059 (online)  
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## Islamic Studies

Q2: Explain the doctrine of Tauheed in Islam. Describe its importance in human life. How it affected the life of a faithful?

Ans: The doctrine of Tauheed (also spelled) Tawheed is the fundamental concept in Islam, emphasizing the oneness and uniqueness of Allah (God). It is the central theme of the Quran and the core of Islamic faith.

### Tauheed means:

1- Unity of Existence:

Allah is the sole Creator, Sustainer, and destroyer of the universe.

2- Unity of Lordship:

Allah is the only Lord, and all worship should be directed towards Him alone.

3- Unity of Names and Attributes:

Allah's names and attributes are unique and cannot be shared with anyone or anything.

### Important in human life:

1- Guides human behavior:

Tawheed provides a moral framework guiding individuals to live a righteous life, free from polytheism and sin.

2. Fosters humility and gratitude -  
Recognizing Allah's oneness and power cultivates humility and gratitude leading to a sense of accountability and responsibility.

3. Promotes unity and equality -  
Tawheed emphasizes the equality of all humans before Allah, transcending racial, social, and economic differences.

### Effects of faithful's life -

1- Devotion and worship -  
A faithful focuses on worshipping Allah alone, following his commands and seeking his guidance.

2- Moral Character -  
Tawheed inspires individuals to develop good morals, such as honesty, compassion, and justice.

3- Inner Peace and Contentment -  
Tawheed brings a sense of peace and contentment, as individuals trust in Allah's wisdom and providence.

## Question no: 6

Q6: Elaborate the concept of Ijma and its principles in Islam. what importance it has in secondary sources of Shariah. Explain?

Ijma :-

Ijma is the consensus of the Muslim community, particularly the scholars, on a specific issue or interpretation of Islamic law. It is a secondary source of Shariah, after the Quran and Sunnah.

Principles of Ijma:

- Unanimity Ijma requires the agreement of all qualified scholars.
- Scope Ijma applies to issues not explicitly addressed in the Quran and Sunnah.
- Authority Ijma is binding on the Muslim community.

Importance in Secondary Sources of Shariah :-

- Complementing the Quran and Sunnah: Ijma fills gaps in Islamic law, providing guidance on new issues.
- Ensuring consistency in Islamic jurisprudence
- Authority and legitimacy: Ijma provides a basis for Islamic rulings, ensuring they align with the collective understanding of the Muslim community.

## Question no: 7

Q7: Discuss the status and role of women in Islam. How Islam ensures their rights in various spheres of life? Explain.

Ans: Islam emphasizes gender equality and ensures women's rights in various spheres of life.

1- Spiritual equality -  
women have equal access to spiritual growth and reward.

2- Education and Knowledge -  
women are encouraged to seek knowledge and education.

3. Economic rights -  
women have the right to own property, inherit, and engage in business.

4- Marriage and family -  
women have the right to choose their spouse and be treated with respect and kindness.

### Islam ensures women's rights through:

1- Quranic teachings -

The Quran emphasizes gender equality and women's rights.

2- Prophetic example -

The Prophet Muhammad (Peace be upon him) demonstrated respect and kindness towards women.

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3. Islamic law:

Shariah protects women's rights and provides legal recourse for violations.

### Question no: 8

Q8: Explain the various teachings of Islam Signifying the role of Education in individual and Collective life?

Ans: Islam places great emphasis on education considering it essential for individual and Collective development. Here are the various teachings of Islam Signifying the role of education.

1- Seeking Knowledge

Islam encourages seeking knowledge a right and a duty of all muslims, regardless of gender, social status, or age. The prophet Muhammad (Peace be upon him) said, "Seeking knowledge is an obligation upon every muslim".

2- Role of Education in Personal Development:

Education helps individuals develop their potential, achieve spiritual growth, and become better muslims. The Quran says "And say: "My lord, increase me in knowledge".

### 3 Importance of Education in Societal Development -

Education is crucial for the progress and prosperity of society.

The Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him) said, "The acquisition of knowledge is the duty of every muslim, and he who acquires it for the sake of Allah, will be rewarded."

### 4- Encouragement of Critical Thinking and Inquiry -

Islam encourages critical thinking, inquiry and intellectual curiosity. The Quran says "And we have certainly honored the children of Adam."

### 5- Emphasis on Science and Technology -

Islam encourages the pursuit of scientific knowledge and technological advancements. The Quran says, "And we taught him to protect you from your (sin) and adornment."

### 6- Importance of Character Building -

Education in Islam is not limited to intellectual development but also focuses on character building and moral upbringing. The Prophet Muhammad (Peace be upon him) said, "I have been sent to perfect good character."