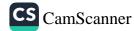
g.No: 2 dia Browing Partnership I alaistan roduction: - India patrategic partner Continously hiss in Both Countries Afters thening their biterel feletionship in verious domains. hecent Ghoup of 20 The Derrorst in India and elic's micesful launch of space missions she growing their potential domains Cooperation The driving main force beh proving helshars 13 Contrinent of Chine. US- Indie ave collectively hvely working to overcome Suphemary in Indo-Chinese Pacific and For Pakistan the helations is megut ti disturb belence of power in the hegion. Through its Kien foreigh policy and menzing internal crises, Palastan c herofie the plicetions.



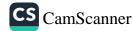
US- India growing Strateg. Partner ship. The United States and India have often good Reletions minly due to their Collective ment of Ching. Their torlaterel relationship is not only Confined to britaterel trade but also other other factors. these are: Depence Parte, in order to Contain China, India needs bufficient arms supply. It has signed various parts with the United States at different times. for instance; Both countries Are recently collaborating on Surveillance Gear and Advancing Reciphocal Defence Agreement. 2. G. 20 Summit in India: India has energed as a Bignificiant international actor by loshing Rearp of 20 Summit in New Dethi



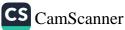
Phesident of the U.S., Jar Poide, attended the Summit story with other herders. A defence part between bolk Countries the Combet Ching's hise and secure the Indo Partic to, and secure of US-Indo velations at the Summit. 3- Indicis Step Toords Sprie programmes. India has recently joined the group of space explorers, the US, Russia and China. Launching Chindrepan 31 to Lie South Pole of moon Could bet US-India Colleboretion in fitule Sprice explorations. It could also threaten Chinese space ambients in neer future. 4- U.S. in die Military Exercises. Both countries also join Nerious military exercises. Grauter ing military power through Such exercises could also herm Chine for instance: Both Countries had military exercise along



the title Yudpart Abhills m 2033 5- Increased Collaboration in Us- India Here come to each other other in Closer technology. Containment of China is again a key factor in this growing cooperation in technology. instance. Recently both Countries have agreed upon Shering Bensitive military Technology by The US with Indis. Implications for Pakistan The growing U.S. India pertnership has severe implications for Pakietan. These are; 1- Disturbing belance og power between India and Pakistan The growing military cooper-ation of US-India is changing Status que achieved with multer power. Both India and Pakistan had beforced their positions by acquising mulear fechnology.



However, the second surge in US- India Collaborations I in The modern military technology and Quipment is of Concern In Pakistan. by Pakistan. D'For instance: The logistics Exchange Memorandon of Agreement (LEMOA) Signed in 2016 is giving india Supremery over Pahistan. 2. Threat to China Pakistan Economic Corridor Containment of China is besis for expanding US. India helations. Ching Pakistan Economic Crividor (CPIEC) is The Hagship project of China's Belt and load instrative. Besides both India and the US have glacedy Shown Their Contempt to CPEC. Thus, their growing Closeness Could threaten Pakistanis interests in Shepe of CPEC. For instance: CPEC dismays not only India but also the US. (Sarmed Ishpag, A reserved fellow at Cahore Centre for Peace Research.)



i Chillenge for Pakistan's Foreign The Clicy. The US- india Sthategic partnewship is a challenge for is policy of wee U akistan The ateric US is is IT The glot Pakistan. The &s well. Thus, to both ma Relations with probleme bavers Could be islama policy makers in to instance: Pakistan ma de decision not 15 Democracy Summit in 2021. ficult wherel Pakistan's apon 4. Advense Empart Cause. Kash nir be golverse Could There growing lig-US 07 Hash Elstion Ship Pakistan. In dia has al I the legel and provoke au ammu a Status of Could fur further get endorsemen legal action by the illegal its



5- Palaistonis declining 15' SI India his neple Pakiela es the Os Strategic her parlner 25 in US strategic par gs well war the perce process. Nous hise aliban have resulted in Palaiston with luc bees India 9.8 player to Counter C ptions for Pakistan to address in order to address the impliestions of growing US. India Sthelegic options helations, Pakistan has following options, 1- Strengthen its economic Situation Paklistan is through worse Richamic Challenges. These turn undermine drits position avens. Thus, in the internetional



Pakistan Should devise Stralegres to resolve its conomic usules. it would perult in attracting the US interests in Pakistan. A 2. Acquiring political Stability in The political instability in Petistan has direct impacts upon the US . Pakistan helitions. Pekistan ! The no-conput of remove April, 2022 Sought of remove of them prime minister of Pakistan The former prime pakistan The former prime had blamed the The no-confidence vote of removel US for toppling down his govern. ment. Thus, Islamabed needs ti get political statisty to maintain healthy relationshi with the U.S. 3- Osing the pletform of the CPEC. Pakistan should Show The international powers the Buccess of CPEC in Pakistan. Berrides, it Should also take



Steps to invite the Us india to join CPEC. As project is not only a changer by Pahistan by the region and the beyond. and CIS the world beyond. 4. Reelizing the US about distulting status quo. Pakistam must devise strategy to make the US realizing abou Changing status quo in the degial. As the US growing dege helations with and declining, case of Pakistan is making the move powerful in its defence. Than Pakistam: thence, Islamabad shoul should policy meters moreles to order to maintain Washington belance heletion with both Pakistan. An India Substantially low Srowing You missed containment part problemate not but all Du bartnership effectiv meesu itse Pakstan Could



Drom possible Repurcussion. CPEC: Success and Failure Introduction. Pakistan and China are Celebrating the decade of CPEC However, the Chine Patristan Economic Corridor has been their Buccessful Venture. The CPEC has introduced thousand of Megawatts in Palaistan's energy Rupply Moreover, infrastructure economic gones, transport afficulture and other aspects of the CPEC are its success in Palcistan. However, the CPEC is Still lagging behind in its Objectives - Hence, the CPEC is no doubt & For Pakistan but Jame Champer with Certain interventions its faiture could be addressed.



Success of CPEC in Pakistan. CPEC has remained successful in Pahistan. It has 1- Catering the needs of energy in Pakistan. Palaistan is experiencing energy crises in the Country. The CPEC has alleriated the Crisis in has Vations Way i) A shift to Keneweble energy kesources. The CPEC has helped Pakistan to Shipt From non- renewebles the renewebles like Soler and wind power. Forinstance: Queid- i- Azem Solar Power Park of 1000 Megawatts in Bahavelpur to produce Soler (ii) Setting up transmission fines in Pakistan. The CPEC is also based upon transmission projects Trans mission



for electricity in Pakistan for instance: Matian: to labore + 660 KV HVDC Transmissio fine project. Building Swader Port in Pakistan. The CPEC includes building Sweder Part in Belochistan province of Patista Almost on Swader Part has been Completed. Pakistan Many of its parts to carly shipments for instance; The port has made are operating Rweder in creeting a logistics hub and industrial base in The region . (China's National Development quel Reform Commission, NDRC). Pakistan. Setting up in F 3-The GPEC is Successfully Betting up the infrastrutu in Pakistan. Most of the infrastructure is operation



in the country. The Infrast nuchore mainly hoad networks, haslandy , hospitals Universities. Road Netwo Peshawar - Karachi 390 kilometres Railway i Orange Line Mel Irain pret 1410m 06 Hospitals. (11) Gweder Hospital ing Onerentie Pak- Chine Technical and Vocational institute at Rovader. v Smart City. Guadas Smart Part City Master Plan. 4. Establishing Special Economic Lonles. Mainly CPEC Working est eblishing our special Economic gones i Palaista These work boost economic progress m Countary. The



Rone in Thatta, Sindh. 5- Greation of employment in Pakistan. The CPEC has Created job opportunities in Pakistan. Many engineeres, labour, technicians and Others have been working in the CPEC project. For instance: By the end of 2022, CPEC had Created ISSooo jobs for Pakistaniworkens. (National Development and Reporm Commission NDRC) 6- Investments in Agriculture beet. The CPEC fits also Remained Successful in nergy Sector It is working Kevatalizing Pakistan mutiple projects le africulturel phoduckinty upon boost in Pakistan. n Pakistan. For instance: China. Palaistan Toint Agricultural Technology Laboratory



failure the CPEC. of The failure of CPER could observe in multiple form CPEC Could be observed i) Delay in projects. Most of the projects The CREC have not met deedlines. They have been dela for years. For instance: The Bobkm Hyder abad motor way prove delayed ber about three (ii) Attracting investment major global powers. The CPEC has failure to altrect ajor globel powers. from m promie bi have of then t join the CPEC have not out any investment under Carriel the project. For instance: from Showed its arillingness -h invest the m CPEC in 2018, Which 15 yet be materialised. fe



General instructions for attaining good marks in current affairs Important Note: Marks would be given on the following parameters a- Content 60% References 15% Subject /cistan Zconomic specific language 15%. Graphs and charts 10% milestane Corridor B Add 12-13 headings in each question Paly stan. belekite has the questions carry 3\_4 parts... each part bas equal weitage so discuss all equal v its Success major Chunk of Give examples from present events to justify answers Imbalance Improve presentation Give attractive introduction and Conclusion as **Balance both part** well always give headings from the question statement.. take words from the statement link each of the argument to the asked part in the question... if you fail to do so, no matter how accurate content is, if your heading is not align with what is asked in the question, it won't be accurate Good Luck

