

Section 2

Question:- Write a comprehensive note on juvenile justice system in Pakistan ?

Ans Introduction:-

Juvenile justice system was first announced in 2000 and is officially practiced in 2008 as a Juvenile Justice system of Pakistan.

* Law:-

Juvenile justice system is a law for children under the age of 18 years.

* Consist of:-

It consist of the following:-

1. Police

2. Judge

3. offender

4. criminal child

* Judiciary role:-

Judiciary role of Juvenile justice system is that

Judge should not extend the case and has to bail out the child on particular time.

As the JJS of Pakistan is not fully designed in proper ways like in other countries. Pakistan should follow some suggestions for the improvement of juvenile justice system of Pakistan. Few of them are discussed as below.

* Proper counselling with child.

There must be a paediatric psychologist for the counselling purpose of the child. So that he or she got proper treatment during their punishment period and do not try for such acts in the future. This could help him/her in the mental grooming against crimes.

* Role of Police :-

Police should play a positive role during this period and should not punish the child like adults. This could

be result in the severe criminal thinkings in the child.

* **Should be kept separate.**
Juvenciles should be kept separate from other criminals where they could be treated separately in a juvenile way as per the act of JJS. There must be separate portions for the childrens criminds.

* **Female for Females :-**
A female police should be hired for a female criminal under the age of 18 years. No male should be allowed to investigate or treat her during all this period in jail.

* **Seperate Jails for juveniles:-**
There must be separat jails for such criminals who are under the age of 18 years. And there must be only juveniles, and no other adult criminal should be kept in the juvenile jails. They should be treated privately and in a way like childrens are to be treated.

* Conclusion:

In a nutshell, Pakistan follows the ways and procedures of western countries to treat a juvenile JJS of Pakistan. If female are kept under the supervision of female only then no severe problems could be faced like Pakistan is facing from many years.

Section 3

Q What is meant by forensic criminal investigation?.....

* Introduction

Forensic criminal investigation is a process of investigation of a crime by use of forensic labs and techniques. They can be through a blood sample, DNA sample, finger prints and some other forensic techniques. Forensic criminal investigation could be done from a minor to major crime like murders and

rapes and many other crimes like these.

* Use of Forensic Labs:-

For the criminals investigation by forensics, the forensics labs are used. These labs are used for the process of forensic investigation of a murder or rape case.

As compared to other foreign, and developed countries, Pakistan is facing many hurdles and problems in this forensic criminal investigation. The main issue is the deficiency of resources and techniques in Pakistan.

The main hurdles in the forensic investigation system in Pakistan are as under.

* No proper Labs:-

Pakistan has no proper forensic labs. Due to no proper labs they can not investigate the criminal act by use of forensic labs. The sampling process is also disturbed if the lab is not properly

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established. Pakistani labs also do not have proper tools and technology present in their forensic labs.

* Less competent forensic experts:-

Another major hurdle is that Pakistan do not have competent forensic experts. For running a forensic lab and practicing criminal investigation they must have highly qualified team and most expert staff to run the processes of investigation. As Pakistan is lack of this facility in forensic department, many of the so called experts are those people who do not have proper degrees or background of the field.

* No DNA techniques:-

Pakistan has no proper techniques for DNA sampling and processing. Country has lack of techniques in the field of forensics. DNA techniques need proper handling as it is the most sensitive process

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of the forensic investigation. Unfortunately there is no proper technology or machines available in Pakistan to make the process more easy and reliable for the criminologists.

* Cross communications at the crime scene areas:-

People are not fully aware nor the police can handle them at the place of crime scene. Whenever there is a crime occur at any public place than the forensics mostly failed to investigate the major reason. The main issue is that they do not get the proper environment as there is unbearable communications at the place of crime. These issues not only make difficulties for the investigation process but only to the people who are after the scenes. Main issue is that they are not properly educated about

providing space to the police and criminal investigators.

* Unfavorable environment :-

Another biggest hurdle is that the environment is not produced to such investigators. If proper environment will be available for the forensic investigation team, they would get it more easy to find reasons of the crime.

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* Conclusion :-

Pakistan has many hurdles in this regard as she has no proper resources and technologies. Also the economic situations are not in favor to provide proper technology to the forensic fields. Many hurdles are seen due to this reason but people are becoming aware and many universities are graduating their students in field of forensic investigation, hopefully Pakistan get proper forensic setup in future.