

4

Part-II  
Section-A

Q: 2

Introduction

"Checks and balance  
maintain the essence  
of the govern-  
ment."

(Toqeer Hussain,  
Foundation of the gov-  
ernment article, 2019)

The system of checks  
and balances in the US political  
system strengthen the balance  
of powers. In fact, the govern-  
ment works smoothly under the  
checks and balances system. There-  
fore, it also leads to affect  
on trichotomy of power.

2- A brief explanation of the



# system of checks and balances

'Checks and balances

are

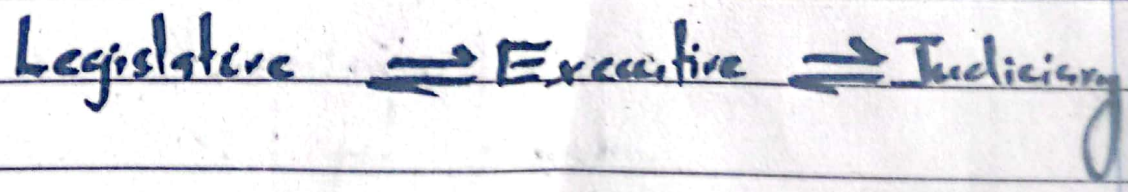
'power distributors' among different branches of the government"

(The Oxford Dictionary)

Checks and balances

refer to the distribution of powers among branches of the government. In fact, the legislative body has some checks over the executive and judiciary. Similarly, the executive and judiciary also have checks over the legislative. Therefore, it maintains proper functioning of the government.

## Checks and Balances







3- System of checks and balances in the US political system

Following is detail description:

a) Legislative checks over the Executive

The legislative body has checks over the executive body. In fact, it can balance power as,

'The legislative body can override the presidential veto by passing an act by a two-third majority.'

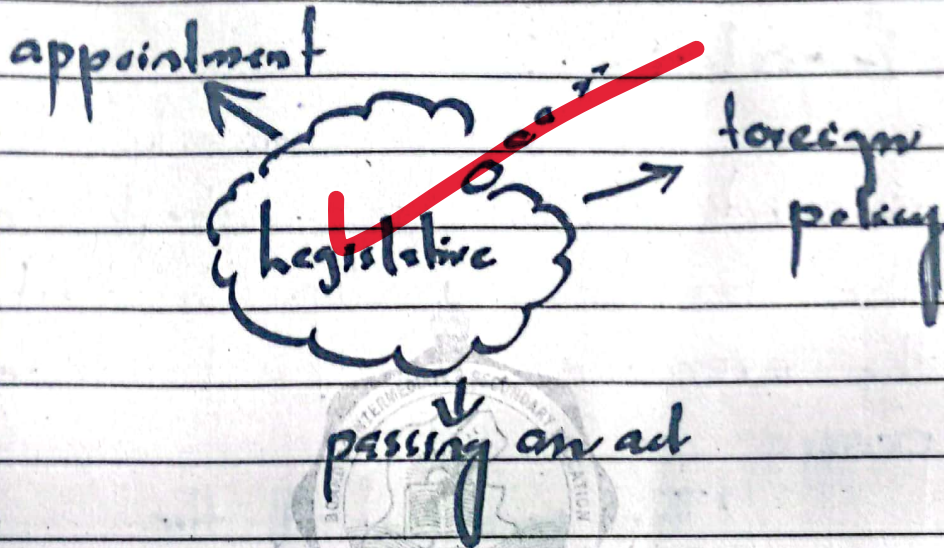
Further,

'The legislative body also has check on appointment done by the



president, and  
foreign policy."

Thus, the legislative has checks  
on the executive.



b) Legislative checks over the  
judiciary

Moreover, the  
legislative body also has checks  
over the judiciary. In fact, it  
is led by the legislative bo-  
dy.

Appointment of judges  
is done on the  
consent of the



legislative body." Thus, the legislative body has checks on judiciary as well.

c) The Executive checks over the legislative body

Similarly, the executive also has checks on the legislative body. In fact, the executive also balance powers as,

~~"The president of the US can override an act passed by the legislature."~~

Along with this,

attempt by giving multiple subpoints.

"The executive also participate in appointment of the officials."

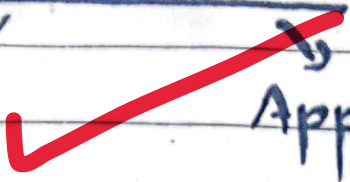
Therefore, the executive also have checks over the legislative.



The Executive

'Null and void'  
an act

Appointment of  
officers



d) The Executive checks over the judiciary

Further, the executive also have checks over the judiciary. Like wise the legislative body, the executive also balance judicial role.

" President also play his role in the appointment of the judges with approval of Senate."

Thus, the executive also balance judiciary body.

e) Judiciary checks over the legis-

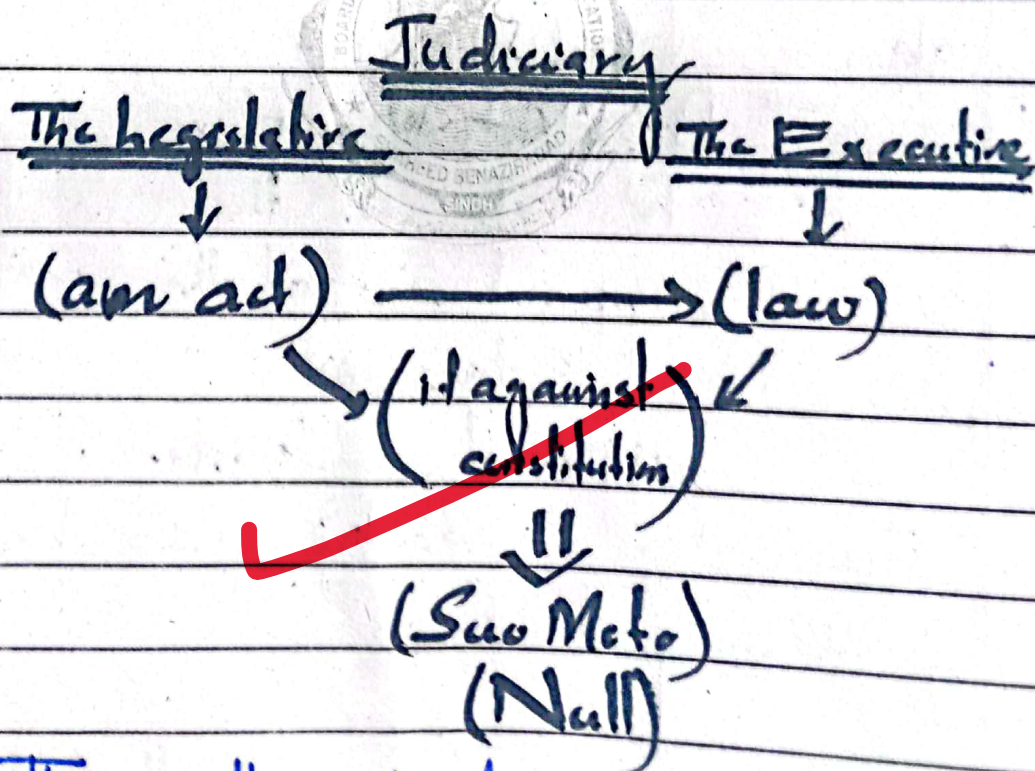




lative and the executive

Like both of them, judiciary has also role in balance of powers. In fact, the judiciary interpret laws.

The Supreme Court has power to declare any case against the constitution, as 'null and void'.



Thus, the judiciary also maintains balance of powers.

discuss this part in detail as well by giving subheadings.



4- Checks and Balances: Affect on the trichotomy of power

Checks and balance have also affect on the trichotomy of power. In fact, three branches are inter-linked with separation of powers.

'Checks and Balance strengthen the trichotomy of power.'

Thus, the trichotomy also remain under influence of the checks and balance.

this is the second part of the answer. attempt it in detail by giving subheadings.

5- Conclusion

"In every system, there should be some checks to balance the functions."

(Toqueer Hussain)

The system of checks and balance in the US

improve the structure of the answer. attempt comprehensively. and include examples.



the military

"Turkish military  
as Ottoman military  
always remained  
the most powerful"

The Ottoman Army  
remained the most powerful  
in history. But unfortunately,  
the Ottoman empire declined du-  
ring the WWI and the milit-  
ary lost its position. Thus,  
Turkish military was a powe-  
rful army.

The Ottoman empire



WWI (1914-1918)

Fall of empire



Military decline

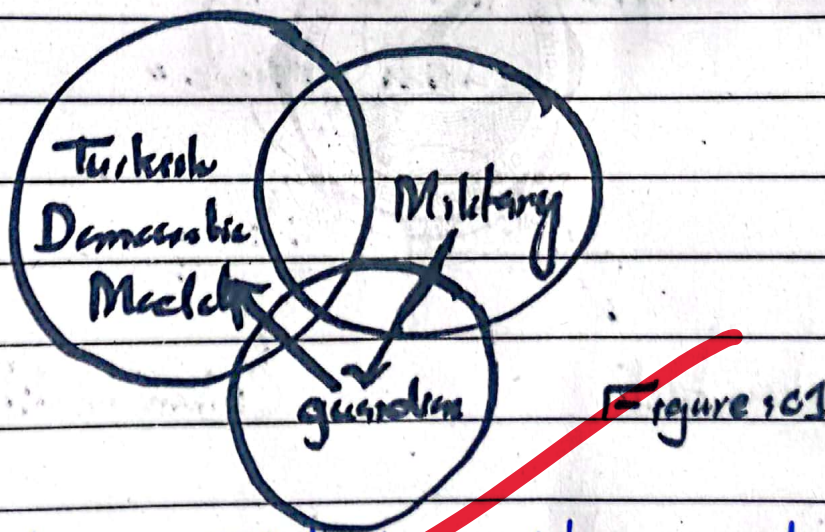
3- Military: The Guardian of the



# Turkish constitution as a democratic model

Military got back its position in Turkish democratic model. In fact, Mustafa Kemal rescued Turkey.

Turkish military was named as the guardian of the constitution.



Hence, Turkish military got its position back.

## 4- Role of military in Turkish





politics as a democratic model  
 Military role was  
 increased in politics. In fact,  
 all deals were under super-  
 vision of military.

"Civilian trials were  
 dealt by military  
 courts."

Furthermore

"Civilian institutions  
 were headed by the  
 serving officers."

Military persistence

↙  
 Civilian trials

↘  
 Civilian institutions

Thus, military got full engag-  
 ed in politics.

5- Current scenario of military



role in Turkish politics  
 "Parliament has the  
 supreme authority  
 over military."

Parliament got the  
 supremacy over military. In fact,  
 military came under influence  
 of the parliament.

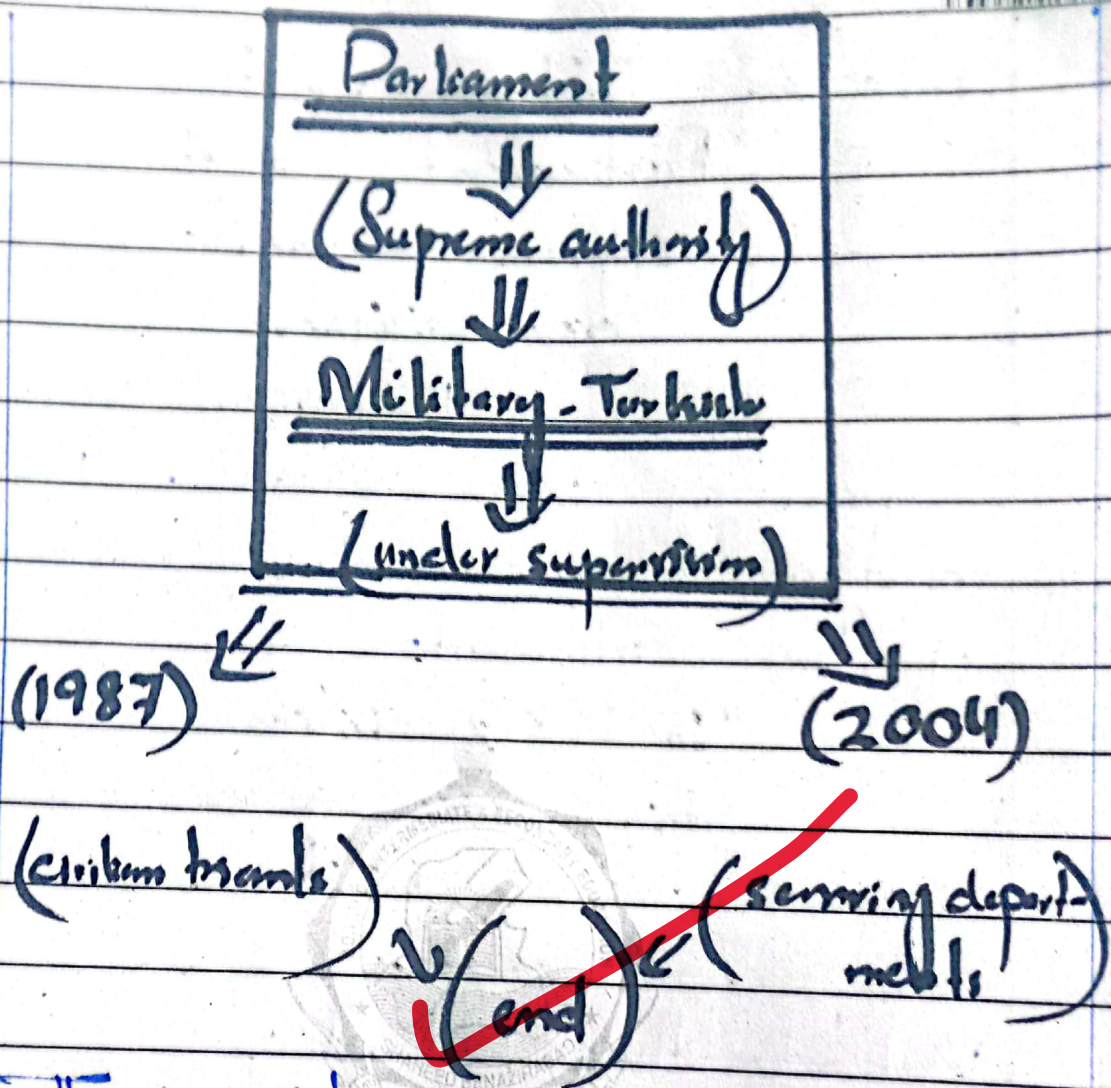
"In 1987, civilian  
 trials were ended  
 under military  
 courts."

Not only this, but also,  
 "In 2004, serving  
 departments  
 were also came  
 out of influence  
 of military."

The chart below represents a  
 pictorial view:

Type text here





Thus, military remained under influence of parliament.

6- Turkish model as workable in other democracies: Arguments

The 20th century changed peoples perception. Moreover, military also agreed





with the democratic model.  
Similarly, it can also be work-  
able with other democracies  
if the democracies get the  
strength like Turkish model.

"~~Turkish~~ was under  
the influence of the  
West circle- IMF,

but

Tayyip Erdogan led  
to power Turkey."

(Al-Jazeera, 2012)

Therefore, democracies need the  
support of the strongest econ-  
omy and political stability to  
work as Turkish democratic  
model.

## 7- Conclusion

"Turkish Democratic  
model is become  
a lesson for other





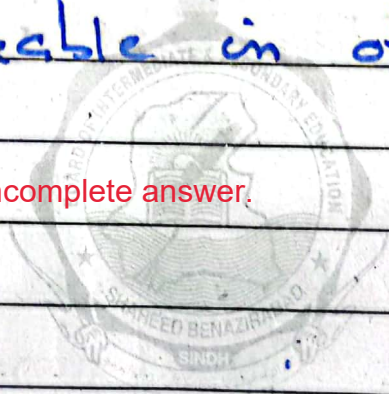
### democracies. "

← Al-Jazeera, 2023

Turkish political model always remained powerful since in the history. But, fall of Ottoman empire and role of Mustafa Kemal led to continuity. Thus, military played a great role in politics that can also be workable in other democracies.

05

short and incomplete answer.







Q:07

Answer

## Introduction

"An economic pillar is rational to politics."

(Faisal Bari, Political chaos, 2023)

A strong political economy needs a strong political system. In fact, economic and political models are inter-linked. As a result, a strong economic progress leads to the stability of politics and vice versa. Therefore, a strong political economy needs a strong political system.

- 2- Relation between economic and political model: An overview
- "Political model can not work with economic model."



↳ Jacques Houssein,  
political features, ~~and~~  
Political and economic  
models are inter-linked. In fact,  
both have a great influence on each other.

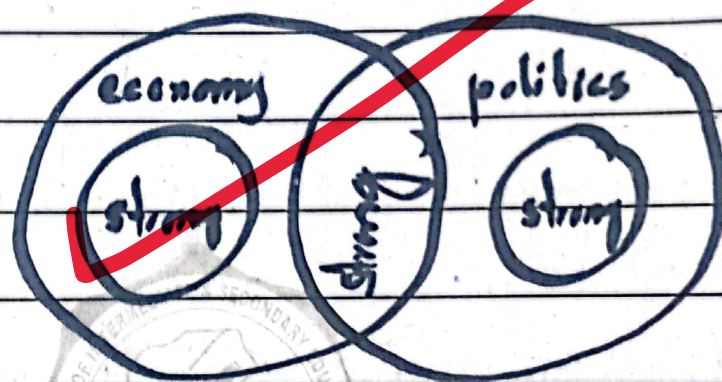


Figure: 01

Thus, both are inter-linked with each other.

3- A strong political economy needs a strong political system.

Following are arguments:

a) A democratic model: Free and



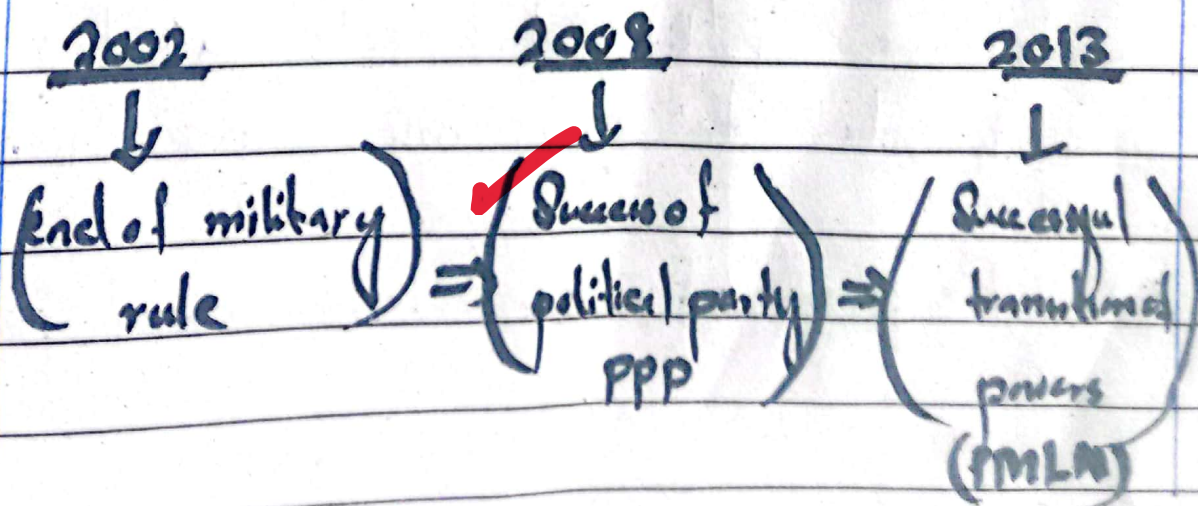
# fair election

Free and fair election is a pillar of a democratic model. Fortunately, Pakistan is a democratic system.

"Election of 2002, 2008, and 2013 are significant evidences of transparent democratic elections."

(Mstech Loellui, The successful era of democracy 2019)

## General Elections





Thus, free and fair election leads to a strong democratic model and economic growth, too.

b) **Supremacy of law:** An essence of politics and economics

Moreover, supremacy of law also maintains an absence of political culture. As a result, economic growth gets a path.

"In every state, law is the supreme authority."

(Dr. Isbrst)

Thus, supremacy of law maintains political order and it leads to economic growth.

c) **Respect of opposition and positive**



re role of opposition  
 Further, opposition has a great role in a strong political system. Unfortunately, opposition could not get much respect in Pakistan since the history reveals.

"Charter of democracy of 2006, had an important, due role of opposition in Pakistan's politics."

Thus, opposition's due role leads to a strong political system. (Charter of democracy)

d) Consensus among political parties:  
 Consensus created policies

Consensus is a strength of a political system. In fact, consensus among political parties pave a way for

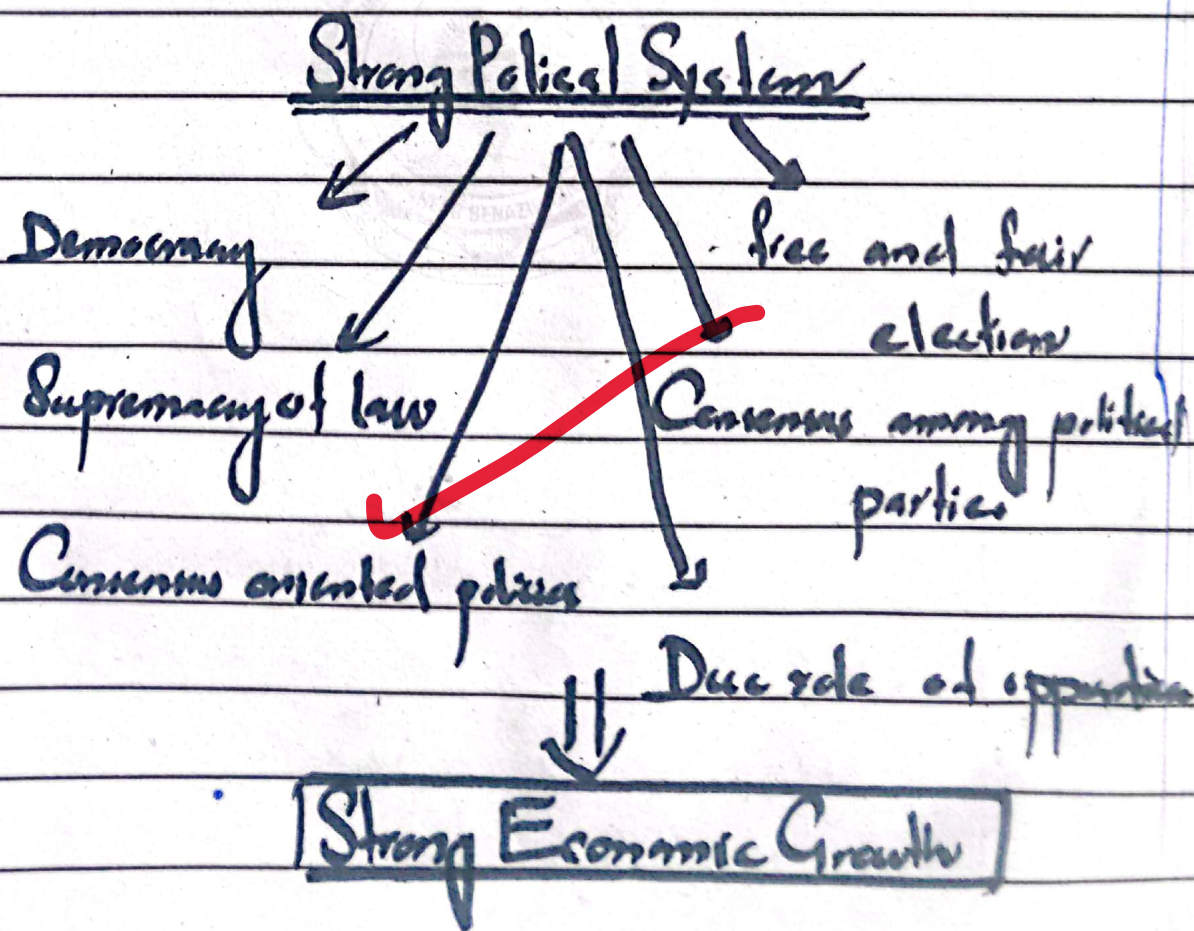


strong economic growth

↓ The union of PDM introduced the singularity in education as the SNC."

(Farid Bari, the SNC, 2023)

Hence, a uniform education leads to uniformity and competition in growth and progress.





4-

## Critical Analysis

'Economic sphere can not grow without the strength of politics.'

(Faisal Bari)

A strong political system needs a much effort. In fact, above discussed factors led to foundation of a strong political system. Without political stability there were no developments in economy. Therefore, a strong economy is always founded on a strong political system.

5-

## Conclusion

"Pakistan needs a strong political model in order to get economic growth."

(Makehu Localiy Politichiy 2019)



election

Pakistan needs a strong political model. As a strong political economy depends on a strong political system. By making a stable politics, economic growth can be increased. Therefore, a strong political model leads to a strong economy.

discuss



Q8

Answer

## Introduction

'Judiciary is the third important pillar of the government.'

(- Zubair Mustafa)

Judiciary is also one of three branches of the government. In fact, judiciary maintains the essence of government.

Salient features are evidences of it. Moreover, the judiciary has a power in the form of (Suo Moto) with respect to the constitution of 1973. Therefore, judiciary is a founding pillar of the government.

2-

## Judicial system of Pakistan: An overview

'Judiciary interprets the law.'



Judicial system of Pakistan is the third pillar of the government. In fact, it comprises of chief justice with sixteen other senior judges. Therefore, judicial system maintains stability of the government.

## Judicial System of Pakistan

⇓  
(Chief Justice) + (16 - Senior Judges)

3 - Salient features of judicial system of Pakistan

Following are salient features:

9) Transfer of cases from one court to another

Judiciary has power to transfer cases from one



court to another. In fact, it leads to just justice.

'Fast and rapid justice was the trust of public'

(Hing Salem)

Thus, judiciary can transfer cases from courts to courts.

b) Issue to order the direction to the courts

Moreover, the Supreme court can order other courts at any time. In fact, order of the Supreme court would be rigid.

'According to article 87, the SC has power to issue its order.'

Thus, the Supreme court is the supreme authority.



6  
c) Review of judgement of his own order

Further, the Supreme court has power to review his own orders. In fact, the Supreme court can take back its orders.

^ According to the article 88, the SC has power to review of judgement of his orders. ✓

Therefore, judiciary can review his judgement.

d) Powers to make own procedures

Furthermore, the Supreme court has power to make its own procedure. The constitutionally, SC can make own procedures without any consultation. ✓

Article 191 ✓ maintains the SC - power to



add more arguments.

make own procedure."  
Thus, the SC has power to make  
e own procedures.

### Salient features of SC

⇓  
~~transfer of cases~~

⇓  
issue direction

⇓  
~~Review of judgement~~

⇓  
Power of procedures

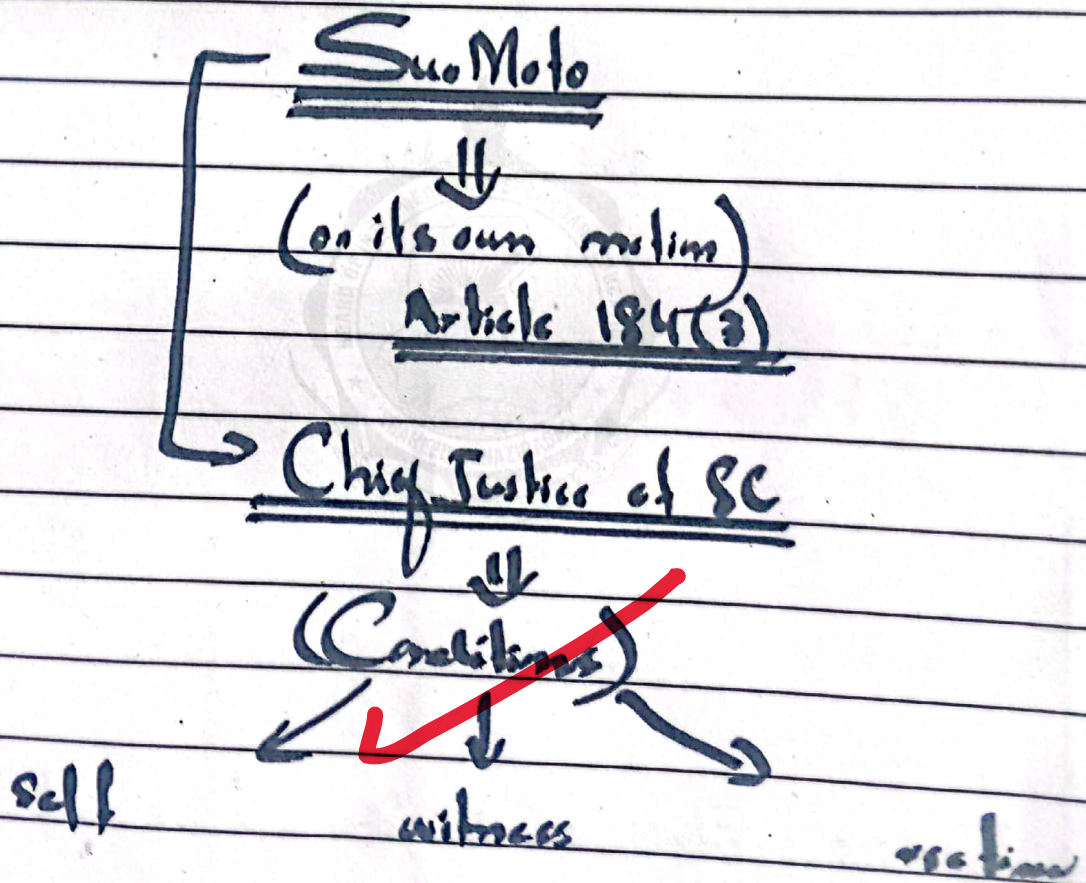
4- Judicial Review in the light of the  
Constitution of 1973

The constitution of 1973  
enlightens the phenomenon of judicial  
review. In fact, it is a self-



led order of the government to guard the state and the constitution.

• According to Article 184(3) - SC has power to take judicial review.



Therefore, judicial review power is used by the Chief Justice according to the constitution of 1973.

this is the second part of the answer and is not properly answered.



## Conclusion

Judiciary leads to  
supremacy of  
law.

(State)

Judiciary is one of the three pillars of government. In fact, judiciary interprets law. Moreover, salient features are evidences of it. Thus, judicial review leads to supreme authority of law, according to the constitution of 1973.