Date; NTERNATIONAL JECUYIT ANDSCAPE & Pakistan Outlone (1) Introduction (2) USA and India Start gic Partnership and geolation of Pakistan (3) Challenges. (a) Weakening USA-Pak alliance. (b) Kashmir Diplomacy issue (C.) India, Middle Eastland Europe Economic Corridor and CPEC countertain (4) Foreign Policy Adapteon: (a) Pakistan balancing strategy (b) Supporting Taiwaw and seekw help to from china for Kashm (.) Boasting CPEC projects (5) Conclusion: URBANE PAPER PRODUCT

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Date:_ Introduction The world prolitics is like chaseboard. give in chees the exchange of pieces take play to take advantage of circumstan, Similarly in international politics, the actor thep changing their alliance actor ing to security concurstance. While Afghan was land may on terror USA was Parkistan's ally, now it is doserto India, Paris tan's arch vival. The both countries are gone under strategic partnership and these developments are alarming for Pakistan foreign policy paradigm. The alliance is preating Pakistan's national interests and creating many obstacles such as weaking allimce with USA, Kashmir diplomacy engagement and threat to CPEC by India Middle East mel Europe corridor. Parcistan has responded to the changing security environment by balancing strategy and engage USA in Pakistan, Supporting Frican china's claim over Taiwan to secure interest of Kashmir and boasting CPEC project to effective counterwigh new security allignments URBANE PAPER PRODUCT



Date: workent security realm Patristan In policy is under strain the adopt partermational changing ecurity (1) USA-Indo Strategic Partnership and golation threat: The advocates of realism quote that there de ne permanent relation but national perest Currently USA interest is aligning interest is aligning interest of counter china. So, both they will India to counter china. So, both they why ove security partnership. This partnership " weating Poser Dilemma" for Pakistan. India will regemon the region and create asymetrical power. Furthmose, India is isolating Parkistan on international avena She is drifting away Parkistom from USA, as it was evident by C USA and India joint statement on terrorism against Pakistan. 2) Mashmir Diplomacy Issue: Kashmir is core element of Pakistan foreing policy. India is continuously hitting the Kashmir point. Recently India had 6120 summit in Jamme and Mashiner Where all the great power attended the summit. This move is clear masage to Pakistan that India is legitimizing THE PRODUCT



Date: it role in Kashmir. The aim of them India is fortify it Dejure clam over Defacto. The fortity it Dejure international security situation is helping indu to maximize its influence, which is threat to Mational interest of Pakistan. (C.) India - Middle-East and Europe Economic Corridor as counter balancing strategy to CPEC Recently USA and India have entended their paymership and interfacted Middle in alliance. Again this alliance thread Pakistom's Security The countries alliance is intended to counter china' BRI and CPEC is its flagship project. If the CPEC is compromised, the security of Pakiston is compoundised. Chila is giving supernarines to Palkiston to partsol Indo-ockan. In the wake of Indo-USA alliance, USA is arming India. These fore, there is potential of security arm flexing. The Middle-East, India and ELODO pe Economic conidor will threat (PEC. India will act as protector and armed India is not good For CPEC. Foreign Policy Adaption (1) Pariston Balanling Strategy: Pakistan is adopt by to change and try to balance the both country ie On 20- Sep- 2023, Thi U SA USA administer visited



We Pakistan has welcomed this man We Pakistan has welcomed this more. with imore; Parciston engage us A over Full were issue. The USA state deputment has ison issue. This convergence over has issue. This convergence liberal view) is possible as it was evident in Nixon time when Pakistan brunght USA and dinor on negliciting table. (2) Kashmir VS Taiwan. gndia is aggresive over Kushmir. So, Pakistan is supporting China's claim over Taiwan. Recently, Pakisten did not attended the Democracy Summit held by USA in Washingtom. (This is impliet agreement between China and 45A Pakistan to support eachother on the key security issue (3) Boasting CPEC and Strengthening relations with China. C Pakiston's army cheig rectimity visited china. There adomy chief redue to boost the CPEC Project greed. Is the CPEC will be completely functional, Pakistan would be important player in international trade. Su, ISO/ating Pala istan would be difficult.

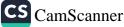


Accomodate IR theories in your headings

Date: (5) Conclusion: In international security, Parcistan has opportunities and challe 25 The Apphanusk above discussion question is gone in connect to withermaker is more domestic and above discussion unfolded security. Now it is more domestic neighbour question. Contemporary the alliance shifting is concerning For Pakistan. USA India Strates Partnessing ic is part of Great Power Politics" Palk istam has to adopt the changes such a India asymetrical power, USA incluie to to wands India to counter china. Parkistan has respond with pragmatic foreign instruments, such as balancine China and wolift where by CPEC.



Date:_ Q7: JTERNATIONAL LAW Ę ement Vispu (1) Introduction (2) International law propose peaceful means of resolving conflicts (3) Principles to resolve conflict (a) Besolution of complect between states on non-discrimination bases. (B) Non-member states of UN can imply international peace settlement processes. (C) Collective use of force direction for talks. (4) Mechanism to resolve international disputes according to Article 33 of 4N. (M) Aybitration (b) Negociation (C.) Good Office and Medintion (!) ICT (e) SC and GA (5) Conclusion. NE DADER PRODUCT



Date Introduction Introdución World war ferrified after WW1 World war ferrified after WW1 mod 30 million cau World war world 30 million causading WW2, 20 million med 30 million causading WW2, 20 million med 30 million causading WW2, 20 moline were counted respectly. The world partership that there should be were counted requires there should be principle and mechanism to address the issures of states before the war break - On 24, Oct 1945 UN came into being which established war un came and conflict resolution principle UN also devised me chanism to resolve the international conflicts. The UN established but three states are in conflict should resolve their conflicts with peaceful means. It has recommended mechanism such as Arbitration, Negociation, Good office Adjudication and inquiry. Now the ntermational law under the UNO binds states to fair play in international arena and resolve their complicate-(1) International law and Pegleful Means : The UN charter prohabits use of under article 2(4). Instead of use force, it recommend peaceful mean of resolving the conflict among nation The Article 33 of UNO Charter mentioned



Date:_ White Inquiry and Mediation The 101 Enquiry and Mediation. The purpose peaceful means of settlement is to avoice When and instrice. force and justice. Principles to Resolve Conflicts (a) Resolution of cont lict among states on non-riscrimination bases. The UND charter uphold principles that The resolution of conflict will be on m. riscrimination basis. When the state will come to resolve complicit, it will be not seen whether state is small as weak. The process will on equality basis. The principal ensures states to have safeguard against strong states as they resort to peaceful means. (D) I. low principles on Non. states members : The international law provides equal opportunity to non-state member states to avoil peace means I dispute resolution. This principle a important be cause it assimilate State some how in international Ini Obligation and maintenance of URBANE PAPER PRODUCT

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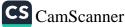
Date: (C) Collective use of force: Collective us the use of force is prohabiles in international pace their to in international place these is secure the international place these is secure the interive use of force is the original covenent of collective use of force is knowied 51) who intilipitate resolution on flict through co-evisive methods. The states perceive that if they so to way States perceive that if they so to way here will collective defence, so states opt for negociation, mediation and other means. Mechanisms to kessive international disputes (a) (Arbitration: Arbitration is a mechanism to settle down the conflict. The conflicting choose arbitrator according to concent The decision of arbitration of non-budy flexible, less expensive. The awards is not published without the concent of state It opens gates for dialogue and understand (B) Good & pice: In good office the third posty provides the office States can

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Whent their views and understand Date:_ who ther priorities. This acts as catalyst and keep open the gates of dialogue () Negociation and Mediation. The Henry Kissinger the Diplomacy says the fairure of the negociation resulted wind. The negociations pray important role to resolve the conflict. The international lew also highlight be mediation process where third provides he platform and toy to persuate states to resolve the complict. Midiator must by non-partial and unbiand (d) ICJ' and SC. ICT and se use arms of UNO. They have mandate to resolve the complets and mainterin international peace. ICJ is per menant court which has 15 judges and selected for 9 years The Security council can inetiate the inquiry for fact finding in complex and ambigious conditions



Date: (5) Conclusion: The international law civilize the nations and govern the nation on perinciples of eaglituri anism instine. To resolve the conflicts int rnat uphold peaceful means of settle Good office stion, meo nego , arbitration are mechani IC, bying the states on table before the salkart for war. Elbaoate the arguments Use IR theories as headings Difference between passive and soft means



Date:__ 26: lation and globalization: 1) Introduction (2) Make America Great Again and Trade war (3) Brexit and Ellintegration (4) Conclusion.



Date Introduction: The Neokiberalism is understress which is shaking globalization and mating realism again dominant school of Uttore gest. states are imply nationalism in domestic chetoric in the wentries and apply protectionism at outer yorld. The U.SA. is on the track to make USA great again and started foreign trade restriction on the other side, UK left E4 to protect its own interest. The rise of nationlys is at the cost of globalization. The deglobalization syndreme his impaired global trade, political economo my and international security. Now states have to make policies according to contempore environment. (a) USA Nationalism and In ter national community response When the Frump protectionist polices. He wanted to secure national interest and metion as a whole from china. This has unleased the trade war between the two countries. Is a result, the block politics is emerged the semi periphery and periphery countries are deudula URBANE PAPER DDGE



Date:_ which country will fulful their interest USA OF chind. The of AUKUS, QUAD steateric alliances we formed where pade will be boast. This is against the milation of WTO which aims to open and free trade. On the contrary china is empowering BRICS. This creates binary world. In desponse to That countries are making cost and benefit maysis and shift loyality. (B) BREXIT: The UK left EU to secure their national interest The EU is a token of plobalization and co-operation. This act of UK has weaken EU, as ulk was an important player in E4 and has inspired other states to do so. The Itly and other Eastern EU member such as Yeigo's lavapia are on the not in the countries. In future may shatter globalization notion is fell.



Date:_ General Instructions for attaining good marks in International Relations the challer I UK are proaches as pouch/ast Add IR theories a and other states and glubalization. you can urent use IR jargons es affairs paper mmunit to their trv reflecting ts or words in your heading no need to apply all theories in one question but one or two that may Justify your arguments Justify your arguments with at least 8-9 headings Add current developments as an examples to support arguments add IR philosophers e.g.Morganthue, Mearcheimer etc and their philosophies add graphs charts and critical analysis for bonus marks each question has 2 or 3 parts, give equal weitage to all parts

