

Date _____

(Shah Nawaz) Day

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(Mock Test)

Current affairs
paper

(Q-NO-2)

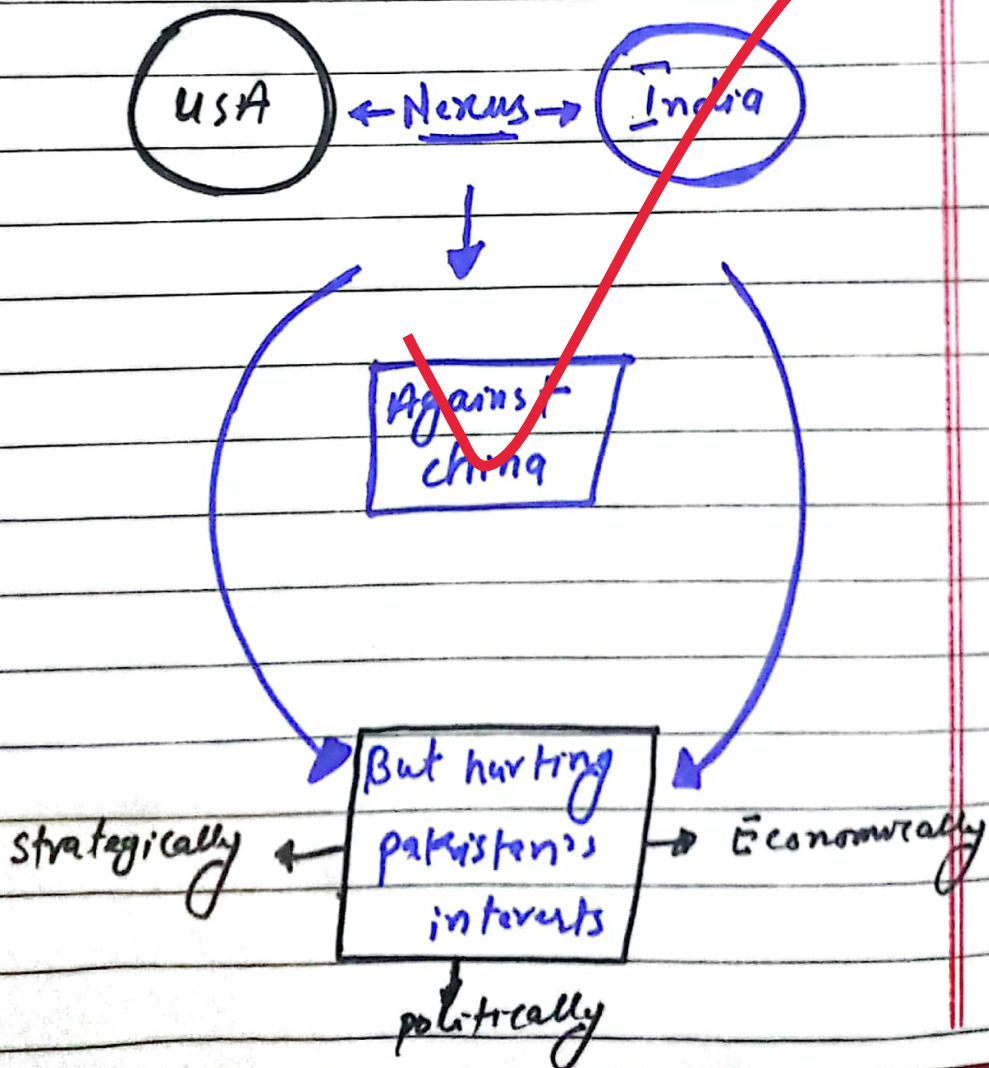
(A) Introduction

“Increasing nexus
of USA with India
can pose a great
threat to Pakistan's
interests”

(Malecha Lodhi)

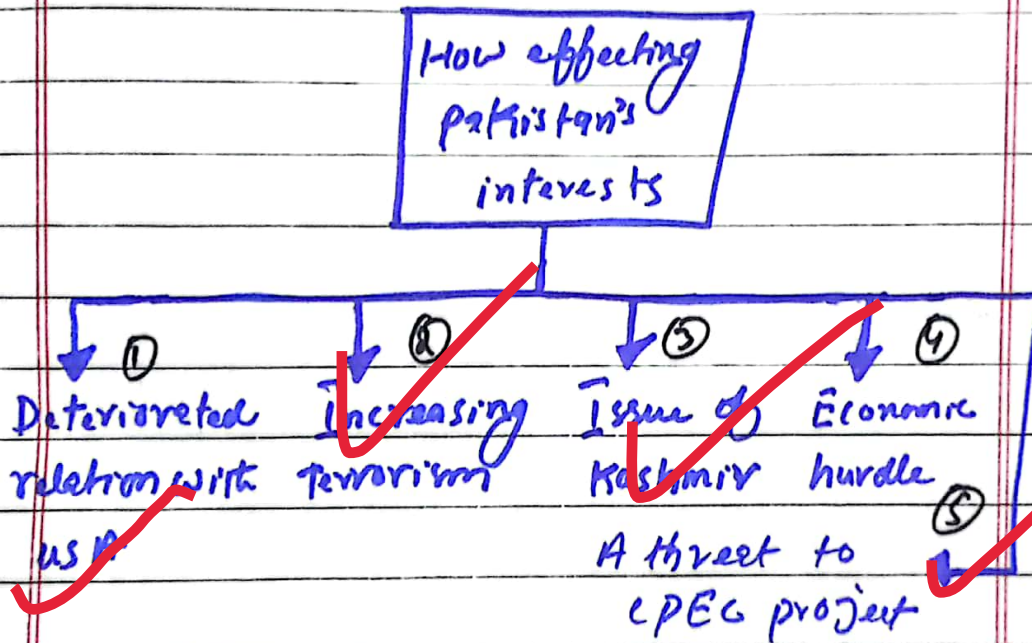
The growing strategic
partnership of USA with India is
hurting Pakistan's interests in the
region. It is true that this strategic
partnership was formed to reduce
the influence of China in the region.
But now it is damaging Pakistan's
interests. Owing to India's strategic partnership
with USA it has increased influence
in Kabul. It is supporting terrorism

in Afghanistan against Pakistan.
India has become able to portray its soft image globally through arranging different international meetings like G20. Pakistan's relation has deteriorated with USA. However, Islamabad can be able to counter these challenges. Pakistan should play neutral role between China and USA. It should develop amicable relation with USA.



② How strategic partnership between USA and India is hurting interests of Pakistan.

That are discussed below.



① The strategic partnership of USA and India has deteriorated relation of Pakistan with USA

USA has established good relations with India. It has tilted to India. owing to it, Pakistan's relations have disturbed with USA. Defence partnership of Pakistan with USA has

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destroyed.

Pakistan has been
unable to establish
good relations with
USA due to India's
partnership with
USA

(Shahid Zaved)
Burki

④ The strategic partnership of
India with USA has allowed
India to increase terrorism in
Pakistan

Terrorism has increased
in the country. India is supporting
terrorist organisations against Pakistan
owing to the geo-strategic partnership
of India with USA has proved licence
for India to sabotage the peace
of Pakistan.

According to IPR
report, India is
supporting terrorist
outfits in Kabul
against Pakistan

③ Issue of Kashmir has been threatened by the partnership of USA and India

Owing to the increasing relations with USA, India has become able to maintain control on Kashmir. Therefore, it is big issue for Pakistan.

④ Economic hurdles have been increased for Pakistan due to the nexus of India with USA

USA has pressurized Pakistan many times through its financial institutes like IMF and World Bank. Indeed, IMF has imposed unbearable restriction on Pakistan's economy. It has hopped just

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because of India and USA
nexus.

⑤ The geo strategic partnership
of India with USA has posed
great threat to Pakistan's CPEC
project

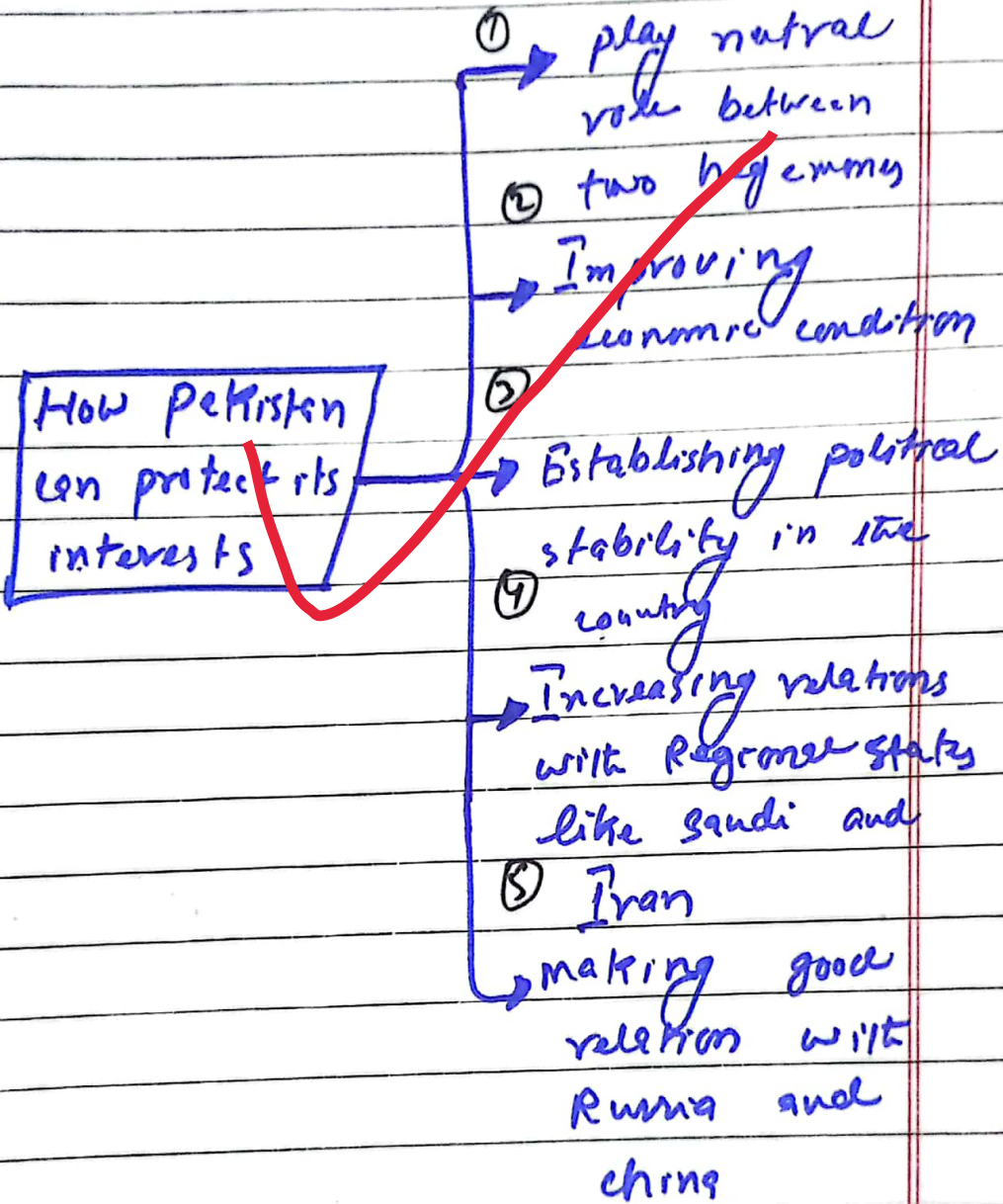
USA has shown
many times aggression against
CPEC project. Both state do not
want to see as CPEC successful
project. owing to it USA is pressurizing
Pakistani government to slow down CPEC
project.

Zahid Hussain
said that the
partnership between
USA and India
can pose threat
to CPEC

⑥ How Pakistan can be able
to protect its interests in
the region?

that are discussed

below.



① Pakistan should play neutral role between two hegemonies of the world USA and China

Pakistan should

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take side of any state. It should enhance its socio-economic and political with both these states. It may reduce challenges of Pakistan.

"Ishrat Hussain said that neutrality would be best option for Pakistan in multipolar world"

② Improving economic condition can pave the way for Pakistan to reduce threats which have posed by India and USA strategic partnership

Pakistan should improve its economic situation. Indeed, strong economy of a country can decide better future.

③ Establishing political stability in the country can be beneficial

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Gov Pakistan reduce challenges
which have posed with and
India's geo-strategic partnership

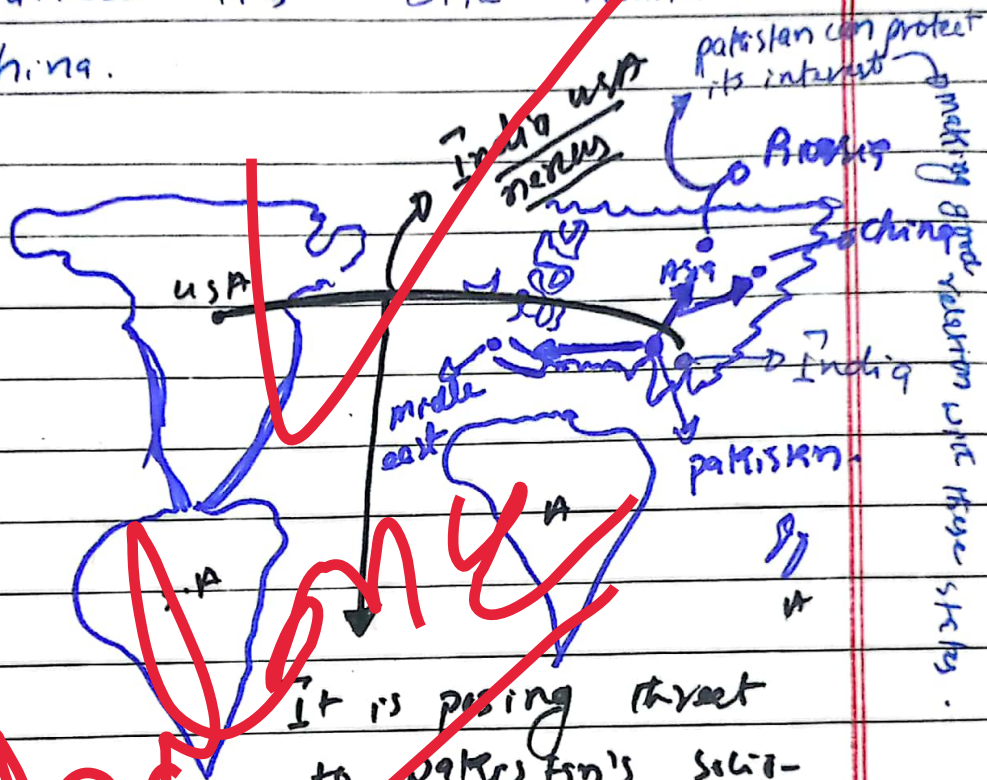
It is responsible of Pakistani government to bring political stability. Political stability encourages politicians to take robust steps to form effective policy.

① Increasing relations with
Regional states can counter
threat of geo-strategic partnership
of USA and India

Pakistan should establish good relations with all regional states. It can make strong Pakistani society, economically and politically. Pakistan should its trade relations with Iran and Saudi Arabia.

② making relation with Russia
and China Pakistan can ensure
its interests in the region

owing to the nexus of India and USA, Pakistan should enhance socio-economic and political ties with America and China.



It is posing threat to Pakistan's socio-economic and political interests in the region

Elaborate the containment part

Conclusion

Thus, it is proved that the geo-strategic partnership of USA with India has threatened Pakistan's interests in the region. Pakistan is facing socio-economic

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political problems. Similarly, terrorism has raised in the country. However, ~~the~~ challenge can be wiped out from Pakistan by taking strong measures.

(Q-NO-3)

(A) Introduction:

“Frequent load shedding is hurting socio-economic and political life of citizen in the country”

(Talat masood)

Indeed, power sector has been unable to meet the demands of people. Increasing load shedding has made difficult.

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lives of citizens. People are facing many problems due to downfall of power sector. Businesses of people have come on the verge of devastation. Inflation has increased in the country. Indeed, Pakistan needs 6000 MW electricity to meet the demands of people. However, these challenges can be resolved by taking robust steps. Producing energy through water source

problems in power sector



Resulted expensive electricity



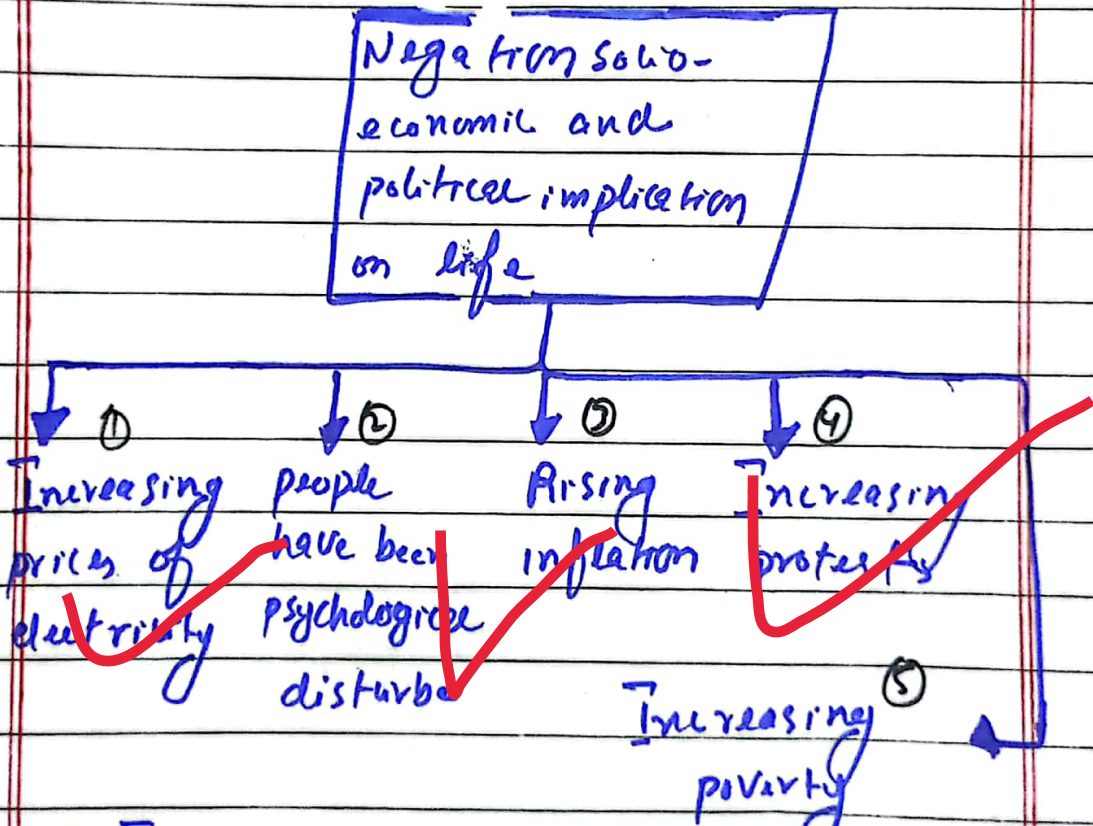
Socio-economic implication



on Pakistani

⑤ What are negative implications on socio-economic and political life due to expensive electricity?

That are discussed below.



① Increasing prices of electricity due to expensive electricity

The prices of light has been in the country. people do not

have enough money to pay their electricity. According to Dawn news paper, one unit of electricity has crossed 50 rupee limit.

② people have been psychology disturbed due to high electricity rate

many people have become patients of psychological disorder. According to some resources, people are preparing to commit suicide.

③ Inflation has increased in the country due to expensive electricity

owing to the expensive electricity, inflation has increased in the country. People are increasing price of different things. Shopkeepers are selling products in

prices. due to expensive electricity
Inflation has reached at 30%.

④ Protests has increased in
the country due to expensive
electricity

many business
men and local people are
protesting in different regions
of the world against expensive
electricity.

⑤ Poverty has been increased
in the country due to
expensive electricity

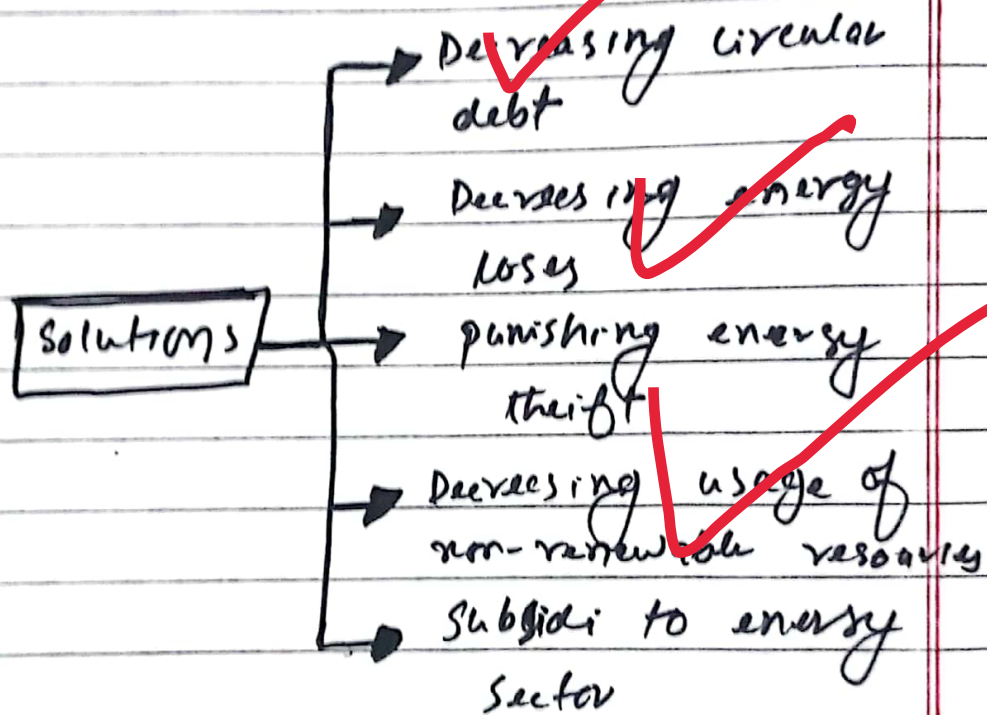
High prices of
electricity are triggering the
poverty in the country. People
are unable to pay their
bills. According to Asian Bank
report, 6% poverty has increased
in the country.

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Q) How problems of energy sector can be resolved

Solutions have given below.



① Decreasing circular debt can pave the way for the eradication of energy crisis

Pakistan should take strong measures to reduce its circular debt. It is contributing problems to energy sector of the

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country. According to Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, external debt has increased 23 trillion.

② Decreasing energy losses can reduce the problems of energy sector

The government of Pakistan should take robust steps to improve transmission lines. Owing to it, 30% energy losses. It is huge amount of energy.

③ Punishing energy theft can improve energy sector

The government of Pakistan should punish those who steal energy. The government should take robust steps against energy thieves. Approximately 20% energy is being stolen in the country.

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④ Decreasing usage of non-renewable energy can reduce the energy crisis in the country.

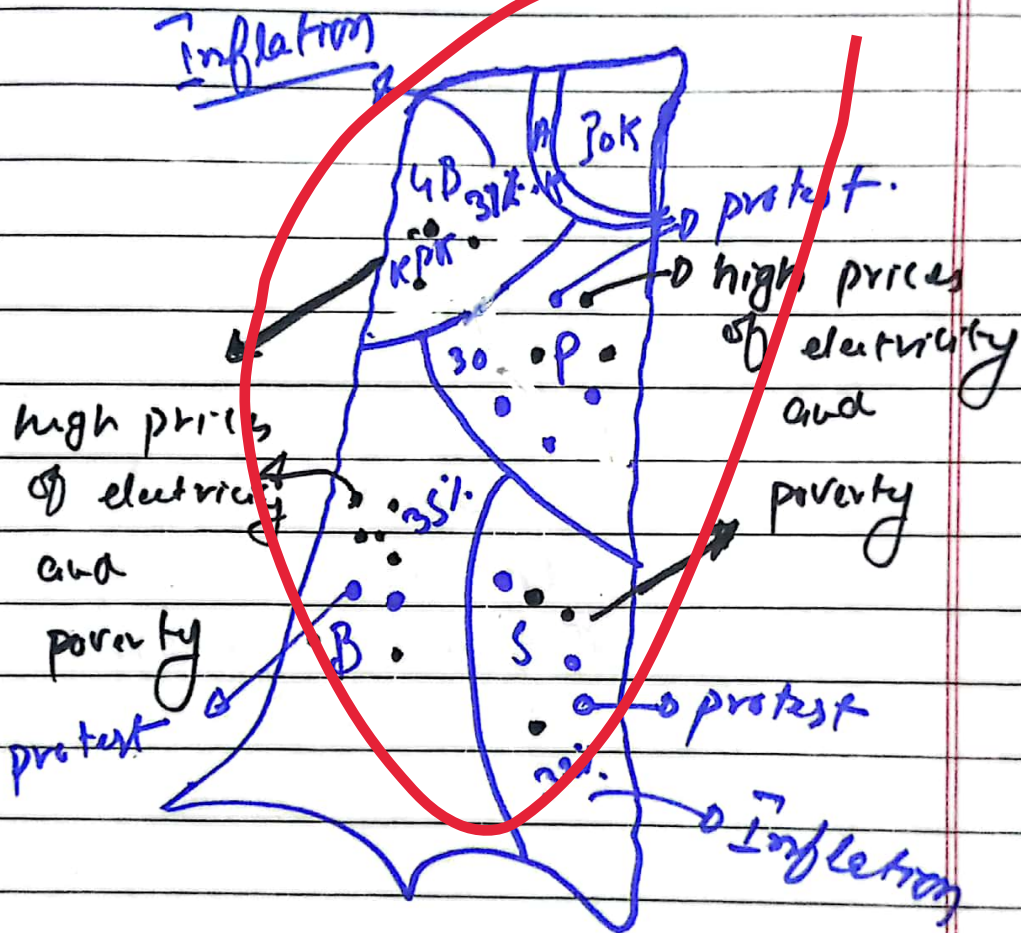
The government of Pakistan should produce energy through renewable resources. In fact, non-renewable energy resources are depleting rapidly.

"According to water and power development authority Pakistan has potential to produce 6000 mw from water",

⑤ Government should give subsidy to energy sector

The government of Pakistan should provide subsidy to energy sector to reduce the prices of electricity.

Impacts of shortage of electricity in the country by map



conclusion

Thus, it is proved that due to the different problems of energy sector, the prices of electricity has increased

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It has created some
repercussions for life in the
country. These problems can be
resolved by taking strong
measures.

(Q-NO-7)

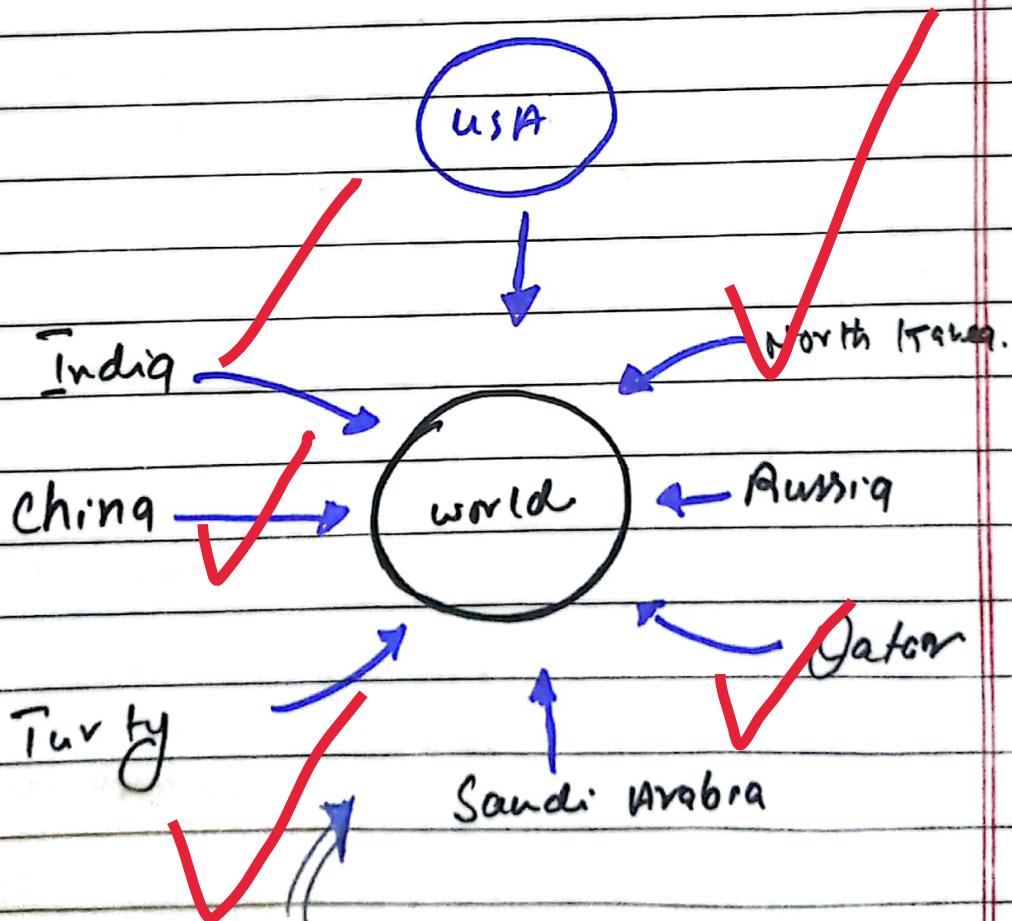
(A) Introduction

• Multipolar world
order can be lethal
for us hegemony
in the world.

(Noam Chomsky)

Increasing other power
of the world has posed great
threat to us hegemony in the
world. USA power is declining
gradually. China & Russia, Saudi
Arabia, Turkey, Qatar, and Iran

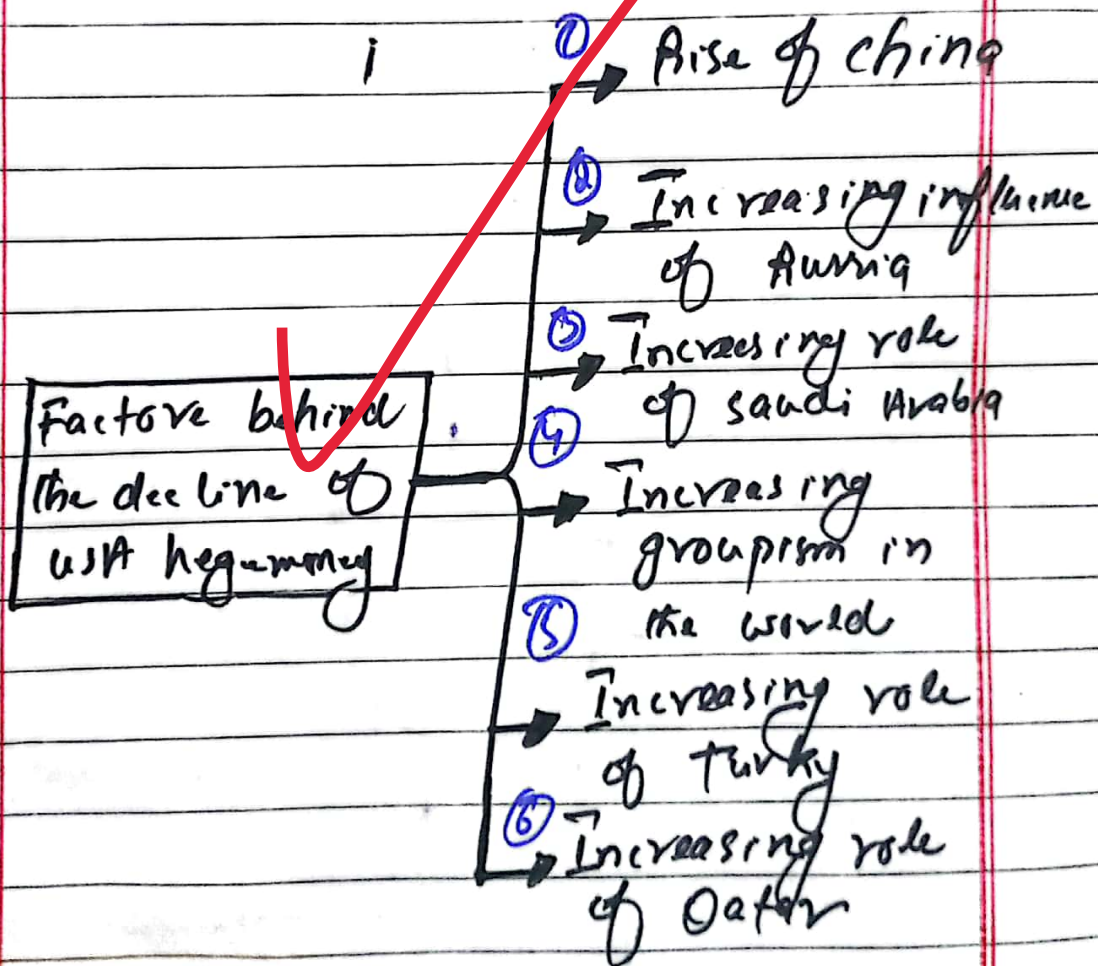
Increasing their influence in the world. Similarly, block politics is evident that USA is losing its friends in the world. Many countries are trying to take their own demom. Likewise, china is increasing ties with all countries of the world. It is also big threat to us hegemony.



All these powers are reducing USA hegemony in the world

⑫ How USA hegemony is declining in the world?

many countries are emerging in the world, socially, politically and economically. Reasons are discussed below.



① china is increasing its socio-economic and political influence in the world

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It is big threat to USA hegemony in the world. China is investing in middle east, Asia and in African countries. Similarly it has formal good relations with all countries of the world except USA.

According Al-Jazeera newspaper report China is investing 30 Billion dollar in middle eastern states. Similarly it investing in Africa region

② Increasing influence of Auras can be big threat to USA hegemony in the world

According to some analysts, resurgence of Auras is big threat to USA hegemony in the world. It a nexus with China is reducing the importance of USA in the world.

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① Increasing role of Saudi Arabia is big threat to USA hegemony in the world

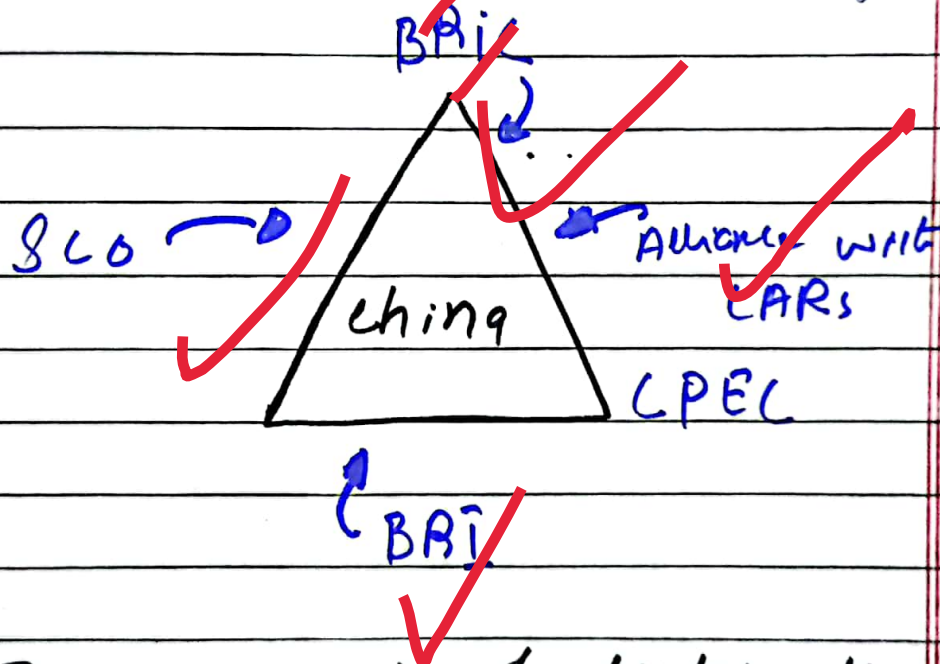
Saudi Arabia is taking deep roots in the world. It has increased its influence globally. Rejection of increasing oil production was very clear evidence that Saudi Arabia did not want to follow the path of USA.

"We are independent and we can take our own decision according to our interests"

(King Salman)

② Increasing groupism has declined the importance of USA in the world

many states are trying to establish group. those countries which cannot establish their bloc, they try to embrace other party group. BRIC, OIC, SCO and china alliance with central Asian countries has posed great threat to USA hegemony.



⑤ Increasing role of Turkey has posed great threat to USA hegemony in the world

Turkey has made good relations with Russia. Turkey has signed many agreements with Russia. Turkey role in middle

Eastern is prove that Turkey is making its own importance in the world

⑤ Increasing role of Qatar in the world is also big threat to USA hegemony

Qatar has been successful in portraying its good image globally by holding world cup of football. It is also increasing its ties with China.

Dr John Smith said that Qatar can play important role in middle east to shape the dynamics of

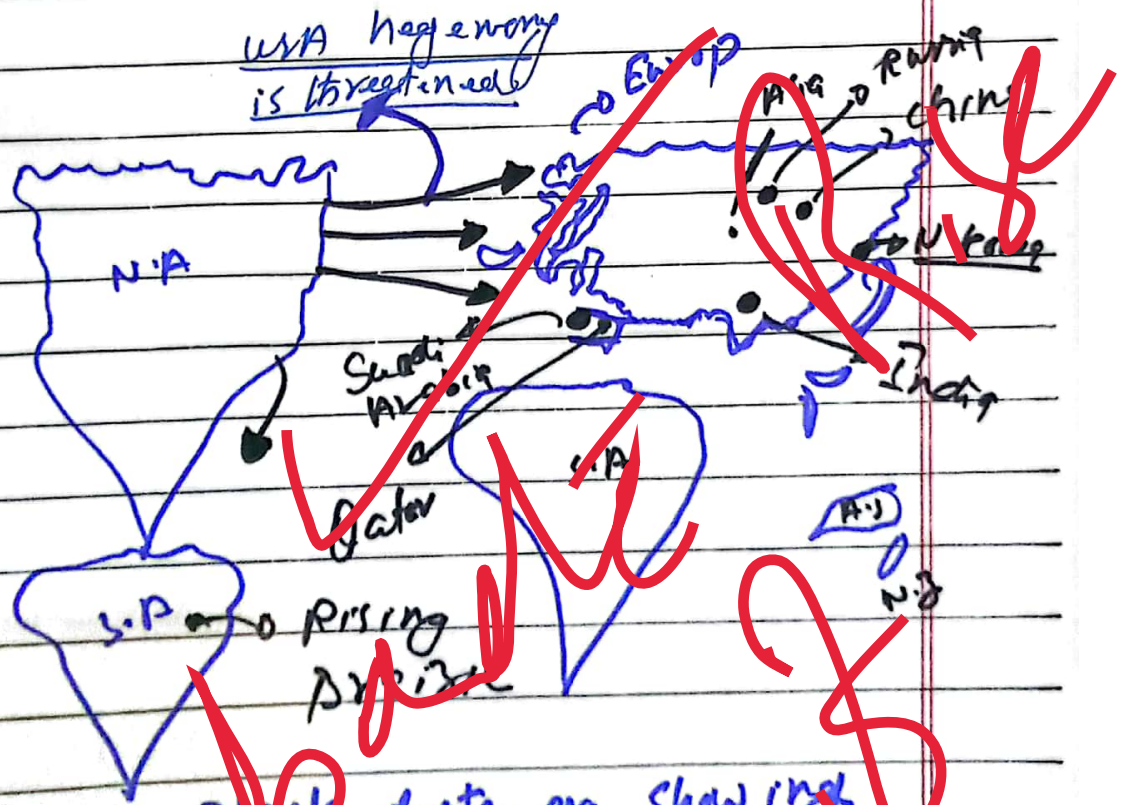
critical analysis

It is evident that USA is losing its hegemony

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In the world many international actors are emerging. They are replacing the USA as hegemony of the world. Like China, Russia and Saudi Arabia. But, some analysts said that USA cannot easily lose its hegemony in the world. Other countries require too much time to replace USA in the world.



Black dots are showing how other countries of the world are replacing USA in the world.

Conclusion

Thus, it is proved that USA hegemony has threatened by other countries of the world. In fact, USA rigid and autocratic policies have put USA hegemony on the way of decline. On the other hand, China is rising in the world.

“Patrick said that USA is losing its influence in middle eastern region.”

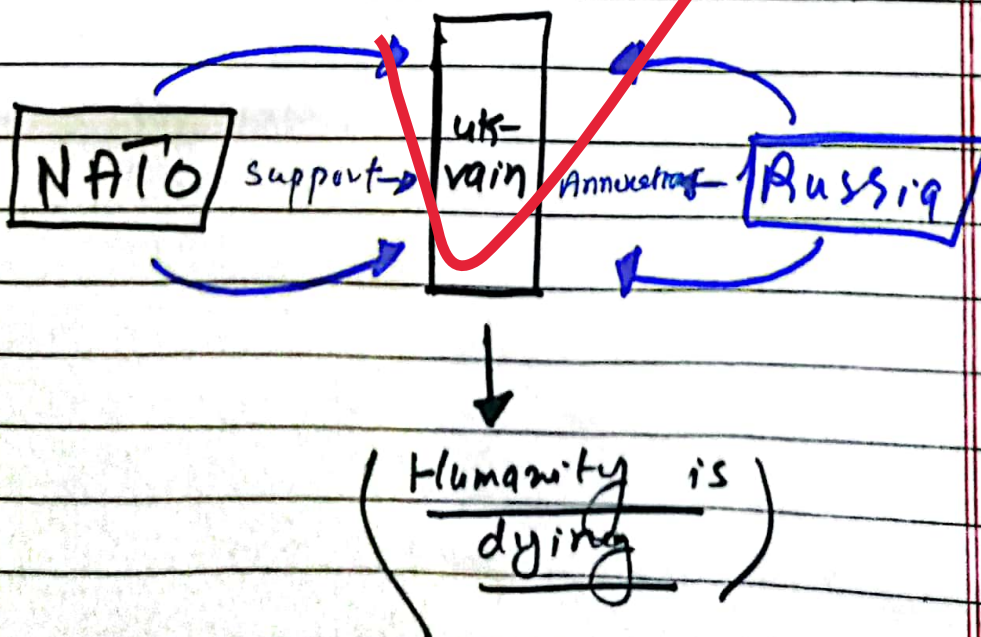
(Q-NO-5)

(A) Introduction:

“Austria should step down for humanity”

(Antonio Guterres)

USA has provided many modern weapons to Ukraine. Advanced technological drone. Similarly 2 to 3 thousand multiple tanks. Likewise, it has given F-16 jet. It has increased problems for Ukrainians. It has triggered many other issues. It has intensified situation. However, there are some options for Putin and NATO to resolve this issue peacefully. Putin can withdraw from Ukraine. Similarly, NATO should allow Putin to take control on eastern territory.



⑮

Situation in Ukraine

In this scenario situation has been worst between Russia and west. They are not agree to defuse the situation.

Indeed, approximately 5 lacs people have been migrated from war torn states. Similarly many people have lost their lives and homes in this war **(DW)**.

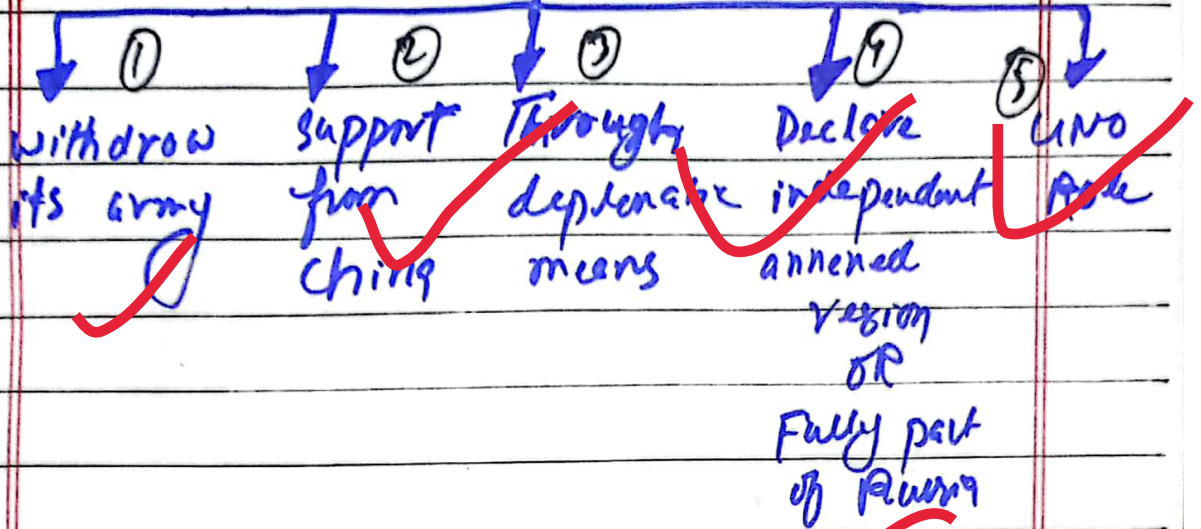
Situation is going to more worst. Russia has taken control on many regions of Ukraine. (Kherson, Donetsk, Luhansk and other parts)

⑯

What are options for Russia to defuse the alarming situation?

Russia has options to minimize or maximize the growing conflict in Ukraine. That are discussed below.

options for Russia



① Russia can defuse the alarming situation through withdrawing from Ukraine

Russia can withdraw its army from annexed regions of Ukraine. It can pave the way of peace in the region.

"Russia should withdraw from annexed territory of Ukraine for establishing peace"

(Macron)

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(2) Russia can take support
from China to reduce
the tension in Europe

China can play
its important role in reduction
tension, China already has proposed
plan regarding decreasing
tension in Europe.

'We are ready
to minimize the
tension in Ukraine'

(China's president
Xi)

(3) Russia can de-escalate
the condition in Ukraine
through its diplomatic
channels

Russia should
take in confident European countries

Russia should diplomatically try to normalize its relation with European states. It can prove beneficial for the reduction of tension in Europe.

④ Russia can fully annex all those areas which are in its control

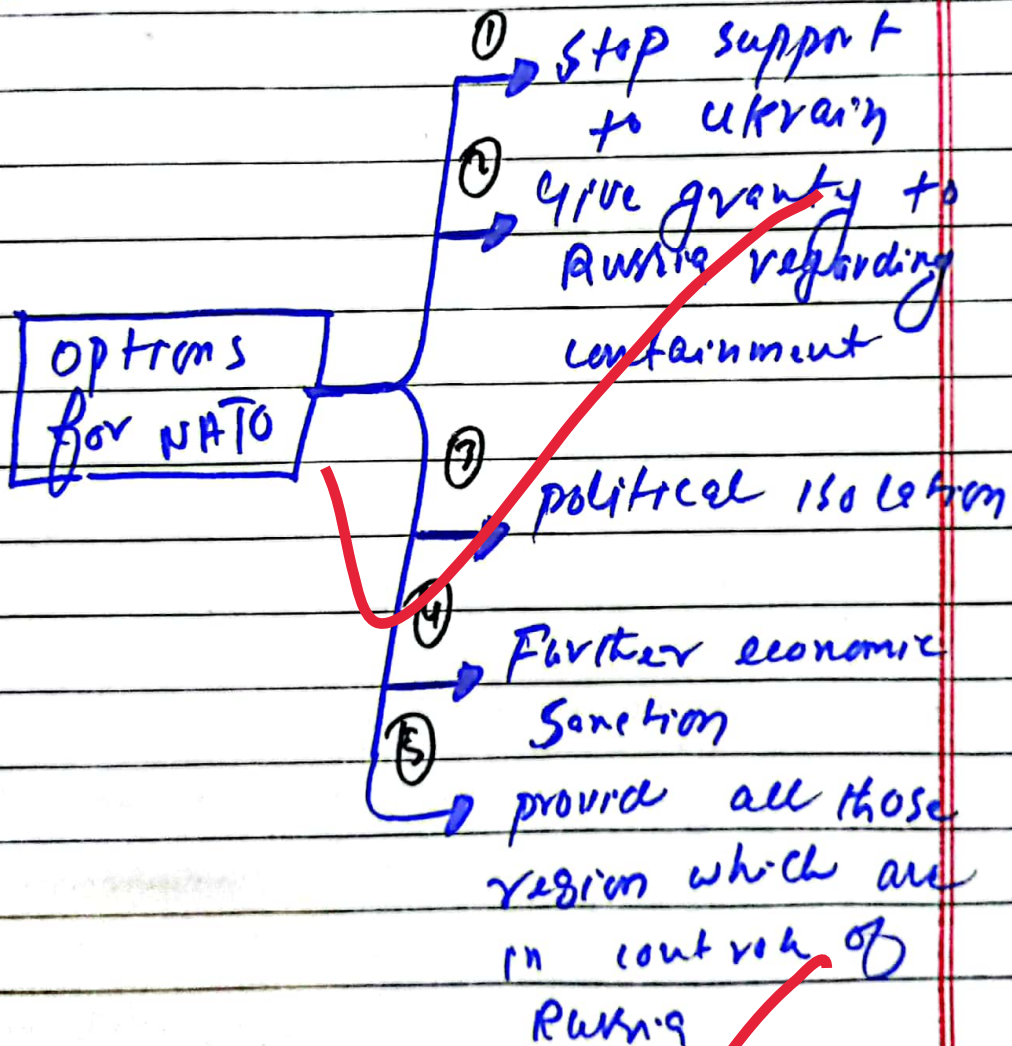
It would be a final option for Russia to decrease tension in Europe. It can sow the seeds of peace in Ukraine.

⑤ Russia should take support from UNO platform to bring peace in Europe

Russia should take support from UNO to resolve this menace.

① What have options for NATO to defuse the alarming situation in ukraine

options are discussed below.



① NATO defuse the tension in ukraine by stepping to ukraine support

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It is option for NATO to not support military ukraine. It will further intensify the situation.

"NATO should stop its support to Ukraine military"

Sergey Lavrov
Foreign minister
of Russia

② NATO should give guarantee to Putin that west will not annex your territory and not will not give membership to Russia neighbours

NATO can de-escalate by giving surivity that west will not give membership of NATO to its neighbours.

① NATO can defuse
the alarming situation
in Ukraine by isolating
Russia in the world
politically

NATO can use
this tool to pressurize the
Russia. It can weaken the
Russia politically.

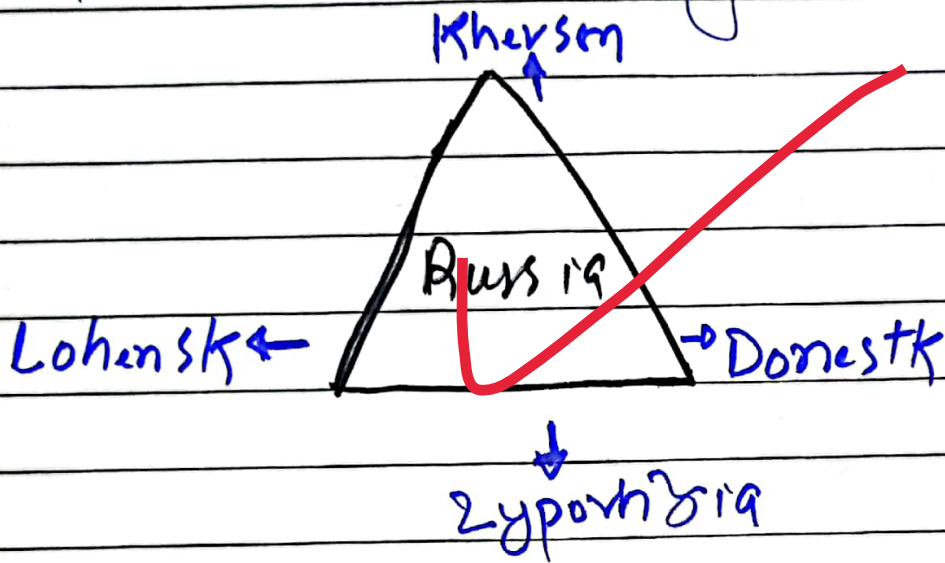
② NATO can resolve Ukraine
issue through increasing
economic sanctions on Russia

NATO can put
acute economic sanctions on
Russia. NATO should stop the
all trade of Russia with rest
of the world.

③ providing all those regions
to Russia which are
already in the control of

Russia

NATO can bring peace in Ukraine by giving autonomy to Russia in annexed region. It may prove impetus to create stability in Europe



Russia controlled regions

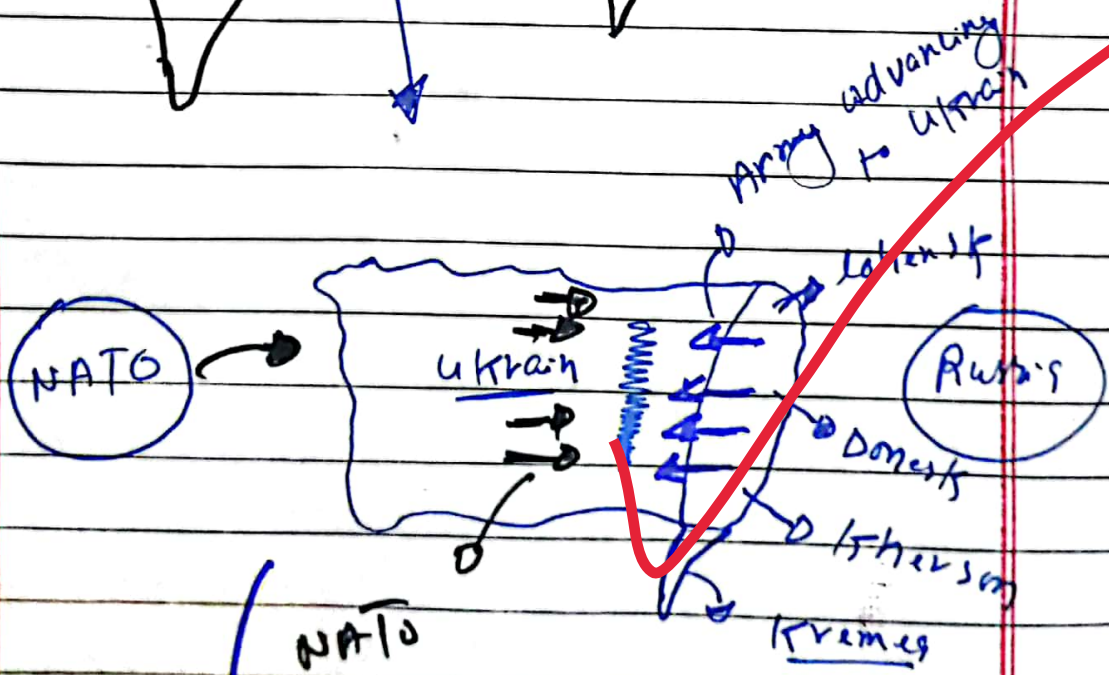
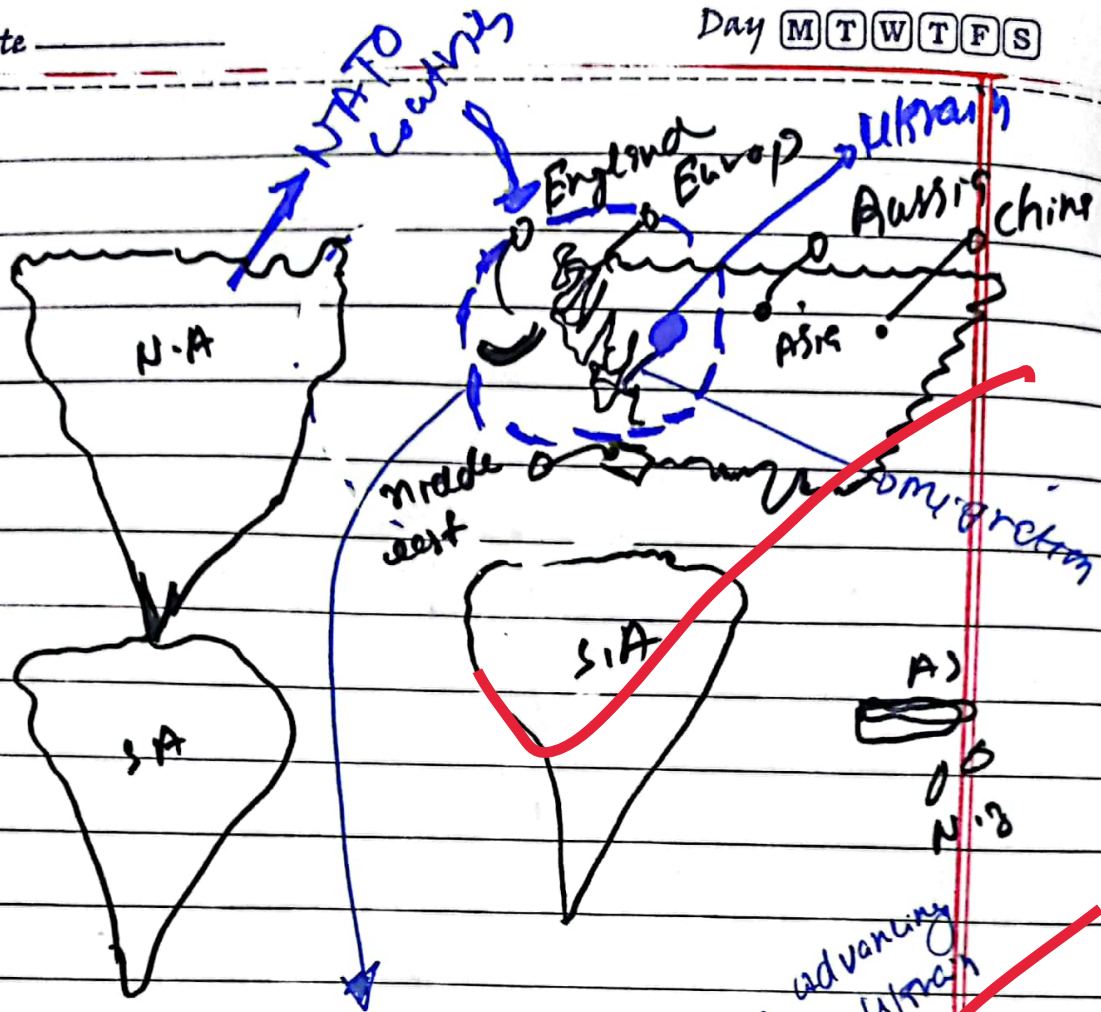
Try to understand the situation of Ukraine through world map



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NATO is trying to repel Russia's force
Situation in Ukraine

Critical Analysis

Russia and NATO are trying to defeat each other. They are using advanced technological weapons in Ukraine. It is destroying lives in Ukraine. Russia cannot go back from a Ukraine annexed region. It can try to reach Kiev. On the other hand, NATO cannot give itself defeat to Russia. Russia has empowered its power by annexing Ukraine's best parts.

Conclusion

Thus, it is proved that situation has been worst in the Ukraine. There are some options for Russia and NATO to resolve the issue of Ukraine. If they fail to resolve this issue, it can cause severe repercussions not only European countries but also for

General instructions for attaining good marks in current affairs

Important Note: _____

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Marks would be given on the following parameters *whole the world.*

a- Content 60% References 15% Subject specific language 15%. Graphs and charts 10%

Add 12-13 headings in each question *putin will have to pay what.*

the questions carry 3_4 parts... each part has equal weightage so discuss all equally *what he is doing in ukraine*

Give examples from present events to justify answers

Give attractive introduction and Conclusion as well *(Biden USA president)*

always give headings from the question statement.. take words from the statement

You need to elaborate the content under the headings

link each of the argument to the asked part in the question... if you fail to do so, no matter how accurate content is, if your heading is not align with what is asked in the question, it won't be accurate

Increase number of facts

Good Luck

