

QNA 2:-

Introduction:

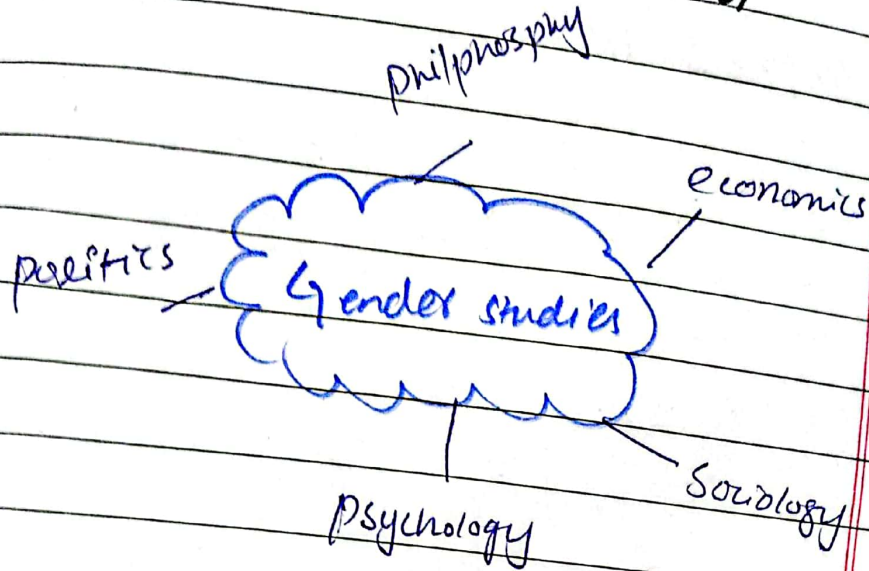
“Gender Studies is a multi-disciplinary field of study that seek to study the various disciplines of studies like, economics, sociology, philosophy, psychology and politics.”

White man college Report

Gender studies plays an important role in the field of study. Particularly, it is a multi-disciplinary study. Various subjects are studied in the field of gender studies like economics, sociology, psychology and philosophy. Economics and Gender is studied in the lens of development like WID, WAD and WAW. On the other hand, in the lens of sociology and gender is studied social progression of gender. Thus, gender studies is a multidisciplinary study and it has a great impact on the field.

of study.

Gender studies: The multi-disciplinary nature of gender studies

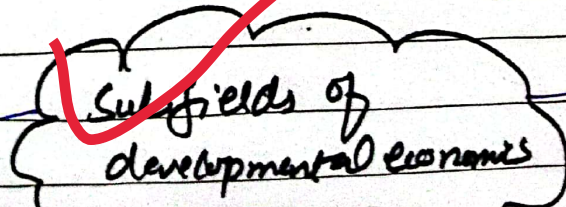


i) Gender and economics

Gender studies and economics play a significant role in the field of study. Economics and Gender studies are correlated. Developmental economics is primarily branch of economics that study impact of development plans and strategies on both genders.

Subfields of developmental Economics that are concerned with gender studies

WID



WAD

3)

a) **WID** - Women in development
 Women in development studies
 the different impact of modernization
 theory on men and women. They contend
 that women are left out of developmental
 projects

b) **WAD** - Women and Development
 They believe that women are
 a part of development but
 their inclusion serves capitalism.

c) **WGD** - Women and Gender and
 Development

They criticized that women roles
 are constructed socially. The
 division of labor should be eradicated
 from the society.

ii) **Gender studies and Sociology**

Gender studies and sociology
 are interrelated in the discipline
 of study. These are various roles
 which affected the social and
 gender roles like patriarchy, customs,
 culture and religion. Lopez in her
 thesis "Social progression of gender"
 light from birth to adulthood, all
 the aspects of men and women

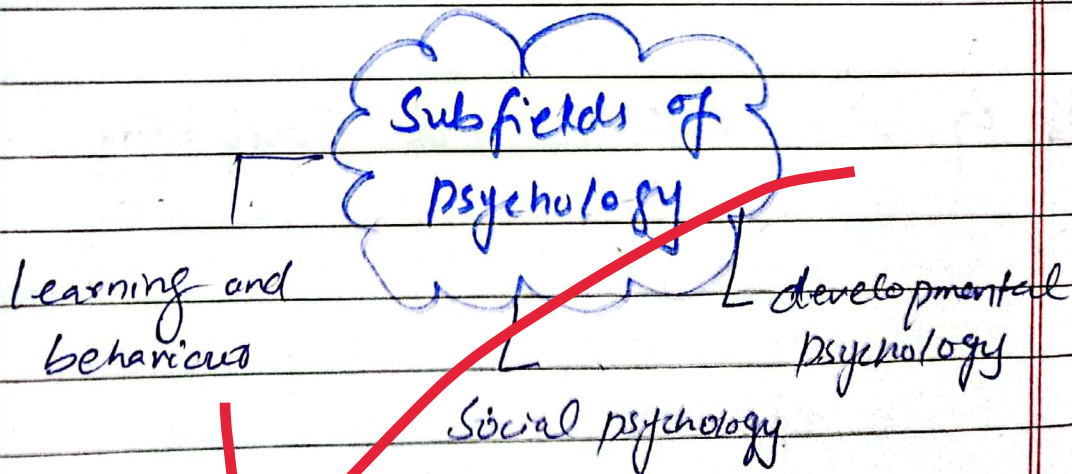
women's are determined by a society, religion and other social institutions.

(iii) Gender studies and psychology

Psychology and gender studies are correlated in the field of study. Gender studies seek to study the cognitive make up of men and women.

The following are the sub-fields of psychology.

The sub-fields of psychology are relevant to the gender studies.



a) Developmental psychology

Developmental psychology deals with those changes which are occurring throughout the course of

life. The main areas of developmental psychology is cognitive development, physical development, psycho-social development and moral development.

b) Social psychology

Social psychology deals with how human interact one another. and Society plays a great role in the individual socialization. Thus, ~~Sociology~~ psychology and gender studies have a great impact ~~of~~ on social psychology.

c) Learning and behaviour

Gender studies and psychology also play a significant role in the learning and behaviour process of human beings. It emphasizes that how learning occur throughout the years in the individual's life.

iv) Gender studies and politics

Politics and gender studies are intertwined with ~~are~~ each other in the discipline of study. As Rubin Saigol says that "The fact that

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Several political policies are devised in keeping ~~view~~ into account in their possible impacts on gender ~~issues~~. The fact that politics and gender studies are deeply intertwined." Thus, gender studies has a great impact on politics. And some ~~politics~~ policies that affect the role of men and women like gender specific policies and anti Sexual Harassment and Anti-stare laws.

Conclusion:

Gender studies is a multi disciplinary study including economics, sociology, psychology, and politics. It plays a great role in the field of study. As Farzana bari says that, "gender studies and other all fields of study are correlated with each other." Thus, gender studies intertwined with economics, psychology and physiology and politics.

Write at least 8 sides

Q No 7c-

Gender Based Violence and

its sites and forms.

1- Introduction

« Beating women is not cultural, it is criminal and it needs to be death as such.

Hillary Clinton

Violence against women is an indelible blot on human civilization.

The violence against women is endemic. The social structure of society is constructed on patriarchal, thus it

provides basis for violence against gender basis. There are different sites

of violence against women like beat, honour killing, teasing, abusing, battering

and many more. On the other hand, a forms of gender-based violence are

based on cultural, structural and direct violence. Thus, Pakistan needs

to eliminate gender-based violence in the society. And also, it needs to

fulfill its commitment to UN to eliminate the discrimination against women.

2) sites of ~~violence~~ Gender-Based violence

i) private sphere:

Gender based violence

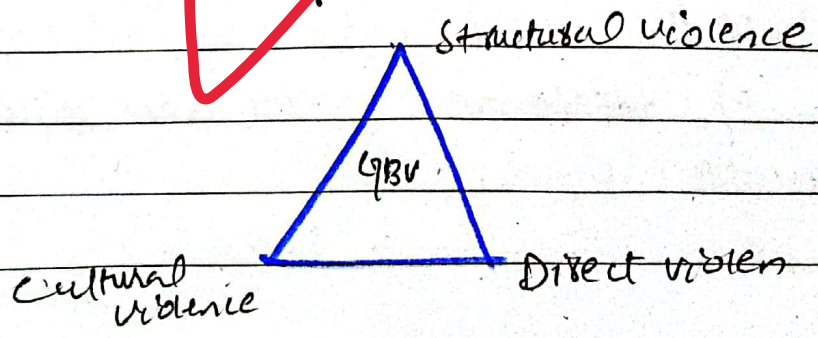
is existed in private spheres of significantly within home:

Women are facing violence at home in the shape of many forms, like, battering, abusing, bride burning, rape, honour killing and marital rape. All these offences are done with them by intimate partners. Thus, women are even not safe in their home.

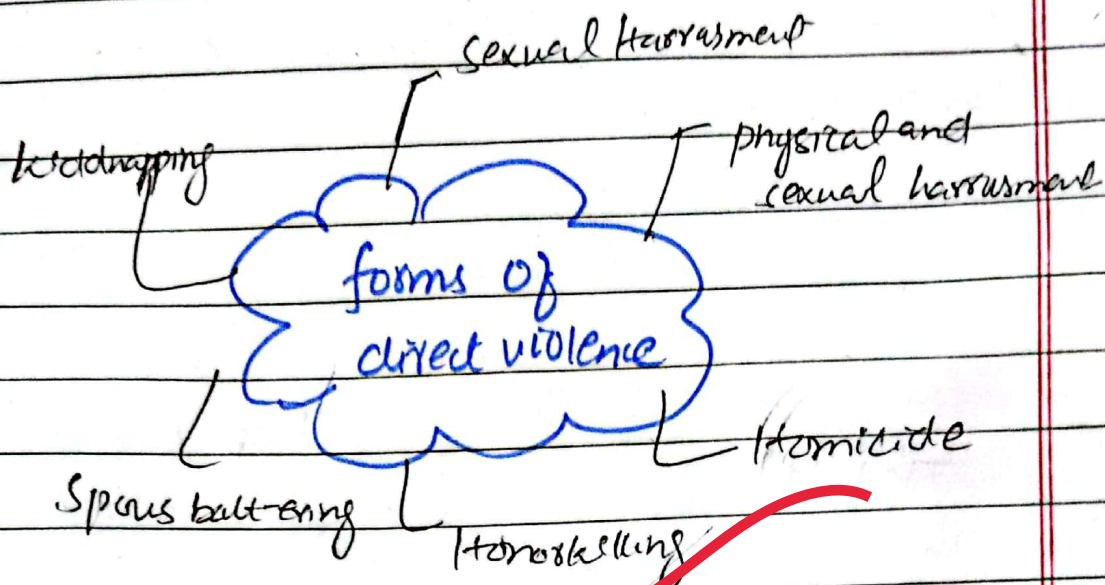
ii) Public sphere

Women are not only facing violence at home but also at public sphere. They are harassed, teased and tortured at schools, street, markets, offices and work places. Gender-based violence is rampant at public spheres like harassment, bulging, stalking, gang rapes and body touching and acid attacks.

3. Forms of Gender Based violence



a) personal / indirect violence



i) Homicide violence

Women are facing a significant ways of violence at home. Women are abused domestically. And they are psychologically torture by their spouse and sometimes by their brother and family members. Human Right watch claims that between 80 to 90% women in Pakistan have suffered some form of abuse in Pakistan. Thus, women ^{also} ^{faces} ~~under~~ a severe violence at home.

ii) Physical or sexual assault

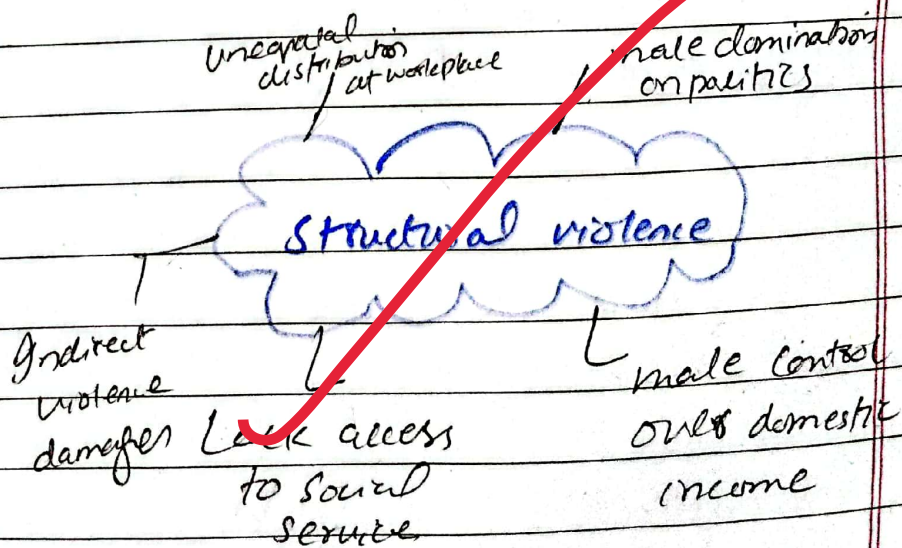
Women are also facing physical and sexual assault at

home and outside - Farzana Bari
in ~~has~~ writes that 1 out of 3
women experience physical or sexual
attack in Pakistan.

iii) Sexual harassment

Sexual harassment is also
one of the forms of direct violence.
Women are harassed at work
place, offices and markets. They
are facing sexual harassment at
everywhere. In 2018, 800 cases
are reported in Punjab. Thus, women
are not safe in Pakistan at outside.

iv) Structural Violence



i) Male domination on politics
Women are not only facing

(M)(I)(W)(I)(T)(S)

general instructions to get good marks in gender studies

use subject specific jargons

use types, waves and theories of feminism as references

attempt all parts in the question do not neglect one

add facts and figures to support your argument

add pictorial description as well

Personal Violence but also indirect violence. Due to male dominated society, women are not allowed to participate in politics. There are a less number of seats reserved for women in Parliament as compare to men. Thus, women are facing violence in personal sphere too.

ii) Male control over domestic income
Women are devoid of domestic income because of patriarchal society. Although women earns herself, she has no say in her incomes. male control over domestic income is also one of the structural violence. Thus, women are subordinate to men in every sphere of life.

iii) Unequal distribution at workplace

Women are also suffering unequal distribution at workplace. Women participation at workplace is around 21%.

Where is next part???