

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Shahnawaz

Day 

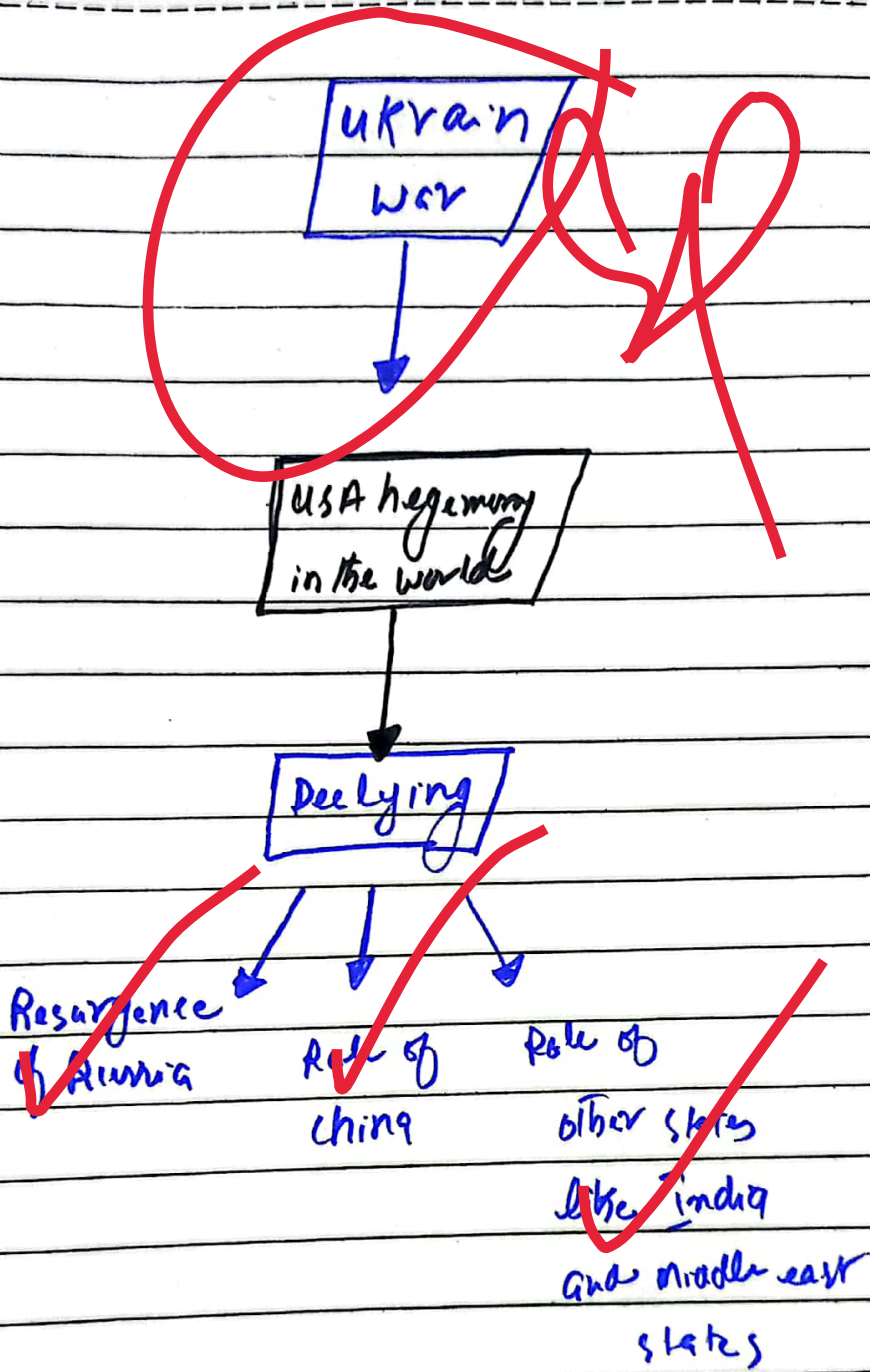
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(I A II mock  
LSS special  
mock exam)

(Q-NO-3)

(A) Introduction: Impacts of Ukraine war on American unipolar world order

John Mearsheimer said that Ukraine war has affected USA hegemony in the world. Indeed Ukraine war has reduced USA influence in the world. Russia has posed great threat to the unipolarity of America. USA has weakened politically, economically, and socially. USA loans have increased. Similarly China is threatening the influence of USA in the world. Likewise, Russia is making alliances with middle eastern states to increase its influence in the world. It is happening just because of Ukraine war. USA is busy in Ukraine war.



According to realists

↳ States wage wars to increase their influence ~~of~~ and

reduce their energy influence  
(like Russia and USA)

① How: Ukraine war is impacting  
USA unipolar world order?

Ukraine war can  
be lethal for USA unipolar world  
order. Factors are discussed below

How Ukraine war  
can affect USA  
unipolar world  
order ahead

Rising  
of Russia

Rising of  
China

Increasing  
influence of  
Saudi Arabia

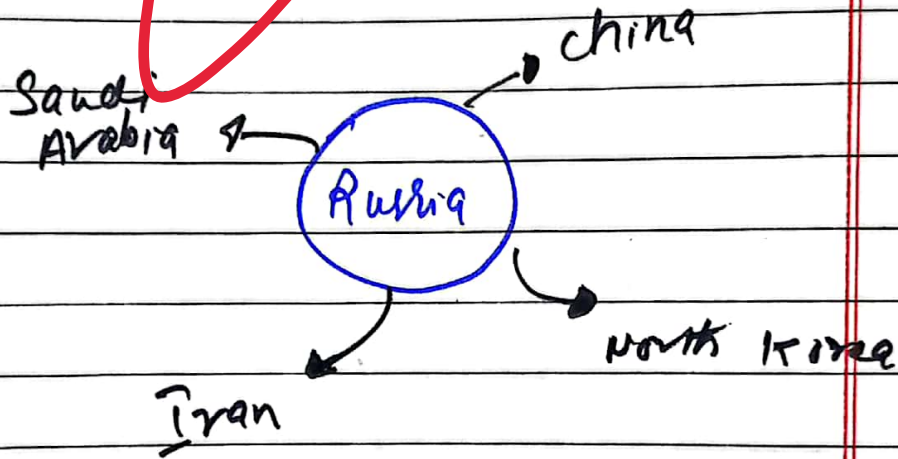
Rising  
India  
influence  
(BRIC)

Rising  
Turkey  
influence

Role of  
Iran

① Rising of influence of Russia  
in the world can pose threat  
to USA hegemony in the world

Ukraine war is hurting us economically, politically and diplomatically therefore Russia is taking influence in the world. Russia has need good relation with muslim world and confucianist states like china.



### Realists

↳ States find different ways to maximize their power

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② Ukraine war providing space to china to reduce the influence of USA in the world

Owing to the Ukraine war, USA is busy in Europe. It is not giving attention to other regions of the world. Owing to this, china is increasing its influence in all regions of the world.

⇒ 30 Billion has invested in Qatar refinery industry

⇒ 31 billion worth trade increased in Saudi Arabia

⇒ 40 Billions are investing in Africa

↑  
China's Foreign Office

③ Ukraine war is providing chance to Saudi Arabia to

enhance its influence in the world

Saudi Arabia has tilted foreign policy from USA to China. Saudi Arabia has established good relations with China. It is posing threat to USA unipolar world order.

Trade has increased with China.

New Realists

↳ Economic alliances can increase influence of states in the world politics

⑤ Rising India can trigger multipolar world order

India is increasing its influence in the region. Its role in BRICS

is increasing its importance in global politics.

⑤ Turkey can pose great threat to USA hegemony in the world

owing to the Ukraine war, turkey has slightly shifted its foreign policy to china. It will be proved for USA hegemony.

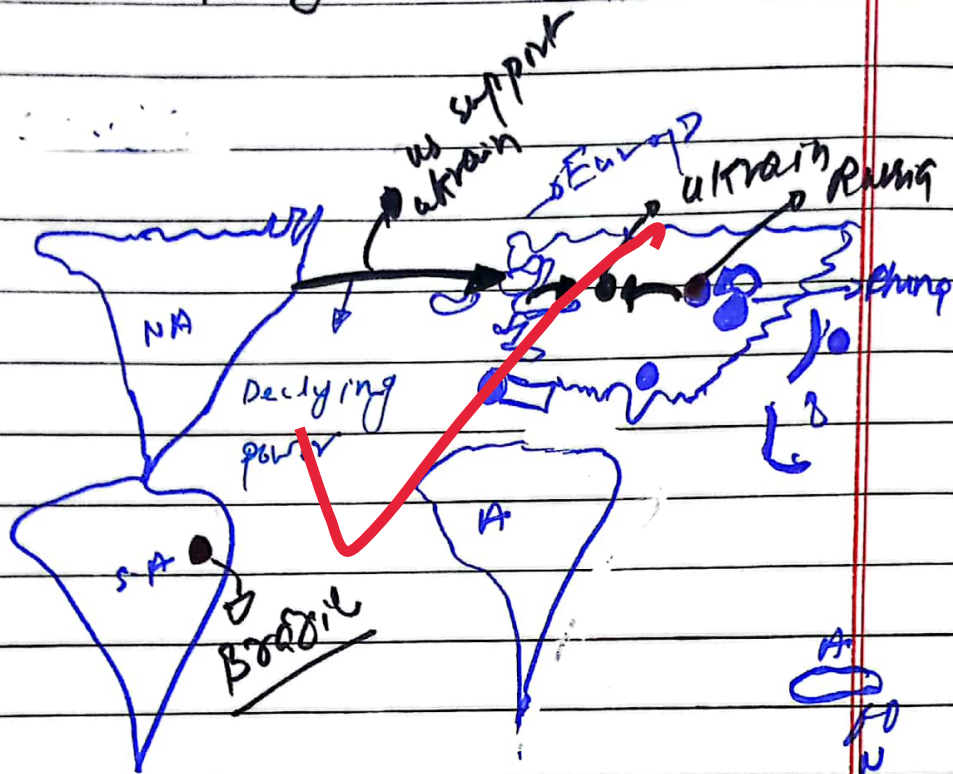
We have to follow independent policy to strengthen our interests in the world

(Erdogan)

⑤ Iran can pose threat to USA unipolar world order

owing to the Ukraine, Iran has shifted to Russia. It has good relations with

Russia. IT has signed 40 Billion projects with Russia



- Raising other major powers in the world
- Reducing influence of USA hegemony

conclusion Thus, it is proved that Ukraine war can create severe repercussions on USA unipolar world order. USA is busy in Europe. The Ukraine war has weakened



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The USA <sup>economy</sup> has reduced its role socially, politically, economically and military. It can give chance to other states to increase their influence in the world.

## Realists

↳ weak state politically, economically and socially cannot maintain its influence in the world

(Q-NO-4)

### A) Introduction:

"G20 Summit has reflected the multi-lateralism in the contemporary world"  
(Majid Khan)

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G20 Summit was held in New Delhi on 9-10 September of this year. It was gathering of World's most rich states in New Delhi. Many countries took part in this summit. It is clearly reflecting that India is increasing influence in the world. African Union became part of G20. Similarly India has signed agreement with Saudi Arabia that is India Middle East Corridor. Like wise USA has signed different agreements with India in defence sectors.

⑧ How G20 Summit reflected multilateralism in the contemporary world?

below.

Factors are discussed

Factors which  
show multilateralism  
in G20

Presence of European Union states  
Presence of BRIC states  
multilateral agreements like IMEL  
Giving membership to African Union

① presence of European Union states  
in G20 summit shows the  
multilateralism

In this meeting all European Union states were present. They signed different agreement for human sustainable development and for the protection of climate change.

liberalists

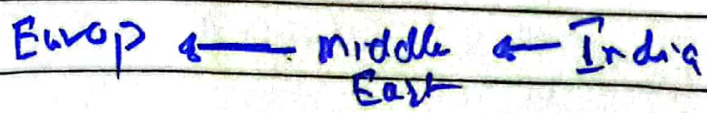
↳ multilateralism can bring stability in the world

② presence of BRICS  
state in G20 Summit  
(Except china) reflected  
the multilateralism

All countries of BRICS organization were there except china. All countries agreed on all these agreements which has signed in this summit.

③ multilateral agreements  
were signed in this summit  
like IMEC

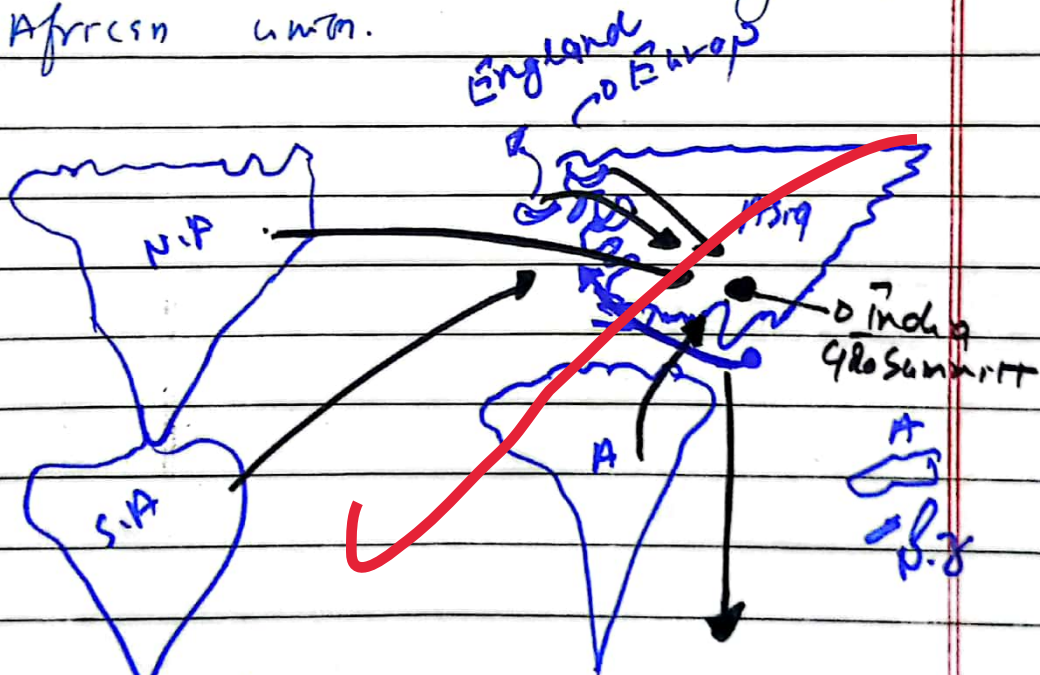
India has signed agreement with Saudi Arabia. It was helped by the help of USA. According to some analysts, UK is also willing to be part of this agreement. It helps India transport its finished goods to Middle East and then Europe.



IMEC stands for India middle East corridors

④ African Union has become part of G20

In this summit African Union full membership of G20. Now, it can trade with G20 states freely. It can boost the dwindle economy of African Union.



World map  
⇒ Arrows are showing multilateralism in the contemporary world  
India Middle East corridor

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### Conclusion

It is proved that UNO reflected the multilateralism. Every country has its own place and signed different agreements. In rising nationalism, states are ready to cooperate with one another. It can be beneficial for world stability.

(D-NO-6)

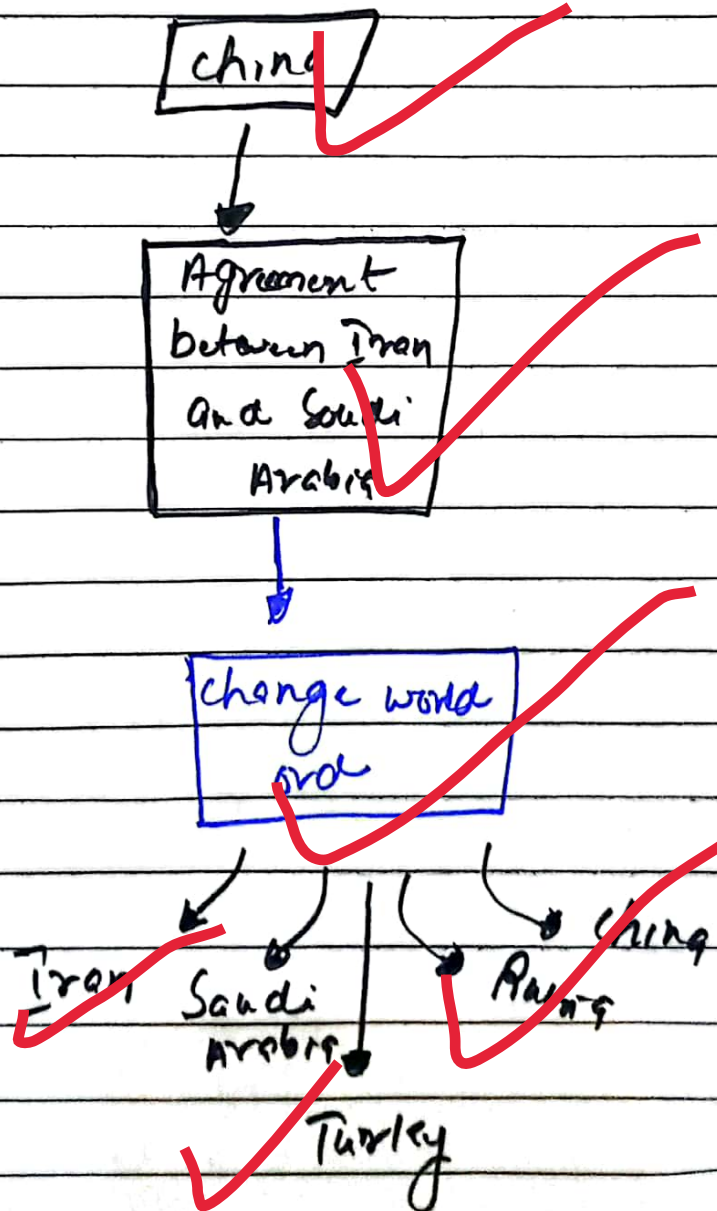
### (A) Introduction:

John Smith (a jurist on middle East crisis) said that mediating role of China between Saudi Arabia and Iran can trigger multipolarity in international system. China has played great role to reduce conflict between Saudi Arabia and Iran. In middle

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East peace can be ensured. It will provide chance to china to enhance its ties with all middle east countries. Similarly Iran can get influence in the world. Likewise, Arabia can its solo-economic ties with middle east states specially.



③ How Chinese mediation between  
can be proved potential  
indicator of the revival of  
multipolarity in the international  
system?

Factors are discussed below.

Factors which can trigger multipolarity

- ① Increasing Chinese influence
- ② Increasing role of Russia in middle east
- ③ Increasing Saudi Arabia
- ④ Increasing role of Iran
- ⑤ Increasing role of India in middle east
- ⑥ Iran - Saudi Nexus
- ⑦ Reducing role of USA



① Increasing china role in middle east can trigger multipolarism in the world due to the melting tensions between Saudi Arabia and Iran

China has established good relations with all middle eastern states. Releasing tension between Saudi Arabia and Iran, china has capable to enhance its influence on the world.

Add within argument

liberalists

↳ Multipolarity can bring stability in the world by doing cooperation

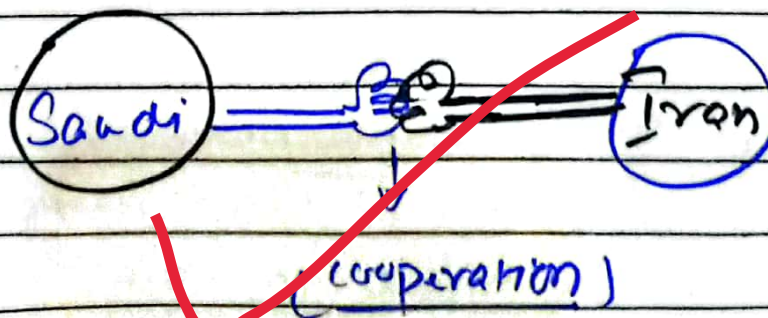
② Owing to the tension of Iran with Saudi Arabia, Russia has been successful to get influence in middle east

Russia has increased its influence in middle east - It is triggering the multipolarity in the world

30 Billion worth agreement  
Sign with Iran

② Saudi Arabia is increasing its influence in region as well in the world

Owing to the normalization relations with Iran, Saudi Arabia is free to enhance trade with rest of the world. Security issue has been reduced for Saudi Arabia



④ Iran is increasing its influence in the region due to deal with Saudi Arabia

Iran has made good relations with Russia and Iran. Russia is willing to invest in Iran industries and energy sector.

### Interdependency theory



cooperation and connectivity with among states can ensure their interests in the world

⑤ India is increasing role in Middle East

owing to the deal India has become successful to

increase its economic and  
 social human with millions  
 leader.

→ Chabahar port  
 with Iran

→ IMEL agreement  
 with Saudi Arabia

(6) Owing to this deal, Iran  
has very close to Saudi  
Arabia

This deal has  
 made good relations with  
 Saudi Arabia. Iran's security  
 challenge has reduced due to  
 the making of good relation with  
 Saudi Arabia

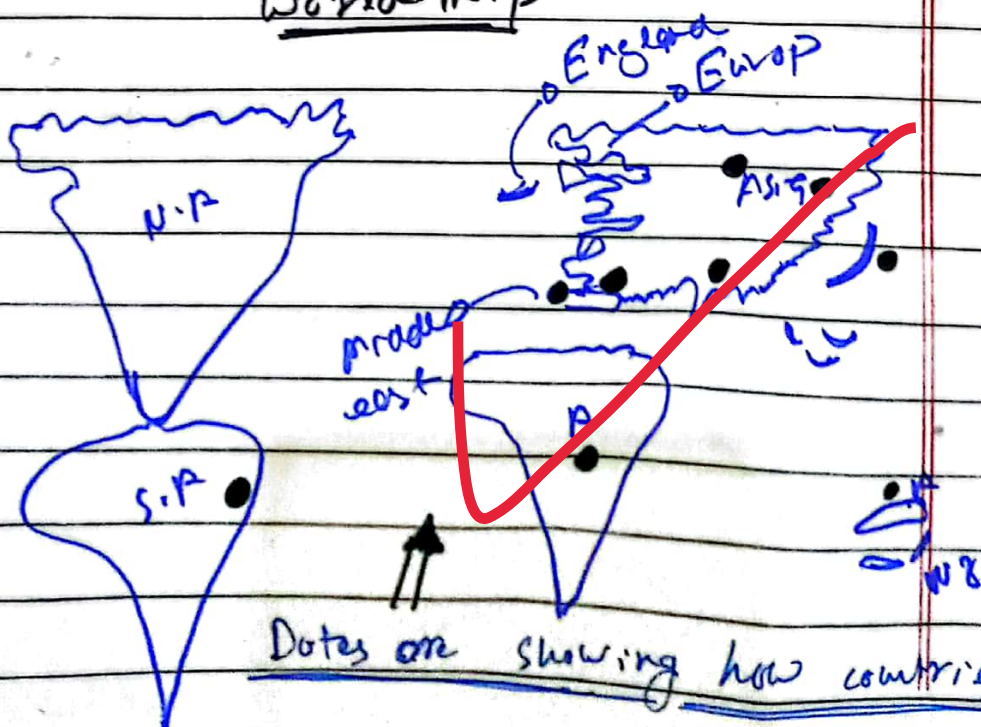
(7) USA role is decreasing  
in the middle east and  
as well as in the world

Russia, China, Iran  
 and Saudi Arabia are increasing  
 their power in the world. owing to

USA is losing its presence  
in this region  
critical analysis.

According to some political jurists, rising of many small states is posing great threat to unipolar world. Countries are trying to get their influence in the world. However, it is difficult to counter USA easily. USA does not allow any other country to replace its hegemony. It will take time to replace USA hegemony in the world.

World map



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are emerging in the world

conclusion

Thus, it is proved that China mediation between Saudi Arabia and Iran has triggered multipolar world order. Many countries are trying to get influence in the world. Increasing role of China, Russia, Iran and Saudi Arabia in the world affairs creating multipolar world order.

New Realists

States cooperate with one another to accomplish their national interests in an anarchic world.

Look into the suggestions

## Q-NO-5

### (A) Introduction:

Richard K. Betts said that BRICS organization's currency has potential to prove beneficial for global south. There are many countries which are trying to part of this organization. Approximately 40 states have shown their interests to be part of this organization. Recent meeting of BRICS, only 6 states have made member of this organization. Indeed, world's largest economies are there in BRICS like China, India, and Russia. Its currency will be beneficial for global south. It can pose potential threats to Bretton Woods system.

## ① Expansion of BRICS Bank

Saudi Arabia, Egypt, Argentina and UAE are willing to be part of this organization. If these states become part of BRICS, it will increase the value of BRICS currency.

## ② What would be implications for the growth of the Global South

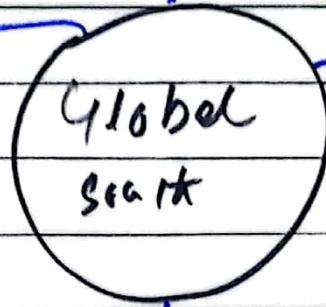
According to some political theorists, it will create positive implications for global south countries. Global South will come out from the shadow of power. Owing to it, global south cannot be pressured by global north.



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Decreasing  
Threat of  
economic  
sanction



Decreasing  
dependency  
on USA

Independence  
foreign policy

liberalist believe  
that making international  
organizations can  
bring stability in  
the world

① What would be potential  
threats to Bretton wood  
system

① De-valuation of Dollar

It will reduce  
the value of dollar. It will  
encourage other currencies of  
the world

② Decrease influence in the world

bringing to the BRICS currency the value of Bretton Wood system can be decreased.

Reacts



States develop its efforts to counter the influence of their opponents

③ Decrease the value of gold

BRIC currency can decrease the gold value. In Bretton Wood system currency compare with gold. So, BRIC currency system reduce the value of gold

General Instructions for attaining good marks in International Relations

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Conclusion

Add IR theories and approaches as much as you can

use IR jargons to differentiate it from Current affairs paper

try reflecting IR concepts or words in your heading

no need to apply all theories in one question but one or two that may justify your arguments

Justify your arguments with at least 8-9 headings

Add current developments as an examples to support arguments

add IR philosophers e.g. Morgenthau, Mearcheimer etc and their philosophies

add graphs charts and critical analysis for bonus marks

each question has 2 or 3 parts, give equal weightage to all parts

how, with can be  
said that BRICS is  
increasing its importance in  
the world. many states are trying  
to be part of BRICS. BRICS  
currency would be beneficial  
for global system. It can pose  
great threat to Bretton wood  
system.

