

Subjective

Q.6

A: Introduction:

The Indian subcontinent has been the hub of political turmoil and chaos. The evolution and growth of Muslim Nationalism in subcontinent is evident in the religious preachings, cultural practices and social norms of Muslims. Additionally, the leaders of Muslim played a paramount role in promoting Muslim Nationalism through their eloquent advocacy of the notion of Muslims. The role of leadership resulted in the successful establishment of a separate land for the Muslims who hold separate identity and are separate nation from Hindus.

Muslim Nationalism:

Muslim Nationalism finds its roots in the religious norms and cultural values of Muslim. Islam defines believers as those who believe in the oneness of Allah and finality of the prophet ﷺ. Thus, by definition of Islam, Muslims hold distinct believes which result in Muslim Nationalism. It is a collective unity of all Muslims.

C: Emergence of Muslim Nationalism in subcontinent:

The history of Muslim Nationalism dates back to 712 A.D when Muhammad Bin Qasim conquered Sindh. This Nationalism grew further and resulted in the establishment of separate nation for Muslims.

invasion of Muhammad Bin Qasim 712 A.D

Establishment of Delhi Sultanate 1206 - 1526

Emergence of Turks & Afghans on the horizon of subcontinents

Mughal Empire 1526 - 1857

Urdu - Hindi Controversy 1867

Emergence of Anti-Muslim Policies & Narrative of Congress ~ 1885

Annulment of Partition
of Bengal 1911



Congress rule

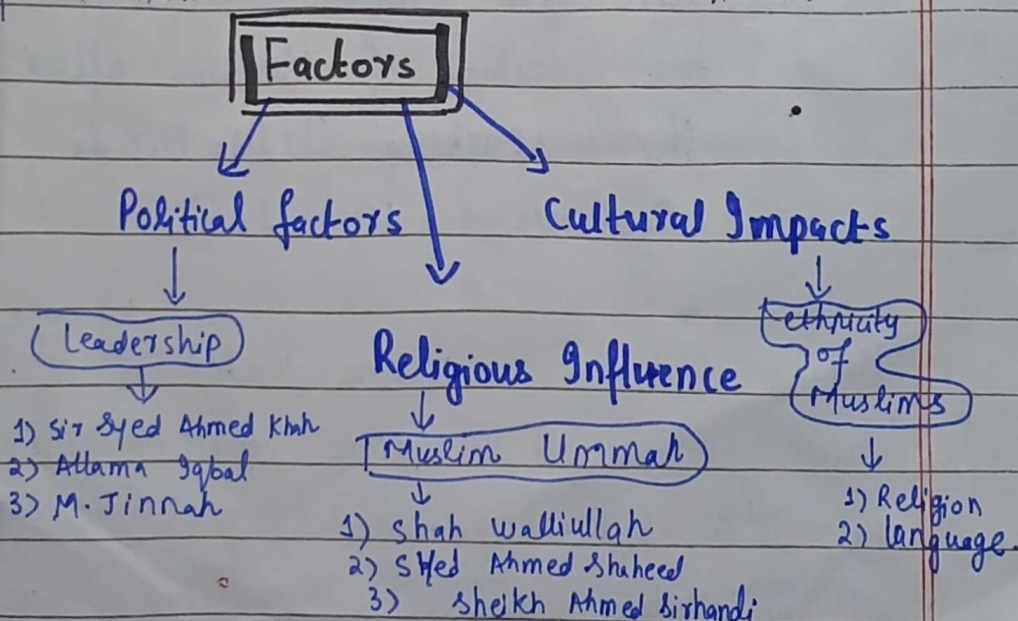
1937 - 1939



Policies of British

D: Factors that paved way to the Rise of Muslim Nationalism

The reasons behind the emergence of Muslim Nationalism are diverse and complex. There are several political, religious and cultural factors that have played an active role in the promotion of Muslim Nationalism in ^{the} Subcontinent.



E: Role of Leadership in the Evolution and Growth of Muslim Nationalism in Subcontinent:

There is no denial to the role of leadership that motivated the Muslims in multiple ways to stand up for their national rights and dignity.

1 - Muslim Nationalism Advocated and supported by Sir Syed Ahmed Khan:

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan is known for his legendary contribution in the promotion of Muslim Nationalism. He awakened the Muslims at a critical time when they were declining and facing lingual controversies

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan supported the ideology of Muslims after the sparking Urdu-Hindi Controversy in 1867.

He is the first Muslim leader who used the word 'nation' for Muslims in the subcontinent.

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan played a paramount role in the growth of Muslim Nationalism on the basis of lingual issue.

2- Efforts of Shah Waliullah to Preserve the Muslim Nationalism in subcontinent:

Religiously, Shah Waliullah, along with other religious scholars, remained active throughout his life to induce nationalism in the Muslims of subcontinent. His efforts are of great significance as they evolved nationalism.

3- Literary Efforts of Shah Waliullah:

Letters of Shah Waliullah
to Revive Muslim
Nationalism



Letters to Mughal Emperors
to leave lavishness and stand
for the Cause of Muslims



Letters to Muslim Army
to fight against the factors
which derail Muslim
Nationalism



Letters to Public to preserve Nationalism.

These letters were the kinetic actions of Shah Wali-Ullah to promote the sense of ~~address~~ nationalism in Muslims. Thus, his leadership was exemplary in this aspect.

2. Literary Efforts of Allama Iqbal toⁱⁿ the Growth of Muslim Nationalism in Subcontinent.

Allama Iqbal, a well acknowledged poet and philosopher, mobilized the Muslims of subcontinent through his literary and political efforts. His pen was the producer of profound philosophy that reflected the need of rise of nationalism in subcontinent.

Literary Works of Iqbal~~s~~ that explicitly advocated Muslim Nationalism



- 1) Bang-e-Dara - Calling of the Bell
- 2) Secrets of selflessness
- 3) Secrets of self

3- Use of Religious Reference to Provoked Muslim Nationalism in Subcontinent:

Religion remained hand in hand in the evolution of Nationalism in Muslims. Like religious reformist, Allama Iqbal also used religion to develop Nationalism in Muslims. He writes,

وہ زمانے میں مقرر تھے مسلمان ہو کر
ادام تواریہوں تارکِ قرآن ہو کر

Translation: For they lived due to their Imaan
You stand defeated because you left Quran

4: Call to All Muslims to Protect Muslim Nationalism:

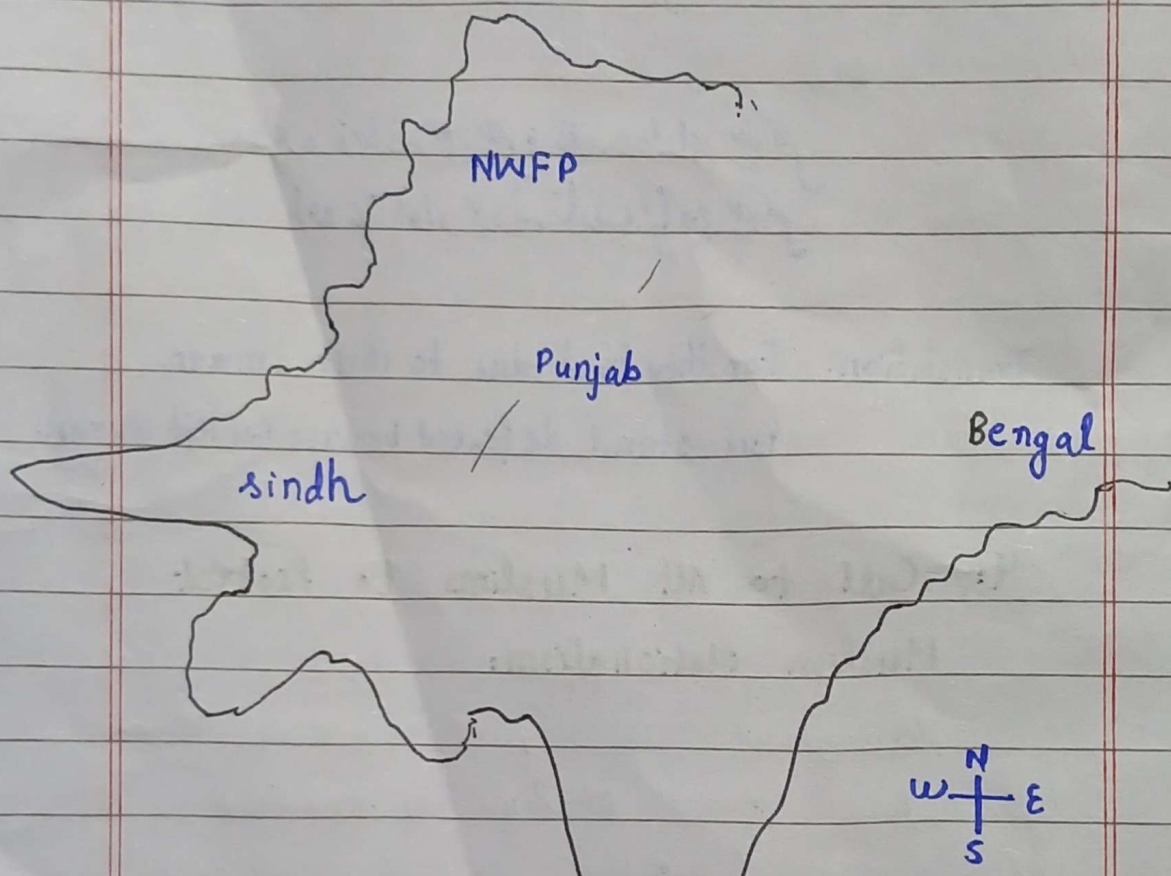
Throughout his poetic pieces, Allama Iqbal has asked Muslims to protect the dignity of Islam and their identity as a separate nation. As he says,

ایک بیوں عطیوں کا مسلم تر مئی پاسانی کیلئے
نیل کے ساحل سے لے کر تا بجاں کاشغر

Translation: All Muslims from the shores
of Nile to the bank of Kashgar
Unite to protect the Ka'aba

5. Role of Allama Iqbal in Rise of Muslim Nationalism in Political Context

Additionally, the iconic address of Allama Iqbal to the annual meeting of All India Muslim League in Allahabad was a reflection of his narrative that supports Muslim Nationalism.



∴ These areas of subcontinent should be marked as a separate nation for Muslims according to Iqbal.

6. Role of Quaid-e-Azam in the Growth of Muslim Nationalism:

Quaid-e-Azam, the greatest leader of the subcontinent, forcefully advocated the plight of Muslims and worked on legislative forums to promote Muslim Nationalism. It was due to consistent political efforts of Quaid that Muslims were able to get a national identity.

Firstly, he was recognized as the Ambassador of Hindu-Muslim unity but soon he realized the separate value and existence of Muslim Nation.

Conclusion:

It is concluded that Muslims own a separate identity from Hindus that makes them a different nation from others. Muslim Nationalism emerged after the arrival of Islam in subcontinent and rose to climax in mid-19th century. It happened due to the paramount role played by the Muslim leadership including Sir Syed Ahmed, Allama Iqbal, Shah Waliullah and Quaid-e-Azam. They all upheld

The stance of separate Muslim Nationalism and advocated the separate rights of Muslim nation. Allama Iqbal used his poetry to awaken the Muslims, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan made them mentally awaken and Quaid-e-Azam practically ^{turned} the dream of a separate land for the nation of Muslims in subcontinent. Therefore, the role played by leadership in the context of development of Muslim leadership, holds high significance.

Q2

Ans Introduction:

Pakistan, an asset of nature and human capacity, is caught in the realm of economic crisis. It is mainly because of the decline of exports, decline of foreign investments, closure of industries and heavy terms of donors. These reasons have crippled the economy of Pakistan and it is ~~moving~~ moving backward instead of marching ahead. There is a dire need of reforming the economic machinery and officials of

Pakistan to end economic crisis.

Only a stable and consistent economic efforts will revive the progress in the economic sector of Pakistan.

B: Current Economic Challenges that have tangled Pakistan into a realm of Economic Crisis:

Recently, Pakistan is caught in the realm of economic crisis which are described as follow;

a) Pakistani Economy is heavily dependent on Foreign Loans:

It is a common practice of every Pakistani government to apply for loan from the big guns of the world. This practice has riddled the economy of Pakistan because donors agree on their terms and the loan proves harmful to the economic.

'Currently, Pakistan is suffering economic decline despite of its 21st loan from IMF'

b) Constant Decline in Industrialization

Regrettably, the industries of Pakistan are not progressing instead they are being closed, due to the intense involvement of government in their affairs. The so-called budget has crippled the industries and they are closed in order to avoid ^{economic issues} further. The decline in industrialization is the major ~~macro~~ economic issue of Pakistan.

"over 100 textile industries have been closed across the country due to high energy tariffs."

c) Imbalance of exports and imports:

Moreover, there is no balance in the imports and exports of Pakistan. Pakistan is the buyer and its own goods are not recognized internationally. Thus, the imbalance exports and imports has disturbed the economy of

Pakistan.

"In Pakistan, the economy is worsening due to the harsh reality that imports have surpassed exports and there is no foreign revenue."

d) Flawed Fiscal Policy.

Additionally, the fiscal policies of Pakistan are full of lacunae. These flawed fiscal policies protect economy of few and harm the collective economic performance of the country.

In the budget of the FY 2024-25, the 'Sacred cows' were protected but the salaried were taxed who were already being taxed. Thus, the fiscal policies are not up to the mark.

"The fiscal policies of Pakistan are mouthpiece of IMF's structural adjustment programs which are clearly anti-economy."

The Economist

e) Decline in Direct Foreign Investment:

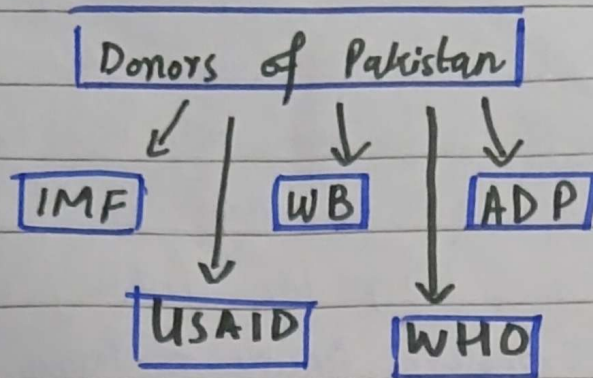
Unfortunately, the foreign investment has declined to a seriously low level in Pakistan. The absence of the foreign investors is a major economic challenge of Pakistan. It is caused due to the following reasons,

- > Slow Pace of CPEC (China-Pakistan Economic Corridor)
- > Closure of Pak-Afghan border and Karachi-Balochistan Highway due to Insurgents
- > TTP's attack on Chinese officials.

f) The economy of Pakistan is Heavily Dependent upon Foreign Donors.

Moreover, the economy of Pakistan is operating due to the aid and concessional loans provided by the Donors.

The economy of Pakistan is heavily reliant on multiple foreign donors that makes it weak.



g) Budget is full of economic lacunae.

Moreover, the budget of Pakistan is full of economic loopholes. For instance, investment in some businesses is supported by the budget while it does not do the same in the case of ^{small} small businesses of individually owned businesses.

Recommendations for Economic Growth and Development:

However, the alarmingly poor economic condition of ~~Pakistan~~ Pakistan's economy can be revived by,

- 1) Control of Terrorism and Anti-Pakistan Narrative which are a great nuisance to Economy.

Terrorism is a major threat to the economic development of country. Hence, it is recommended that Pakistan should left no stone unturned to eradicate terrorism from its roots. It can be done by adopting the following ways.

- 1) Complete fencing of porous Durand line
- 2) Kinetic ^{military} action against terrorists
- 3) complete exodus of Afghan refugees.
- 4) Active Policing

b) Implementation of 18th Amendment in ^{its} true spirits:

It is needed that ^{legislative} ~~parliament~~ and executive bodies of Pakistan should implement 18th-Amendment in its true spirit. In this way the economic discrimination will ~~it~~ come to an end and the economy will ^{regrow}.

18th amendment is the ultimate solution to all intra and inter-provincial economic issues."

Economy experts:

c) Widening the Tax Net instead of Deepening it:

The higher institutions, FBR, needs to broaden the tax net instead of deepening it in every budget. In this way, the issues of taxing the taxed will come to an end and industry will regrow.

d) Inviting foreign investment in Country:

The government of Pakistan should take immediate steps to allure foreign investors to Pakistan. It can be done by making trade-friendly agreements with the interested investors.

e) Achieving Political stability.

There is a dire need of achieving long lasting political stability in the country so that the economy is not hurt by sudden entrance and exit of government. The political stability is the gateway to economic progress.

f) Promoting good governance:

Good governance, based on the indicators declared by IMF, is the only hope of Pakistan's economic sector for its revival because it is rightly said,

"A House divided against
itself cannot alone."

Abraham Lincoln
14th American President

Conclusion:

It is concluded that the economy of Pakistan is standing on the verge of destruction due to the complex problems it faces. The issues of Pakistan's economy include, foreign loans, reliance on foreign donors, decrease in reserve, decline in exports and political chaos. Resultantly, economy has failed to stand and crippled severely. However, there are multiple legislative, executive, and judicial actions that can be employed to revive the economy of Pakistan. Surely, the revival of Pakistan's economy is possible by following the above mentioned suggestions.

Q4:

A: Introduction:

Congress, the leading and solely popular Hindu party of subcontinent - did disastrous rule from 1937 and 1939. This rule is known as Congress ministries. The behavior and actions of congress were explicitly against the Muslims. Its rule was marked by violence and ~~politically~~ injustice. Muslims were the primary target of Congress' treacherous ^{adopted} ^{initiated} ~~policy~~ in 1937 and ended in 1939.

B: Congress as a Political Party:

Congress emerged on the political horizon of the world in 1885. It is a political party that has cause a great nuisance to the Muslims of subcontinent. Throughout its actions and intentions in subcontinent, Congress has proved to a self-centered party.

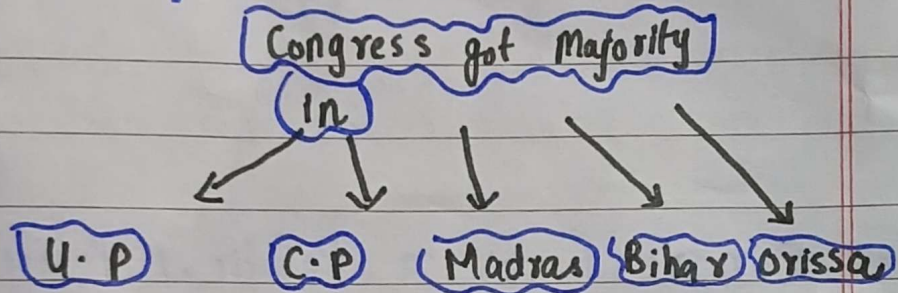
C: Congress Ministries: The Nightmare for Muslims of Subcontinent:

After the elections of 1937, Congress came into power and established its dictatorship in subcontinent which caused the birth of Pakistan.

a) Results of the elections:

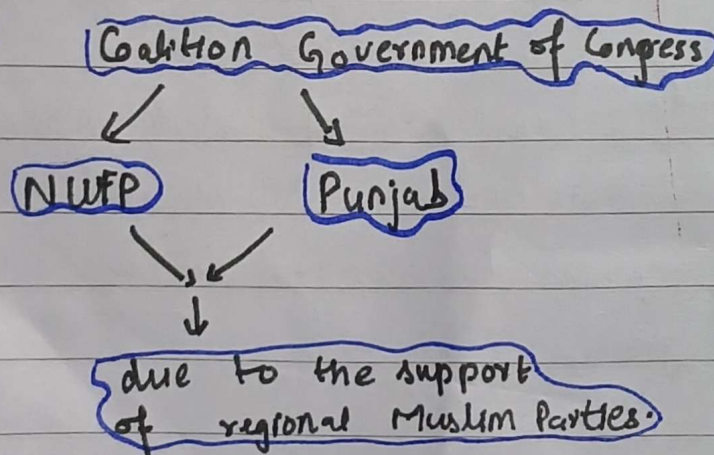
Congress outnumbered Muslim League in five leading provinces. It won 706 seats out of total seats.

Absolute Majority Provinces:



Coalition government formed by Congress:

Also, it formed a coalition government in these provinces.



Q: How Congress Ministries Paved ways for separate state:

Congress ministries paved ways to two states, India and Pakistan, in the following ways

a) Introduction of Wardha Educational Scheme

Congress reflect its hatred for Muslims and imposed Wardha educational scheme that was targeted to convert the Muslim kids into Hindu religion. It was an extreme attempt of snatching the identity of Muslims.

Wardha education scheme, proposed by Gandhi was a direct attack on the ethnicity and religion of Muslims.

b) Replacement of Urdu by Hindi in Schools:

Congress explicitly attempted to replace Urdu by Hindi. The recitation of Bande Mataram was made compulsory in schools. Thus, the dignity and religious respect of Muslims were torn.

"Recitation of Bande Mataram

was made compulsory in schools."

c) Prohibition on the conduct of Muslim Religious Rituals:

Congress paved ways to the separate states as it prohibited Muslims from doing their religious action like killing of cow. Muslims were disturbed in their prayers and mosques were targeted.

d) Changes in the Recruitment system of subcontinent:

Also, the rules and system of recruitment changes after the rule of congress. It was done to stop Muslim youth from getting jobs. Congress adopted anti-Muslim policies.

e) Discriminatory Behavior with the Muslims:

Muslims were called Muleech and their ~~best~~ dignity was targeted.

Conclusion:

It is concluded that the rule of congress is the worst phase in the political history of ~~the~~ subcontinent. It is so because it has used all means of violence and discrimination towards the Muslims. Furthermore, it tried to stop Muslims from getting education and targeted the religious activities of Muslims. The atrocities of congress paved way to separate states.

"Indeed, the rule of congress in the subcontinent is a true reflection of Hitler's Nazism."

Q-3

Ans

A: Introduction:

CPEC Phase-II is a ray of hope in the crippled economy of Pakistan as

it is a source of investment and progress in Pakistan. This phase is set to develop Pakistan in new sectors which were not touched in the previous investment. CPEC-Phase-II also implies the ^{significant} role of China in uplifting the backward departments of Pakistan. The completion of this phase will surely revolutionize the advanced sectors of Pakistan.

B: CPEC Phase-II: A Gateway to the Progress of Pakistan:

Like the CPEC Phase-I, the second phase is also expected to open the door of prosperity and progress in Pakistan. The investment of China in various new sectors reflects the concern that it holds for Pakistan.

"What China has done for Pakistan, we can never do it"
PM Shehbaz Sharif.

C: wide ^{options} ~~range~~ of investment in CPEC-Phase-II:

The new, advanced and innovative steps of CPEC Phase-II are making changes in the following sectors of Pakistan.

VECTORS OF INVESTMENT IN CPEC PHASE-II

Information Technology



Mining



Renewable Energy



Space Technology



Software Engineering



Yuth Exchange Programs



Infrastructure



Tourism



Forestry



Agriculture



Fisheries

D: Diversification of CPEC's Strategies

Beyond Conventional Growth.

The map and ^{working} plan of CPEC are diverse as they aim to change the outlook of Pakistan

a) Advancement in Space Ventures:

China owns a great command in the space and it has benefitted Pakistan to launch its rockets and satellite through Chinese Space Technologies.

"Joint launch of Qamar - MM1 by Pakistan and China reflects a new collaboration between the two."

b) China is providing technological assistance to Pakistan:

Moreover, China is considered as the giant of 'semiconductor chip production'. This can render great benefit to Pakistan because Pakistan still lacks a sustainable technology.

"The technology of 5G is going to revolutionize the

Communication Sector of Pakistan."

c) Defence Treaties with China:

CPEC - Phase II is ^{expected} to uplift the defence collaboration of Pakistan with China. Already, Pakistan is manufacturing F-17 Jet plane ~~to~~ with the help of China.

d) Exploration of Renewable

Sources ^{of} ^{by} China ^{by} in Pakistan:

Pakistan is abundant in renewable sources. China is determined to utilize the renewable sources of energy present in Pakistan so that the investment of China and ~~trust~~ ^{turned} on the ~~day~~ natural assets into energy production units.

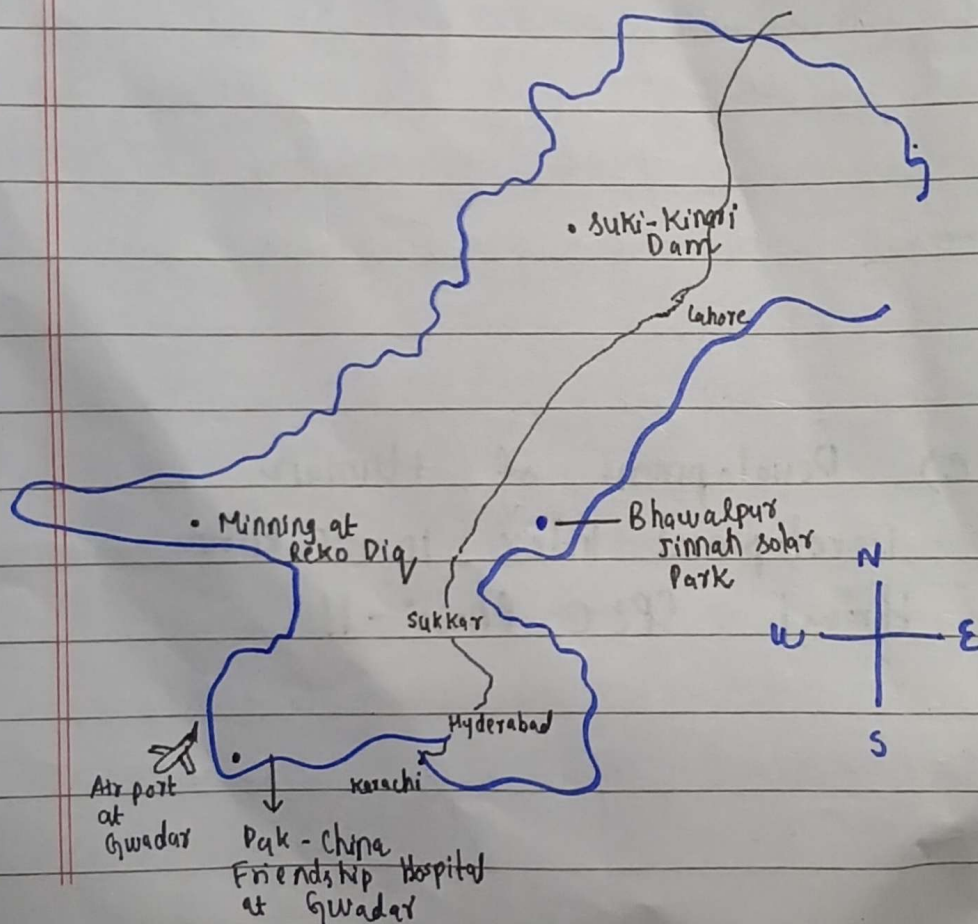
e) Development of Human Development Index in Pakistan through CPEC Phase - II

China is working to enhance the quality of life in Pakistan

It is doing so by building state of the art infrastructure and making community welfare institutions, like the Gwadar Hospital that celebrates the friendship of Pakistan and China.

f) Network of Roads and Rail in Pakistan.

The conventional roads are not part of CPEC-II rather the new network of metros, and subways are in plan so that the traffic can be funnelled easily.



Conclusion:

It is concluded that China is following the exemplary ties with Pakistan by initiating CP&C Phase-II. The intention of China is ^{expected to} promote regional growth particularly in Pakistan. The CP&C Phase-II is aimed at building Pakistan by developing the sectors of IT, education, technology, space etc. These efforts of China will surely uplift the economic situation of Pakistan. -