

Q2

DraftAns:-

Misinformation and disinformation is threat to democratic integrity, according to author. False information fosters polarization and undermines trust in electoral process. It can be carried out in multiple ways like propaganda and warmongering. There are various ways to protect people from misinformation from general to specific but these require resolution of three other issues: recognizing seriousness, acceptance that classifying misinformation is warranted and assurance that interventions uphold principles of democracy.

Title: Misinformation: Threat to Democratic Integrity

Misinformation and disinformation are threats to democratic integrity, claims author. False information raises polarization and undermines trust in electoral process, and can be carried out using propaganda and warmongering. However, there are various ways to safeguard people from ~~min min~~ misinformation ranging from general to specific. But these raise questions of upholding democratic principles, recognizing issues serious and classifying



~~the~~ information false is warranted.

(60/180)

Q3

Ans:

- (1) The main idea of Enzo Ferrari's quote is that winning is the only best option while Yusuf Dikee challenged him by earning more fame and respect despite being on second and third positions.
- (2) Yusuf Dikee became iconic because of impressive and consistent performances and due to his dedication and skills.
- (3) Yusuf Dikee's second and third positions were celebrated more, first due to his sportsmanship and humility that and his ability to handle victory and defeat with grace, and second due to his extraordinary skill and determination which made his near wins memorable and his incredible comebacks.
- (4) Media influences public perception Dikee's achievements by telling stories of his journey, his challenges he faced and his dedication to sports.



(5) Yusuf Dikeci's career teaches us that it is not only the wins that matter but also the dedication and consistent efforts which may sometimes be recognized more valuable and greater than success itself.

Q4

- i - We accepted their offer on the ground of 'something is better than nothing'.
- iii - The bag was so heavy that I could hardly lift it.
- iv - She advised me not to point my finger to anyone.
- vi - Neither of the two applicants had suitable qualifications.
- vii - Shahab doesn't want to study, nor does he want a job.



Q5

(A)

A lioness and vixen were talking together about their young and saying, "how healthy and well-grown they were! What beautiful coats they had! And how they were the little image of their parents!" "My litter of cubs is a joy to see", said the fox, and then she ~~said~~ added rather rather maliciously, "I notice you ~~have~~ never have more than one." "No!" said the lioness grimly, "But that ones a lion".