

Q:2

Answer 1- Introduction

"Economic conundrum has become a serious risk to Pakistan's Economy."

(Toqeer Hussain)

Pakistan, unfortunately, has been facing major economic challenges. These economic challenges have posed a risk to prosperous growth. However, some proactive strategies can promote sustainable economic growth in Pakistan.

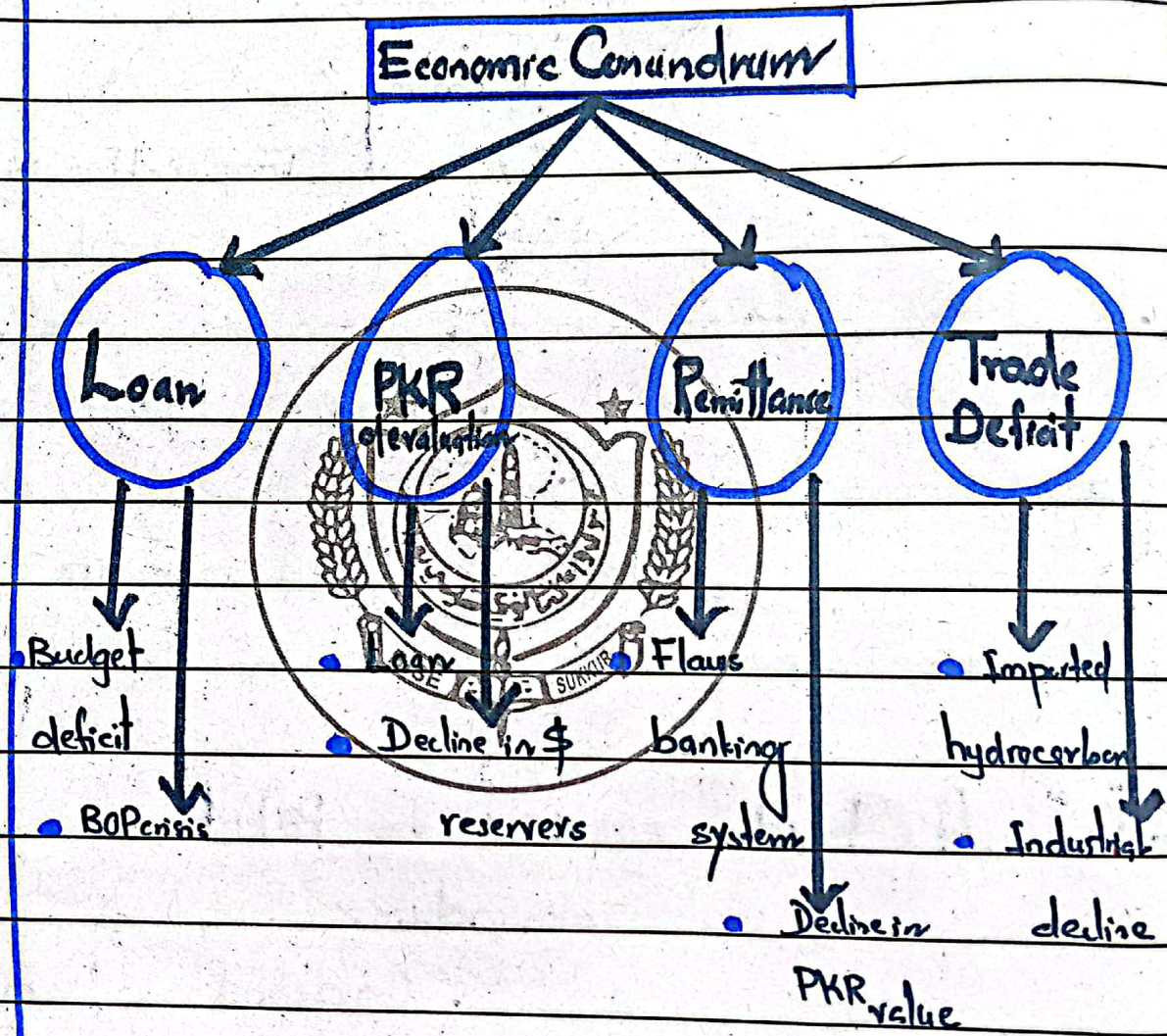
2- A bird's eye view on Pakistan's economic conundrum

Undeniably, Pakistan has caught in a vicious cycle of economic trouble. This has weakened economic growth, too.

"Pakistan's economic growth can only be 3.5 millions PKR in 2025."

(The International Monetary Fund, 2021).

Below flow-chart highlights economic conundrum



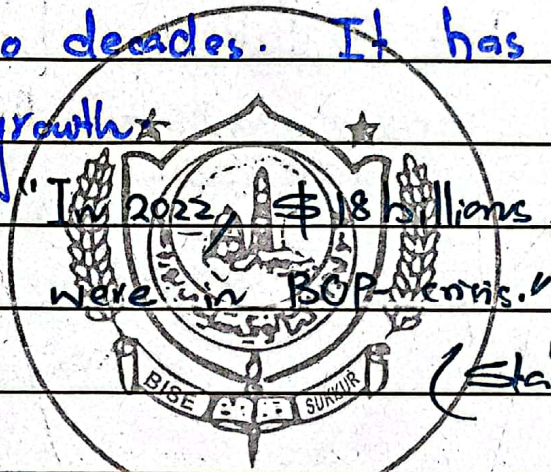
Thereby, this highlights economic conundrum of Pakistan.

3- Major Economic challenges of Pakistan

Following are major economic challenges:

a) Balance of Payment Crisis

Pakistan has been facing issue of BOP crisis since the last two decades. It has declined economic growth.



(State Bank of Pakistan)

Import	80 bn
Export	36 bn
Trade deficit	44 bn
Remittances	3.9 bn
Net BOP crisis	18 bn

(State Bank of Pakistan, 2022)

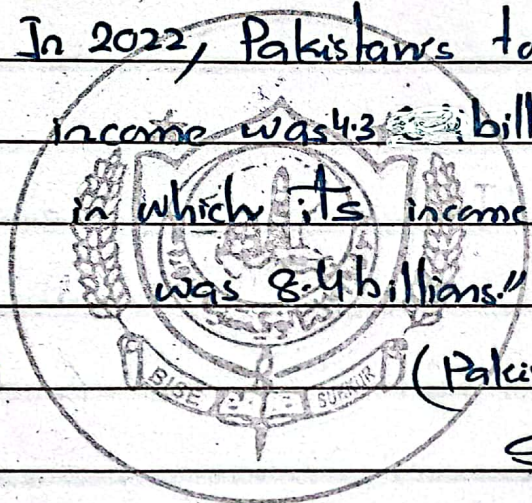
Thus, Pakistan has a huge BOP crisis.

b) Budget Deficit

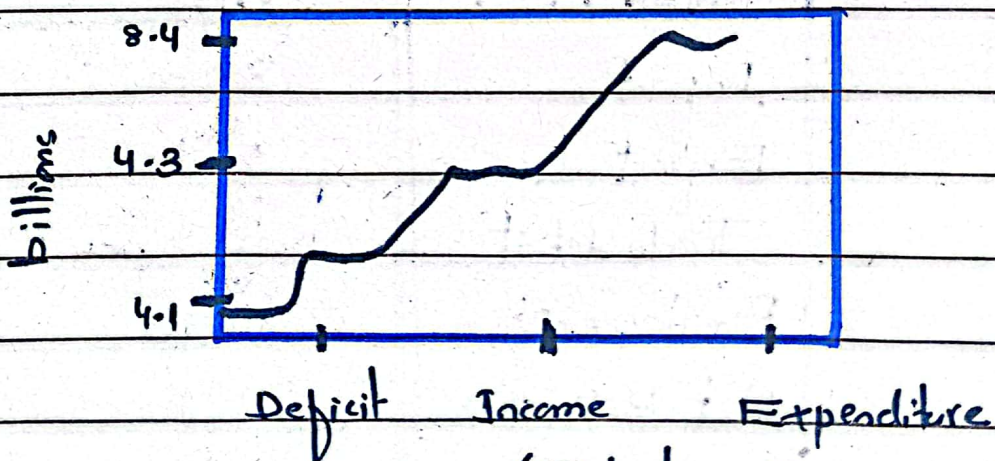
Further, Budget deficit is another economic conundrum. Unfortunately, Pakistan has surplus of budget / deficit.

In 2022, Pakistan's total income was 4.3 billion,

in which its income was 8.4 billions.



(Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, 2022)



(Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, 2022)

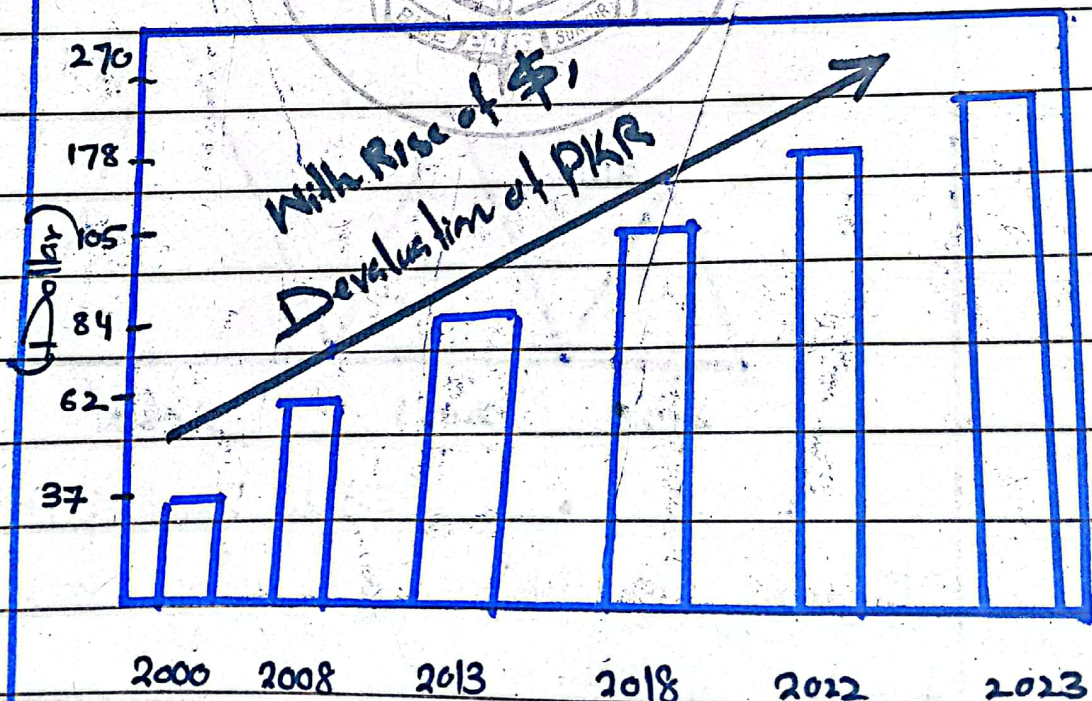
Thereby, Pakistan lack maximum budget.

c) Devaluation of PKR

Furthermore, devaluation of PKR is another economic issue. Pakistan's currency is continuously declining.

"January 2023, PKR stood at \$270."

(State Bank of Pakistan, 2023)



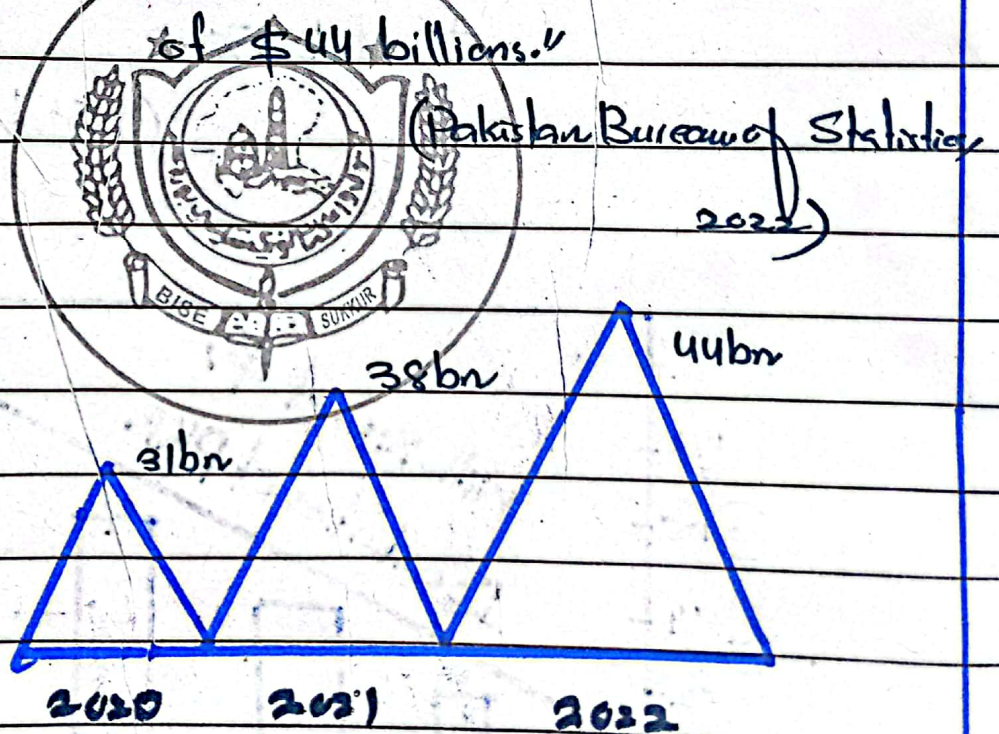
(State Bank of Pakistan)

Thus, it shows devaluation of PKR value.

d) Unprecedented Trade deficit

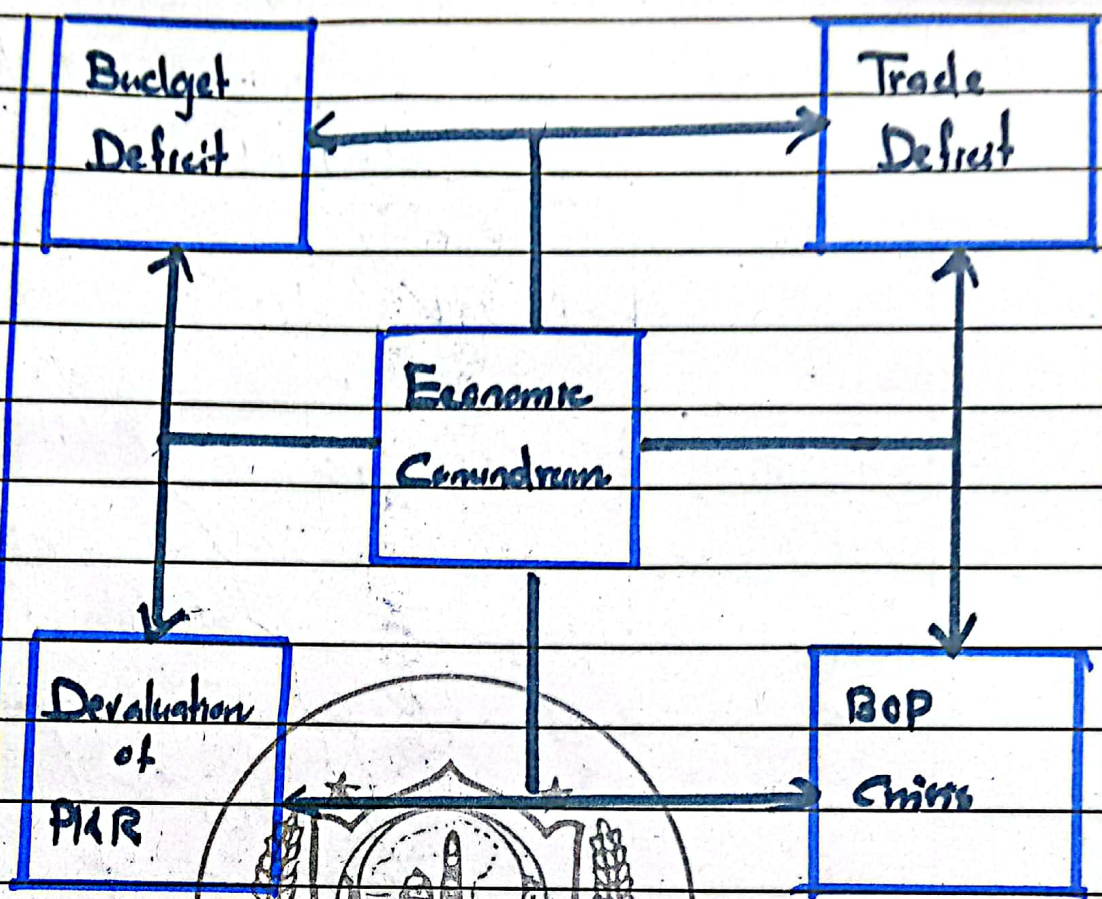
Moreover, Pakistan is also facing the continuous trade deficit. It is due to weak industrial policies.

"Pakistan had a trade deficit of \$44 billions."



(State Bank of Pakistan)

Thereby, Pakistan has the massive trade deficit.



4. Methodologies to promote economic prosperity

Following are methodologies:

- 9) **Reformation of Industrial Sector**
 Pakistan needs to reform its industrial sector. This will lead to economic growth.
 "Pakistan can earn"

billions of dollars
through industrialization"

(The World Bank, 2023)

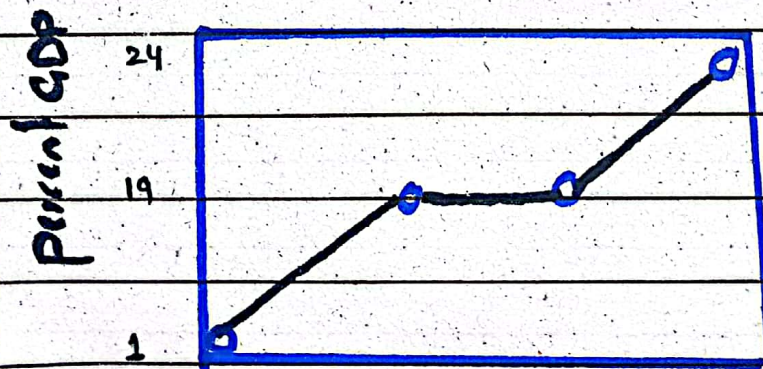
Thereby, Pakistan should reform its
industrial sector.

b) Reformation of Agriculture sector

Secondly, Pakistan
should also reform its agriculture
sector. It will increase GDP growth.

"Agricultural growth
can increase GDP from
19 to 24 billions."

(State Bank of
Pakistan, 2022)



Agricultural Prosperity

(State Bank of Pakistan)

Thus, Pakistan should focus on its agriculture.

c) Start Trading in currency
 Additionally, Pakistan should move towards trading in currency. This will make currency stable.

"Pakistan has shifted Pak-China 20 percent trade in Yuan."

(China Bureau of Statistics)

Thus, Pakistan start its trading in currency.

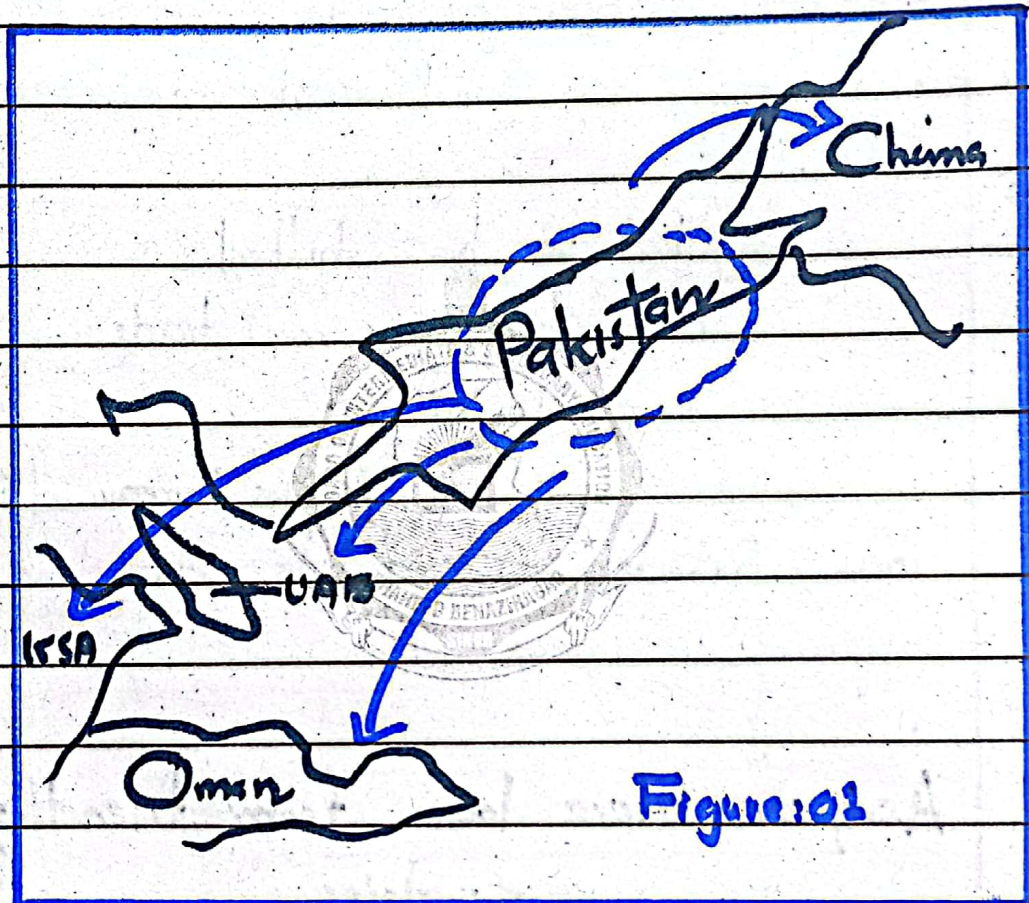
d) Acquire more loan from friendly countries

Similarly, Pakistan needs to acquire more loan. In fact, Pakistan should get assistance from Muslim and friend countries.



" Pakistan needs to ask
loan from KSA, UAE,
Bahrain, China, and
Oman."

(Toqueer Hussain)



Therefore, Pakistan should approach
its friend countries.

Agriculture

Industrialization

Loan

Trade
in
currency

RECOMMENDATIONS

5- Conclusion

"Pakistan has a potential to promote economic prosperity."

(The World Bank, 2023)

Pakistan, unfortunately, has been facing major economic challenges. These economic challenges



have compromise prosperity. However, above recommended steps can lead to Pakistan's economic growth and prosperity.



Q:4

Answer Introduction

"ان تازہ خداؤں میں بڑا وطن ہے"
The country is above everything

"جو پسین ہے، اس کا مزید کفر ہے"
Its ideology is its destination."

(Allama - M. Iqbal)

Undeniably, Congress Ministries of 1937 paved way for separate state. Muslims really realized the need of a separate homeland. Resultantly, this Congress Ministry became a way for Muslim ideology.

2- Elections of 1937 and Results: An Overview

"1937's election was under the Act of 1935."

Act of 1935 led to foundation of 1937's election. In 1937 election, Congress got majority

"Congress won election
in eight provinces."

Below is its descriptive view:

1935 Act

Draft 1935

Pass

1937

election

1937

seats

582

Congress

8 provinces

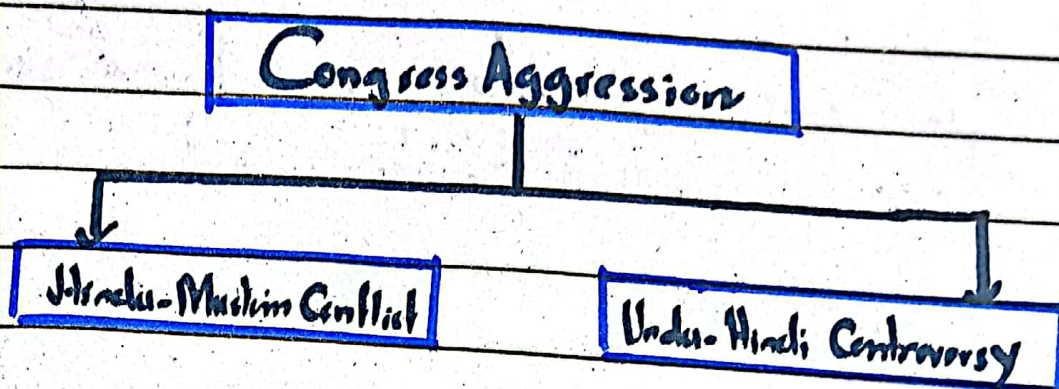
AIML

51 seats

Formation of Congress
Ministry

This highlights a complete overview
of 1937's election.

3- Formation of Congress Ministry and its aggressiveness



a) Hindu Muslim Conflict

Congress Ministry led to Hindu-Muslim riot. Hindu became oppressions against Muslims.

"Muslims suffered under Congress rule."

This indicates Hindu Muslim conflict.

b) Urdu-Hindi Controversy

Moreover, Hindu-Urdu controversy reached at peak. Status of Urdu was compromised.

"Hindi got official status."

Thereby, Congress Ministry led to Urdu-Hindi controversy.

4- Congress Ministry paved a way for a separate homeland

However, Congress Ministry encourage a separate homeland for Muslims:

a) Muslim Identity

Muslim realized the importance of their identity. Muslims promoted co-operation to enhance their identity.

"Islam is the religion of idealism."

(Allama M. Iqbal)

Thereby, Muslims got their identity.

b) Muslim Unity

Similarly, Muslims became united in the sub-continent.

Muslims joined each others.

"Muslims are not separate."

(Sheikh Ahmed Serhindi)

According to Shakh Waliullah:

"Muslims should unite
to rule."

Thus, Congress Ministry united Muslims.

e) Muslim Nationalism

Additionally, Congress
Ministry promoted nationalism. Muslim
pub. struggle for own homeland.

"فدائے دیار سے ہے"

Everything is in union

تہا دریا کہیں

Nothing is in separation

کچھ ہے دریا میں

Everything is in homeland

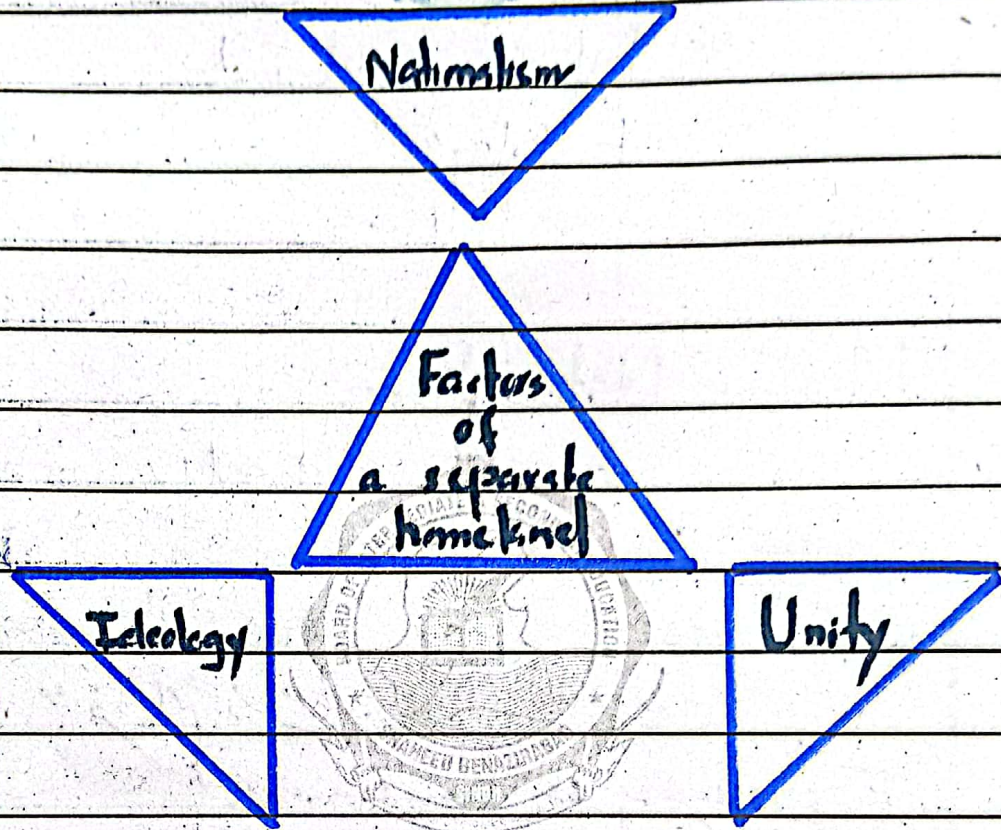
سیردن دریا کہیں نہیں

Nothing is in abroad.

(Allama M. Tahir)



Thus, Congress Ministry led to Muslim Nationalism



5- Critical Analysis

Congress Ministry formation made Muslims realized for separation. Due to Congress aggression, Muslim led to co-operation for a separate homeland.

"انہیں سے خدا کو پروا ہے یا میرے سے نہیں ہے"
 God does not care of such a man,
 کیسے ہو سکتا ہے جو کہ بیدار نہ ہو
 whose soul is still in dream

میرا دل کیا کتا کتا نہیں ہے اور نہ ہے
 My heart doesn't attract by idealism,
 احمق ہے!

"نہ ہو ایک ہی شخص بیدار جیتے"
 Unless a single man wake up.

(- Allama Iqbal)

Thus, practical encouragement further enhanced spirit of Muslims and they led to struggle for a separate homeland.

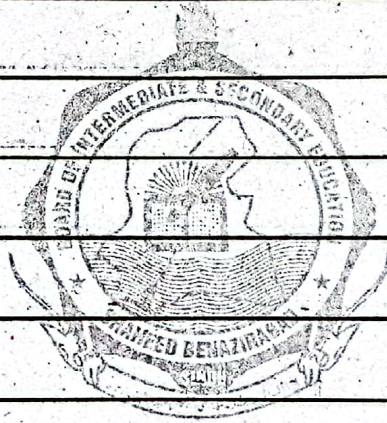
6- Conclusion

"Congress Ministry became a root of a separate homeland demand."

1937's Congress Ministry made a way for a



Separate homeland. In fact, aggression of Congress united Muslims of the sub-continent. Thereby, Congress Ministry became a pathway to a separate homeland.



Q:6

Answer 1- Introduction

"Be holding the rope
of Islam strongly."

(Al-Qur'an 3:109)

Muslim Nationalism, fortunately, in the sub-continent got revived. This evolution and growth of Muslim Nationalism led by several leaders. Thereby, leadership had a major contribution to Muslim

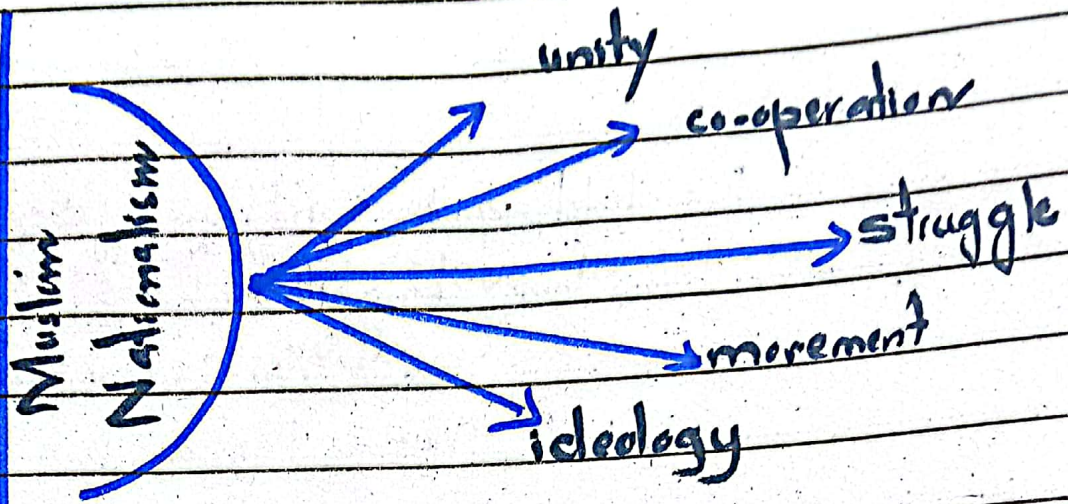
Nationalism

2- An overview of Muslim Nationalism

"Hindus and Muslims
are two different nations."

(Two Nation Theory)

Muslim ideological and unity struggle led to foundation of Muslim Nationalism. Muslims are totally different from Hindus.



This expresses factors of Muslim Nationalism.

3- Role of leadership in evolution and growth of Muslim Nationalism

Following is its explanation:

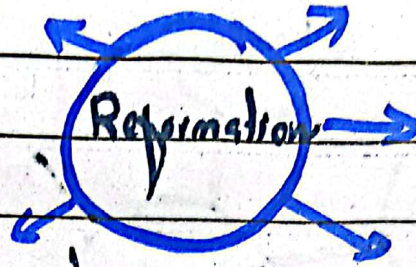
a) Role of Sheikh Ahmed Sarhindi
 Sheikh Ahmed Sarhindi united Muslims. He set mindsets of Muslims as:

"Muslims are one in the sub-continent"

(Sheikh Ahmed Sarhindi)

prohibition of inter-
religious
marriages.

Hijab-ul-balgsh



Nubwst-e-Risat

Two Nation Concept

Shreeha

Shaikh Ahmed's Contribution

Thereby, Shaikh Ahmed led to leadership role.

b) Role of Shakh Waliullah

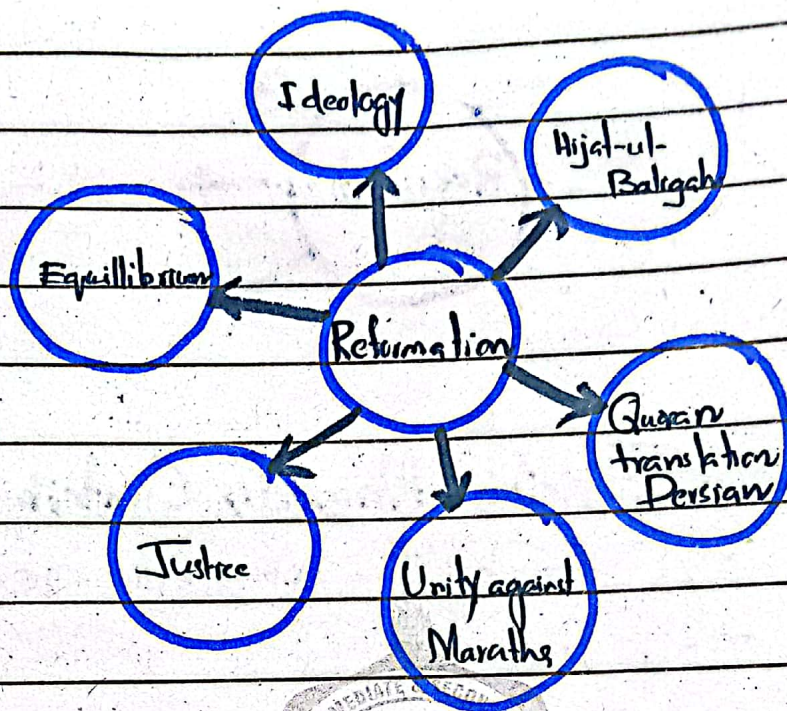
Along with Shaikh Ahmed, Shakh Waliullah also reformed Muslim status. He united Muslims at a single platform.

"Shi'ah and Sunni"

all are followers of Islam;
hence,

unite against Marathe
and Sikh!

(Shakh Waliullah)



Shah Waliullah's Contribution

c) Syed Ahmed Shaheed's role

Similarly, Syed Ahmed Saheed had also a huge effort in Muslim Nationalism.

"Jihad-e-Movement was a great effort of Syed Ahmed Shaheed."

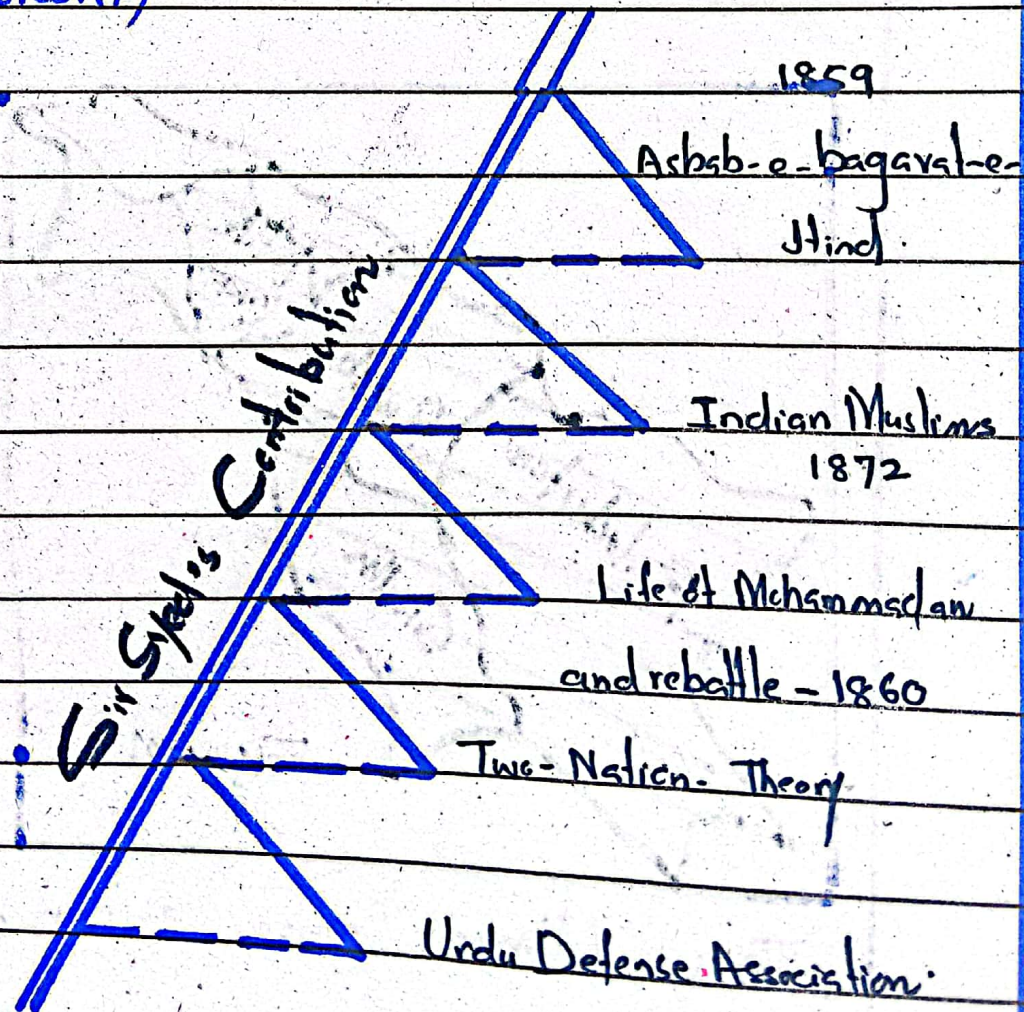
Thus, Syed Ahmed Shaheed made a great contribution to Muslim Nationalism.

d) Sir Syed Ahmed's Efforts

Additionally, Sir Syed Ahmed put great efforts. With his efforts, Muslims became united.

"In 1859, Causes of Indian
revolt was his
big achievement."

Moreover,



e) Allama Mohammad Iqbal's Services

Moreover, Allama Mohammad Iqbal made great services. In fact, he led to ideology of Pakistan.

"There must be a separate homeland, including Sindh, Punjab, Baluchistan and North West Frontier Province."

(Allama M. Iqbal)

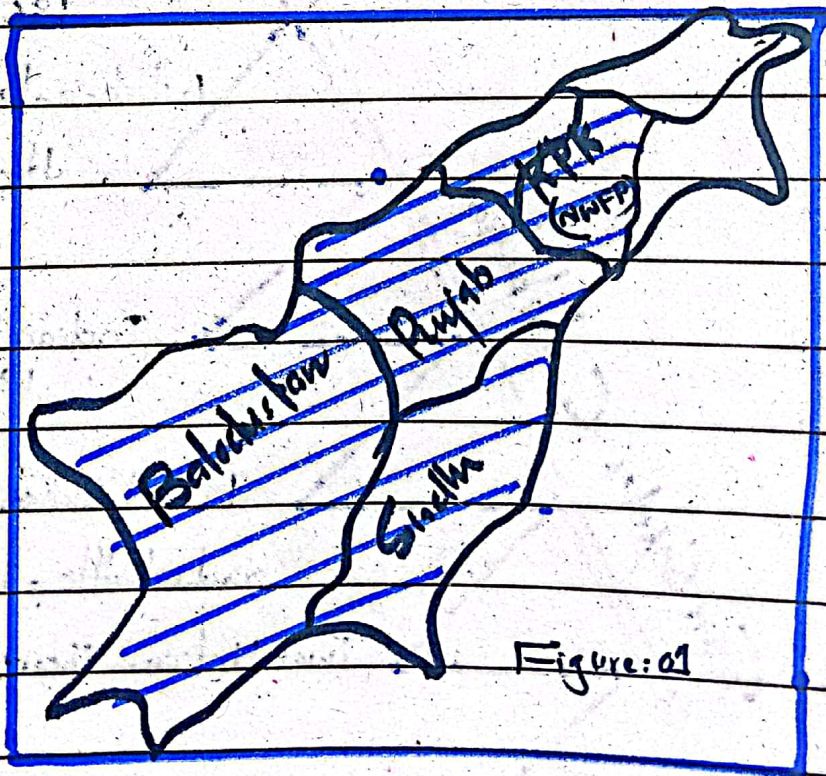


Figure: 01

Thus, Allama Iqbal enhanced

Muslim Nationalism

f) Role of Quaid-e-Azam

Likewise, Quaid-e-Azam fulfilled dream of Iqbal. He united Muslims and led to freedom movement.

"You are neither slave,

nor

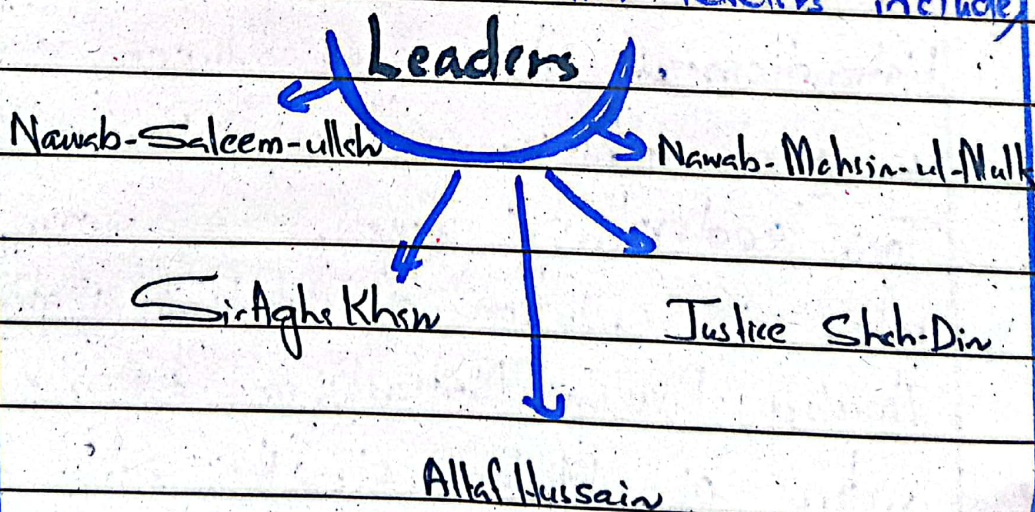
born to be slave."

(Quaid-e-Azam)

Thus, Quaid also played a significant role in Muslim Nationalism.

g) Other leaders

Other leaders include



4- Critical Analysis

With role of leadership, Muslim Nationalism got revival. Evolution of Muslim Nationalism was due to efforts of the great leaders.

"Pakistan is a victory of Muslim Nationalism in the sub-continent."

This shows that leadership had a great contribution to Muslim Nationalism.

5- Conclusion

"Two Nation ideology was a root of Muslim Nationalism."

Undenably, Muslim Nationalism in the sub-continent was a great achievement of Muslim leaders. Their leadership played a significant role in evolution of Muslim Nationalism. Thereby, Muslim Nationalism became a victory of Muslims of the sub-continent.