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Shahnewaz
(Mol's Exam)

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(Q-NO-4)

① Introduction:

"China aim is to bring social and economic stability in the whole world"

(Chinese president
Xi)

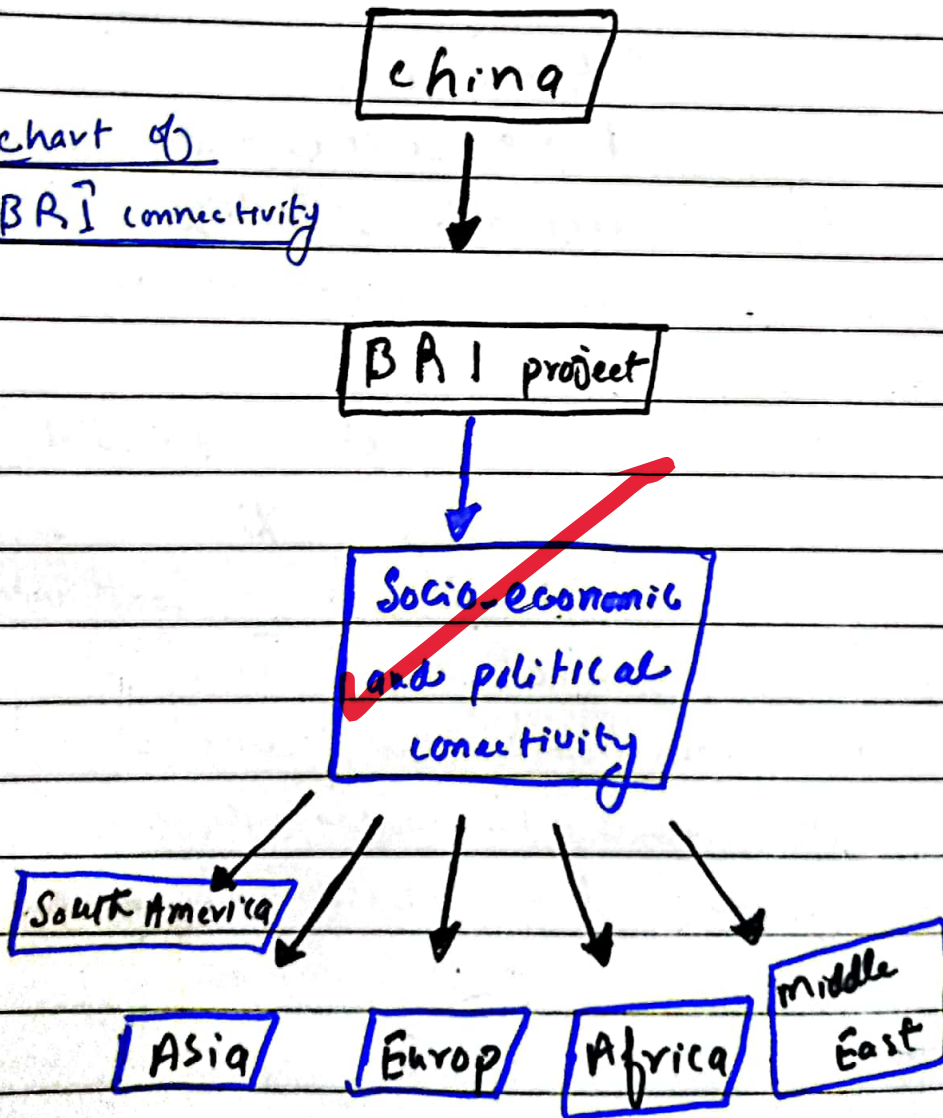
BRI is a project which connect the whole world. It is consisted of maritime route and land based route. It connects the world through maritime and land based routes. It can be granty of socio-economic and political progress in the world. It enhance the connectivity with all continents. It connects the world with Europ developed states. Similarly, it connects

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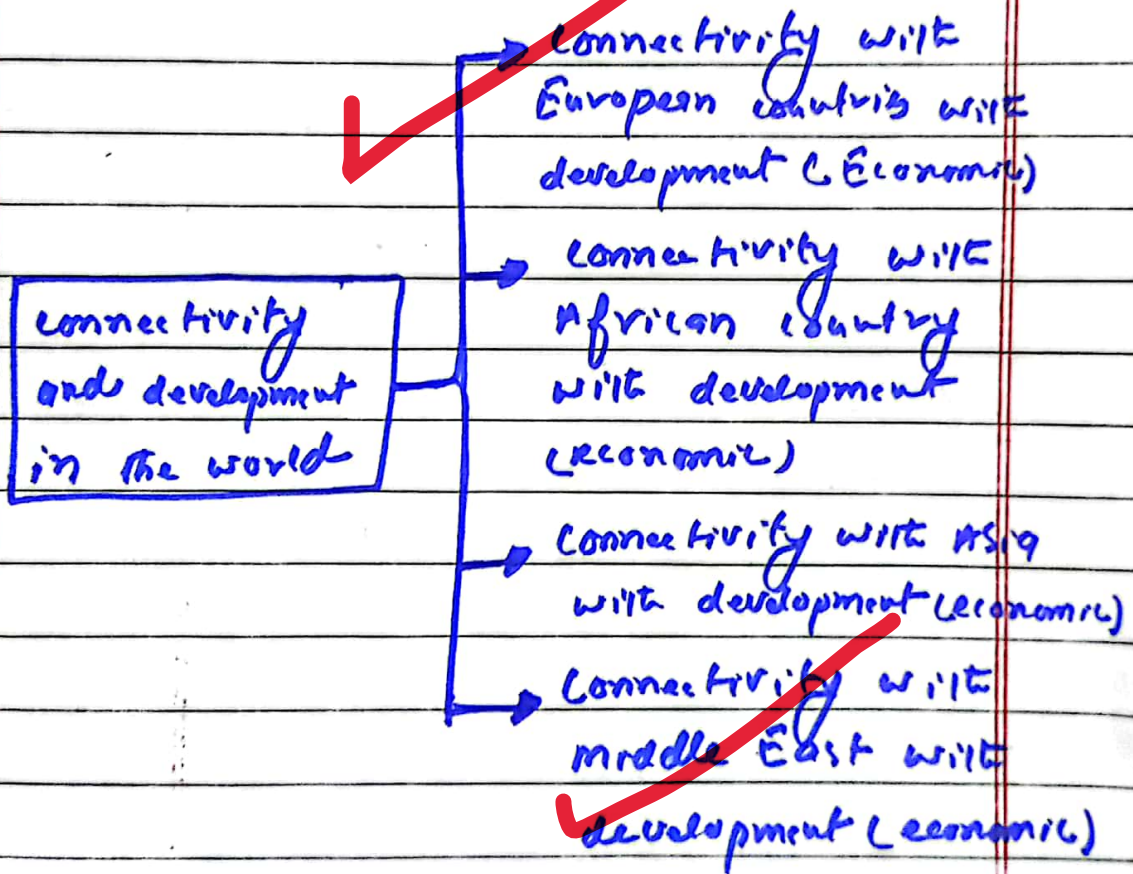
the world with Africa continent.
It connect the world with East Asian countries. It gives win win chance to all countries of the world. Also ~~most~~ 150 countries are willing to be part of this project.

chart of
BAI connectivity



⑧ How Belt Road Initiative can promote connectivity and development in the world.

That are discussed below.



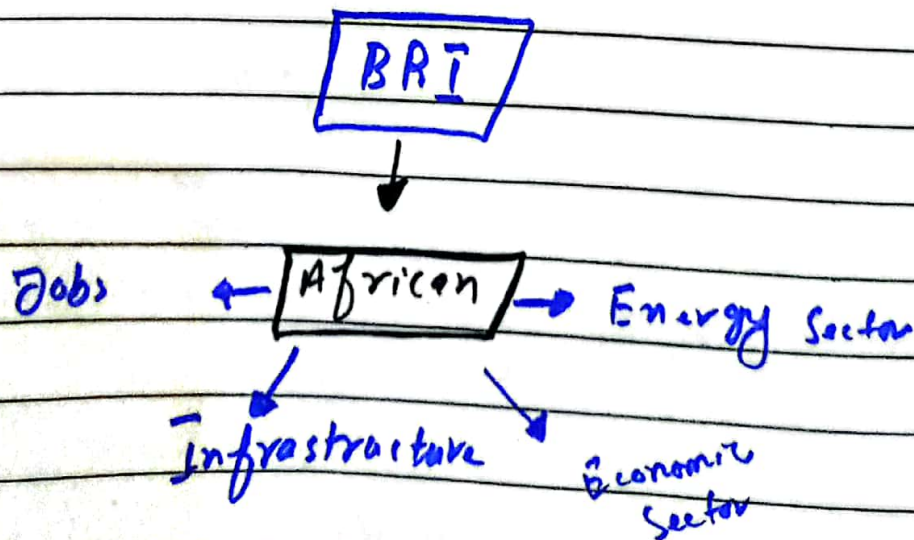
① BRI increases the connectivity with European countries with economic and social prosperity

china has given

offer to European states to be part of BRI. many states are showing to be part of BRI. china is investing in European energy sector like Germany and Italy. It will generate more jobs in European states

② BRI enhances the connectivity with African countries with economic development

china is investing in African countries. Approximately 40 Billion china is investing in different countries of Africa continent. It will build infrastructure of African states. It will improve socio-economic life of African people



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② BRI increases the social-economic and political connectivity with Asian countries

China has developed good relations with Asian countries. It is investing in many projects in Asian countries. Indeed, BRI will connect the Asian continent with other continents of the world

→ China's investment in Pakistan like (PEC project 62 Billion worth)

→ China's investment in East Asian countries in technological field like Japan

→ China's investments in Iran and Afghanistan

③ BRI increases the social-economic and political connectivity with Middle Eastern countries

China has increased investments in Middle Eastern states

discuss each of these arguments in detail by giving subheadings.

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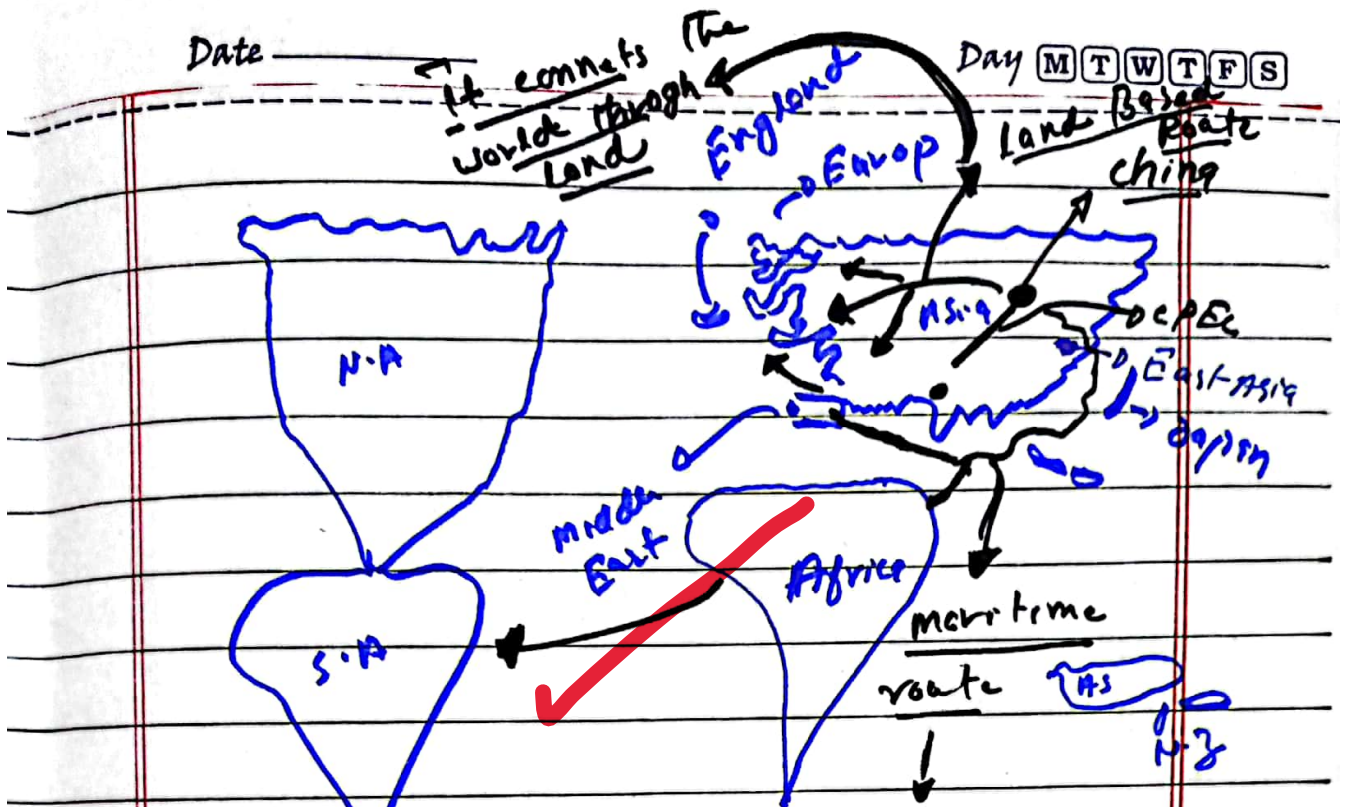
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China has signed 180 agreements with Saudi Arabia. Similarly, it is investing 5 Billion in Qatar. Likewise, it is investing 30 Billion in Iraq in different projects. It will bring socio-economic and political stability in the region.

critical analysis

BRI project is a best model of socio-economic and political development in the world. But, there are some challenges for it. Biden administration is opposing this project. It has launched its own big project like B3W. It is trying to sabotage the Chinese model of connectivity. However, Chinese are able to complete their commitments.

Let see BRI connectivity
with world through
map \rightarrow



short and incomplete answer.

a 20 marks answer should have around 15 subheadings

Conclusion

Thus, it is proved that BRI will connect the whole world. It will bring socio-economic stability in the world. Indeed, it is giving win-win opportunities to all countries of the world. Through this project, China is investing in many under developed regions like Africa and Asia.

Patrick, a maritime expert in Indo-pacific region said

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67 that Chinese BRI project can be beneficial for the world:

(Q-no-6)

(A) Introduction:

'Pakistan is facing chronic economic crisis. The government should take robust measures for the eradication of this menace'

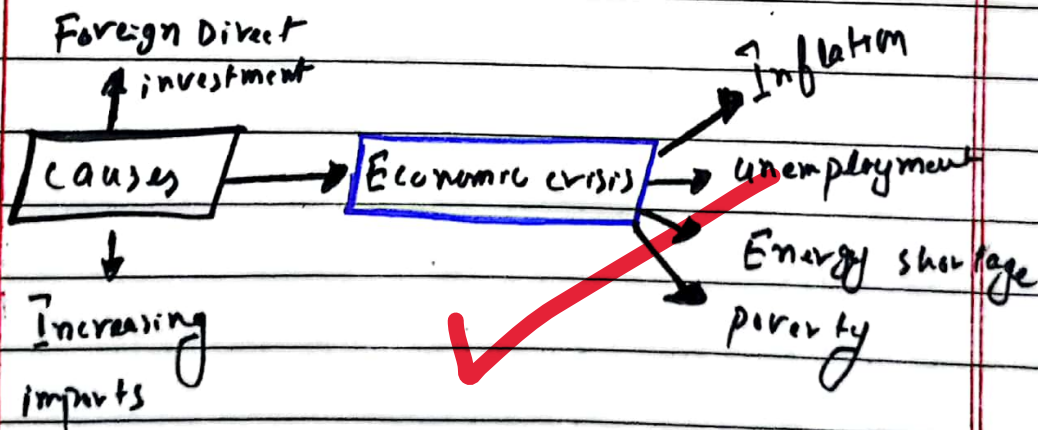
(Maleeha Lodhi)

Current economic crisis has put Pakistan on the verge of devastation. It has wreaked havoc in the country. There are many reasons behind the unbridgeable economic crisis. Pakistan's exports have reduced. Similarly

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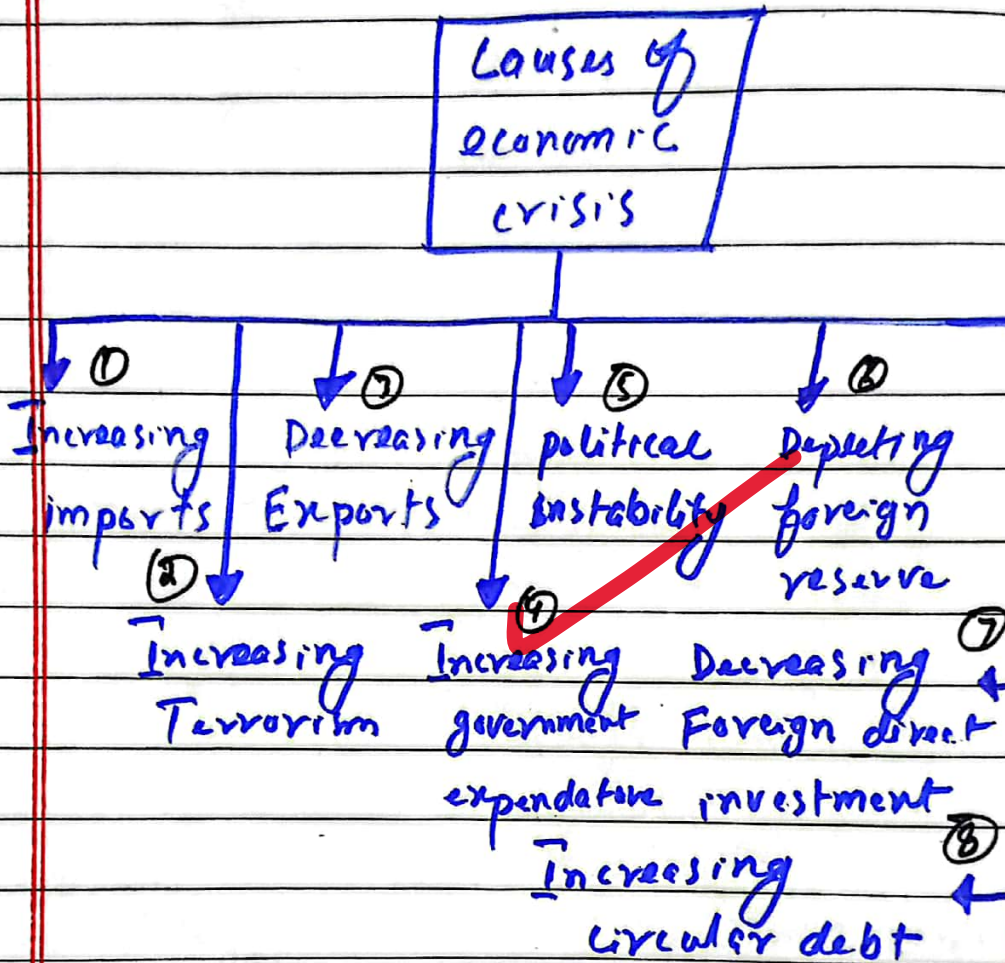
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Imports have increased in the country. Likewise, fiscal deficit has increased in the country. Pakistan's foreign reserves are depleting rapidly. Foreign direct investments have reduced in the country. Terrorism is also one of the biggest ~~cause~~ causes of economic crisis in the country. However, it can be reduced by taking strong measures.



② What are the reasons behind economic crisis in the country?

That are discussed below.



① Increasing imports is major cause behind the economic crisis

Pakistan's imports are increasing day by day. It has put extra burden on fragile economy of the country. Approximately, 30% imports have been increased in the country

add source of your stats/.

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(2) Increasing terrorism is a cause of economic crisis in the country

Terrorism has increased in the country. According to IPRC report, 70% terrorism has increased in the country in 2023. owing to it all business have been stagnated.

(3) Decreasing exports is a cause of economic crisis in the country

Exports have been decreased in the country. It is creating many problems for the dwindling economic sector. Approximately 26% exports have been decreased.

(4) Increasing government expenditure is also major cause behind acute economic crisis

Pakistan has increased

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its expenditure. It is very
lethal for the economic development
of the country. According to Pakistan
Economic Survey Report 2023
10% government has increased
in its expenditure.

⑤ political instability is
contributing to chronic
economic crisis

political instability
has disturbed the economic fabric
of the society. It has stalled the
economic progress of the country.

Zahid Hussain said
that economic crisis
is interlinked with
political instability

⑥ Depleting foreign reserves
of the country are also
main component behind the
economic crisis

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Pakistan's foreign reserves are depleting rapidly. It has put Pakistan's economic sector on the verge of decline. According to Asian Development Bank report 2023, Pakistan has only 8 Billion ~~in~~ ~~for~~ foreign reserves. It is a very meagre amount.

① Decreasing foreign direct investments in the country has hindered the economic program of the country

Foreign direct investments have reduced in the country. It is very dangerous for economic program of the country. According to Dawn newspaper report, approximately 20% foreign direct investments have reduced in the country.

② Increasing circular debt is major cause behind the economic backwardness

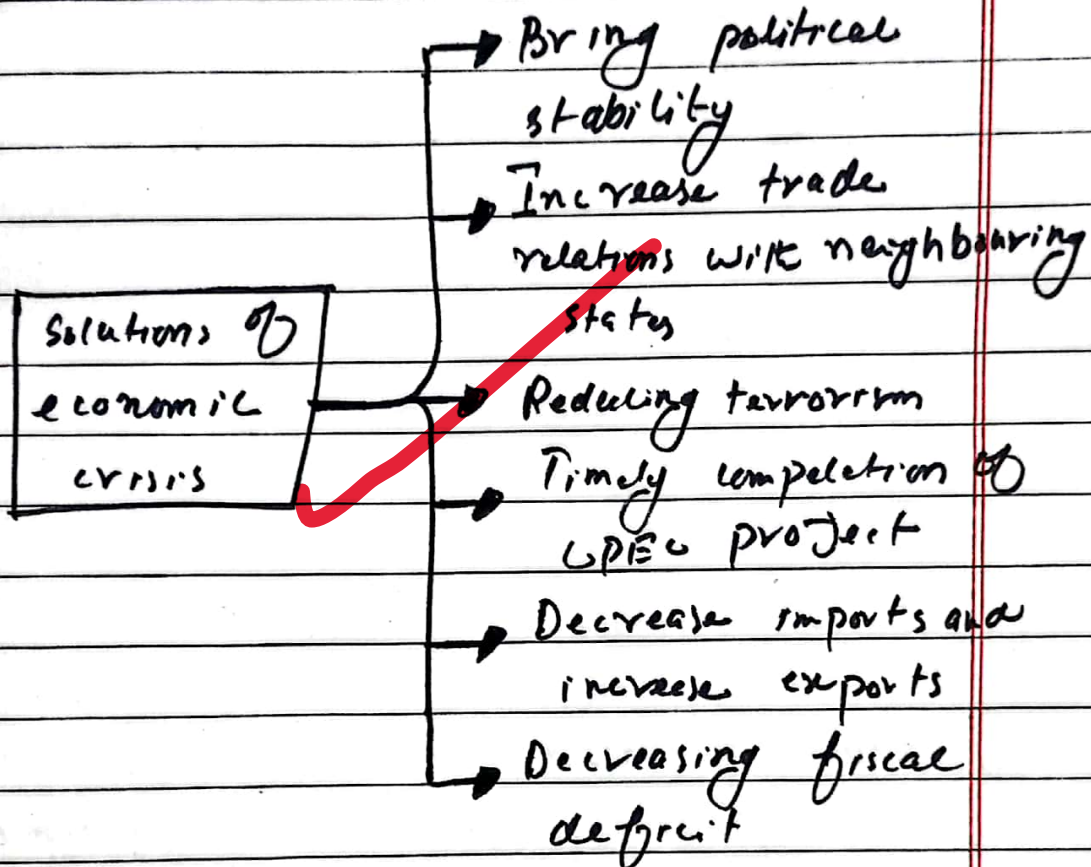
Pakistan's circular debt is increasing rapidly. It is putting pressure on energy sector of the country. Ultimately, it is damaging the economy of the country. According to Pakistan's economic survey report 2023, 2.3 trillion circular debt has increased.

① What kind of measures should be taken by the government of Pakistan to reduce these economic challenges?

The solutions of economic meltdown have given below.

“If Pakistan fails to take immediate measures for the economic improvement, it may cause severe consequences for Pakistan.”

(Ex Finance minister
Mifta Ismail)



① Bringing political stability in the country can pave the way for economic stability

It is responsibility of the government to bring political stability for economic program. It should negotiate with all parties.

① Increasing trade relations
with neighbouring countries
can be beneficial for Pakistan's
economic program

Pakistan should enhance its trade relation with all neighbouring states. Afghanistan has potential to Pakistan's economy on right trajectory. Similarly Pakistan can do trade with India and Iran to boost its downward economic condition.

② Reducing terrorism can be
beneficial for Pakistan's economic
program

Terrorism is hurting Pakistan's economy. It has reduced foreign direct investment in the country.

③ Ishrat Hussain said that terrorism has reduced 16% Foreign

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Direct investments in the country "

- ④ Timely completion of CPEC project can improve Pakistan's economy

CPEC will bring more economic opportunities for the country. Therefore, it is necessary for the government to work on the completion of CPEC project.

CPEC project will generate 700000 jobs in Pakistan

- ⑤ Decreasing imports and increasing exports can remove economic crisis of the country

Pakistan should work on the decreasing of imports. It should enhance exports.

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(6) Decreasing fiscal deficit
can be beneficial for
Pakistan's economy

Decreasing fiscal deficit can reduce the challenges of economy. It can put country's economic sector on the right trajectory.

Abdul Star said that decreasing fiscal deficit can reduce the economy challenge of the country

Critical analysis

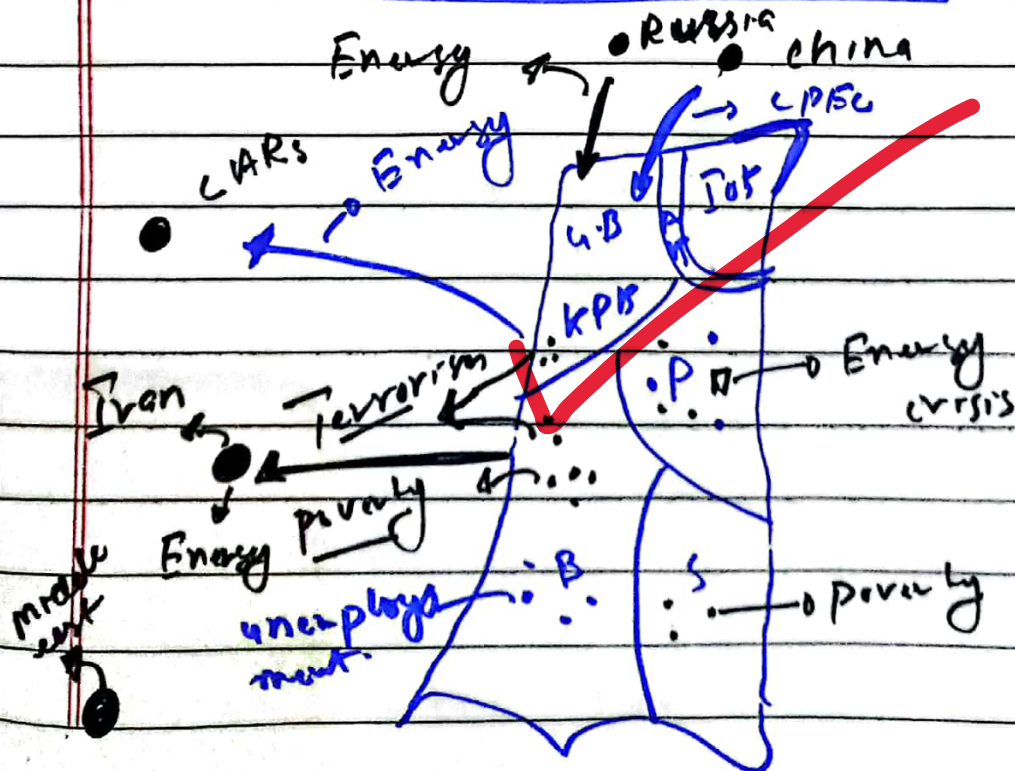
currently, Pakistan is facing acute economic crisis

It is putting pressure on the fragile economy. Pakistan's economic challenge can be reduced by creating stability in Afghanistan. Pakistan's progress is linked with Afghanistan's stability.

If Afghanistan stable, it will provide opportunity to Pakistan to trade with Central Asian country.

It can bring economic program in the country.

Diagram show how Pakistan can resolve its economic crisis and are currently economic crisis



Conclusion

Thus, it is proved that Pakistan is facing acute economic crisis due to many factors. Decreasing foreign direct investments and increasing political stability are adding in economic problems. However, these challenges can be countered by taking robust steps.

(D-No-5)

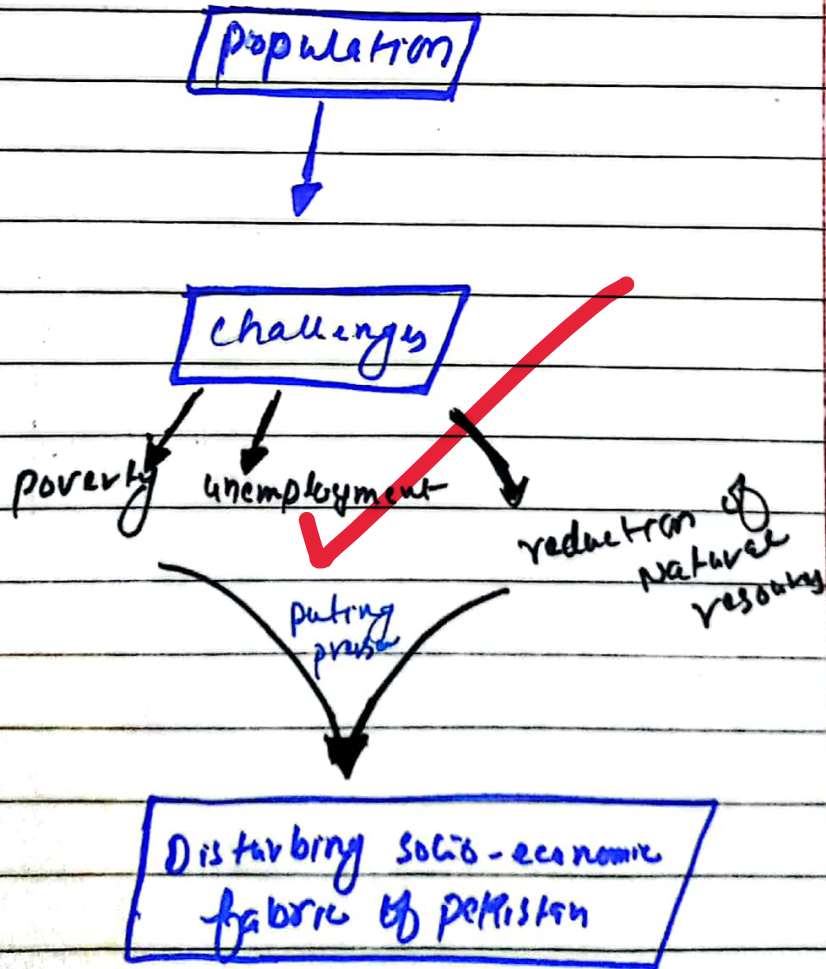
(A) Introduction:

“Increasing population exponential growth can be lethal for Pakistan's socio-economic progress”

(Shahid Javed Burki)

Increasing population growth can cause dangerous impacts on

Pakistan's socio-economic climate. Increasing population can reduce the land mass for living. Similarly, it can create psychological impacts on people. Likewise, it can reduce natural resources of the country. It can trigger unemployment in the country. Increasing population can increase crimes in the country. It can increase poverty in the country.

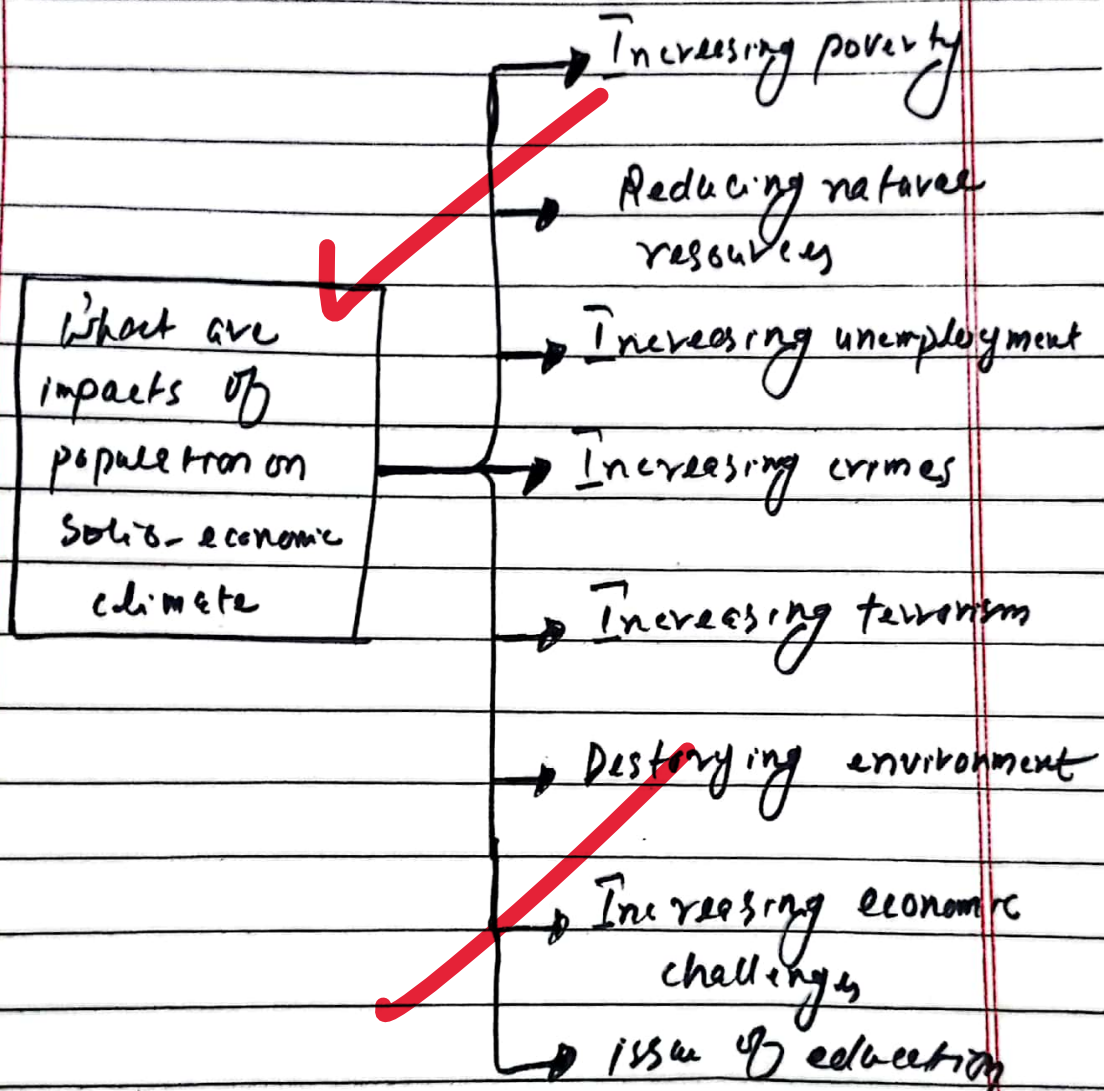


① A bird's eye of increasing population in the country

Pakistan's population is increasing rapidly. Currently Pakistan population is 2.30 million. It is huge number of population in the country. In early days, independent of Pakistan only 33 million was population. It increases with passage of time. The government of Pakistan has failed to reduce population. According to World Health Organization, it may be dangerous for people's health.

② What are effects of increasing population on Pakistan's social, economic & climate?

That are mentioned below.



① Increasing population is triggering poverty in the country

Increasing population is very vital for social fabric of the society. It is increasing poverty in the country. It is clear that increasing

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Population is directly proportional to the poverty.

source???

→ 6% poverty has increased in the country due to population explosion

(a) Reducing nature resources of the country due to increasing unchecked population

Increasing population can reduce the state's natural resources. It can put pressure on the natural resources.

According to Asian Development Bank, Pakistan's gas reserve will be reduced completely by 2030. Similarly water resources will be reduced by 2025.

③ Increasing population can trigger unemployment

Population explosion can increase the unemployment in the country.

According to Pakistan Economic Survey 2023, population explosion can trigger unemployment 12% in the country in coming years.

④ Population explosion can increase crimes in the country

It can increase crimes in the country. If large population fail to find any employment, it may pursue wrong path.

In Karachi, crime rate has increased.

(5) Increasing population can enhance the terrorism in the country

Huge youth bulge can be part of terrorist organisations. They can be easily deceived by terrorist organisations.

According to Matthew C. Geoghegan, increasing population can trigger instability in the world

(6) Environment can be destroyed by increasing population

Increasing population can put burden on natural climate of the earth. Owing to it, waste products can be produced in huge amount.

Antonio Guterres said that increasing population is great threat to natural environment of the earth.

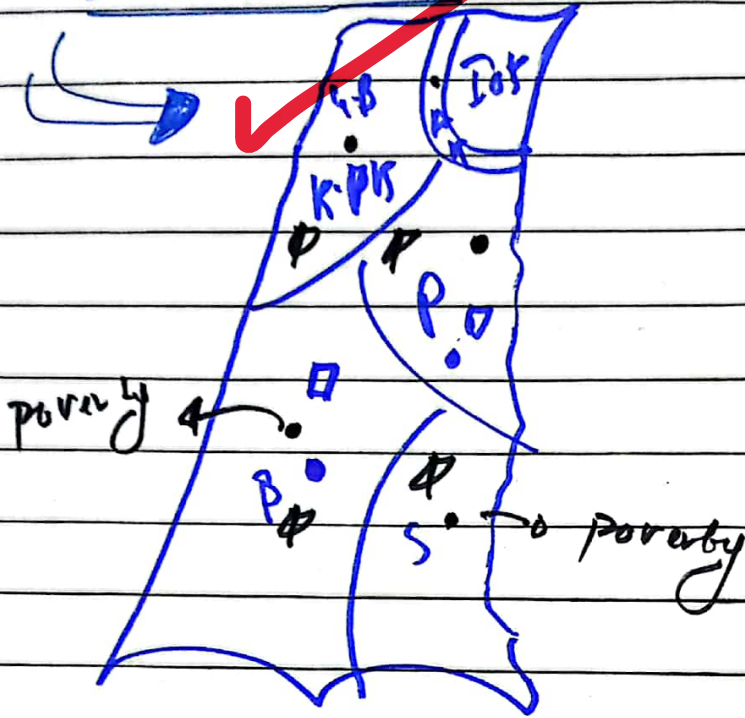
① Increasing population can produce economic crisis in the country

Pakistan has weak economy. It cannot support huge population. Therefore, it may affect Pakistan's economy.

② Issue of education can be increased in the country by increasing population

It is true that increasing population can trigger education as issue in the country. It can destroy the quality education.

Map is showing how population
can affect Pakistan's socio
economic climate



- poverty
- ⊗ unemployment
- Environment degradation

Conclusion

Thus, it is proved that population explosion can affect the Pakistan's socio and economic sector. It can target poverty and employment. It can

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destroy the natural environment of the earth. It can reduce the natural resources of the country.

(Q-no 8)

(A) Introduction

“China is trying to create influence in the world through depleting natural resources and economy”

(Mark Sheimer)

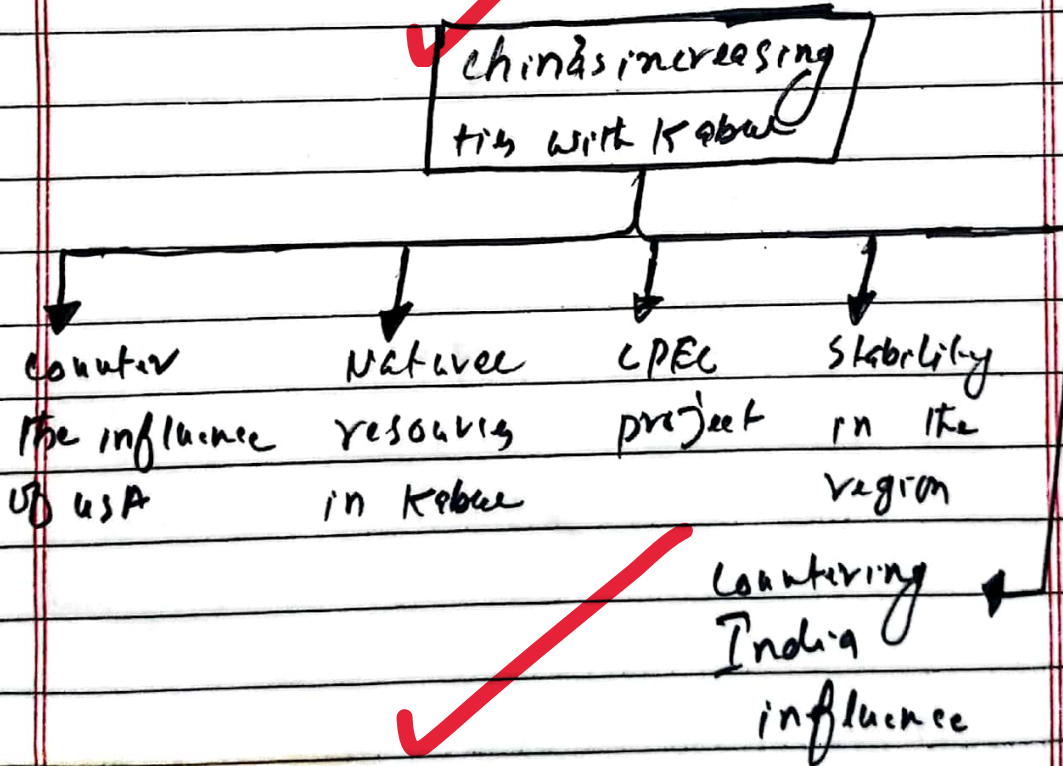
No doubt, China is increasing its influence in the region. China is supporting Afghanistan to strengthen its influence in the region. China does not want to see Washington to counter China's interests in the region. Therefore, China is going to

Recognise Afghanistan diplomatically
It is also diplomatically tool
of china to increase its role
in the region.

① Why china is increasing
ties with Afghanistan?

Reasons are discussed

below.



① China is increasing its
diplomtic ties else to
reduce the influence of USA

China does not want to be a USA influence in the region and vice versa. China knows that increasing influence in Kabul can pose threat to its economic goals.

② China is increasing its influence in Kabul due to natural resources

In Kabul, many trillion dollar worth resources are present like nickel, copper and marble. Therefore, China wants to increase its relation with Kabul.

③ China is increasing its relations with Kabul due to its CPEC project

China has given approval to Afghan Taliban government to be part of CPEC. It will receive

EPEC project from western border of Pakistan.

⑤ China is increasing its diplomatic relations with Afghan Taliban government to create stability in the region

China wants to bring stability in the region. Therefore it is enhancing its ties with Kabul. It wants to reduce terrorism in Kabul. Ultimately, it will bring stability in the region.

⑥ China is increasing its diplomatic ties with Kabul to counter the India influence in the region

China aim is to counter India in the region. Indeed, India has increased its influence in the Kabul. It may

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be lethal for china interests
therefore china is trying to
reduce the influence of India.

Conclusion

short and incomplete answer.

a 20 marks answer should have around 15 subheadings.

05
Thus, it is proved
that china aim is to increase
its influence in the region
therefore, it is increasing its
amiable relation with Afghan
Taliban government. It aim is to
to ~~max~~ maximize power in the
region.