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LMS ID: 30012      Essay Mock

Attempt any one.

## "Brain Drain in Pakistan: a temporary advantage of limitless loss"

### 1: Introduction

Thesis statement: Many young and intellectual people leave the country to pursue better life style but it is not good for country economic social and political sector. Pakistan makes itself more stable to give better life style and facilities to youth to counter <sup>is not</sup> the loss of brain drain.

Does not address the topic

### 2: Brain drain blessing, it is curse.

### 3: Why brain drain is Pakistan at peak: (Advantages of brain drain)

Both statements are very different. One highlights the cause the other highlights the effects.

(a) An opportunity for better life style

Aligns with the main heading

(b) Better education research availability.

(c) Political instability in Pakistan

(d) People do not get reward of their hard work.

Aligns with the portion in parenthesis

Incoherent

- (e) ~~Poverty in Pakistan~~
- (f) ~~Technology backwardness~~
- (4) Long term effects of brain drain in Pakistan:-

- (a) Pakistan is lagging behind in education.
- (b) No better research on AI and science.
- (c) Incapable rulers produce.
- (d) Policies made by fragile mind.
- (e) No infrastructure development by least intellect.

Expression

Needs more independent

Sentence structure

- (5) How to reduce Brain drain in Pakistan:-

- (a) Institutional development for people.
- (b) Give everyone equal opportunity.
- (c) Skill development in youth.
- (d) Free and fair justice for everyone.
- (e) Improving Governance.
- (6) Conclusion

Increase the number of temporary advantages and extensive losses. And reduce the number of recommendations. Work on distribution of topic.



**Attention grabber?**

It is the global phenomena that intellectual people migrate from ~~third world~~ developing to developed countries. ~~It's~~ **Redundant**

third world countries. Pakistan is not excluding ~~from~~ **ed** it.

Youth is an asset of any country. ~~We~~ **Write in 3rd person** need such intellectual

those are rapidly moving toward developed countries for betterment

of their life style. There **There**

are many reasons due to which youth prefer to move abroad

instability political subsidy **?** political

instability in country as well as governance crisis. Political

leaders fight for their own

**Sentence structure**

interest, when the population is facing economic crisis. Many

people live hand to mouth

so, they prefer to go foreign

for betterment of life style

No such information mentioned in the outline

and better education facilities  
are given to them. They  
do proper justice with  
their work. There is no

Irrelevant. No relation to the topic, nor to the outline.

boycottism. The rising inflation  
in Pakistan do not  
fulfill the basic needs of the  
people. Developed countries use  
technology for their comfort  
but in Pakistan we do  
not have easy access to

technology. Brain drain have deep effect  
on Pakistan. Pakistan spend  
it 76 years but incapable to

Sentence structure

maintain its self. Brain drain  
is a great self back intellectual  
people moving only there we have

Gist of outline or explanation of intro is incoherent

government leaders, no policies  
not free and

Repeated faults in sentence structure

fair judiciary. In order  
to secure brain drain we  
should develop our infrastructure

Sentence structure

It is unclear whether you are discussing causes of brain drain or its effects



and make our governance ~~more~~  
~~strong~~. Skills should be developed in  
youth for better earning. Justice  
should be give- to all  
people to reduce brain drain. = Thesis statement?

Brain Drain is considered as  
golden opportunities for youth to  
grow their life style and  
get more facilities. But it is  
curse for a country why we  
do not make our country

Sentence structure

Discuss how brain drain  
is a curse

more stable and getting  
opportunities to develop in our  
own country we rely on other

Ask not what your country  
can do for you. Ask what  
you can do for your  
country. — John F. Kennedy.

Don't leave this space blank

Developed countries use the  
resources of developing countries  
and minds of developing  
countries. ~~and~~ also  
Rule on these countries.

Not relevant. The discussion is from  
the perspective of country.

The mass migration in Pakistan suggest in 2022 as more than 7,65,000 young qualified professional left the country in the search of employment overseas, particularly as a result of political and economic condition at home.

No argument in the paragraph  
No such paragraph in the outline

Neither discusses the advantage nor the loss

The advantages of working abroad is linked to higher wages or better living standard. Government provide different facilities like giving financial assistance to their child. As we know that the currency of Pakistan is devalue. The foreigner earn a smart amount by doing simple work.

No structure to paragraph  
No research

Pakistan education institutes are fragile. When we compare our education system with foreign. There are



many loopholes in our education system. After a long time SNC is implemented. Students spend their own budget in research in Pakistan. However, in other countries research equipment are provided by state. The world class universities give values to research. In Pakistan research is just put in library. They emphasis on the methodology of the teachers and give training to their teachers. However in Pakistan the training programmes are limited for teachers.

Pakistan is not political stable and most of the time military dictatorship rule but at some time democracy is also promote. Although

How is that a temporary advantage for Pakistan?

Not an advantage

democracy have less life span.  
Military makes institution weak  
and less power are  
given to man. Government should  
not implement the policies  
for benefit of lay men. They work  
on their self interest  
rather than <sup>people interest</sup> Youth have  
no clear cut roadmap for  
future and their future  
is not secure in  
such situation so they  
leave the country.

Not an advantage

Labour and working also  
put more effort on their  
works but they receive  
less wages. Similarly, many  
people graduate each  
year. But after graduation  
they saw a huge  
competition in market.  
Their degrees are no

Not an advantage



more worth. They give their precious time to education. Half of their age is spending in getting degrees but their is no reward and no jobs for them. We see the depression and stress is more in youth as compare to other age group and most unemployment is also seems in youth.

Poverty is rising in current situation. Pakistan poverty reach at double digit of 28.5% in July 2023. Poverty is mother of all evil. People who are close to poverty line easily fall in poverty. People are more abroad for better

Not an advantage

job opportunities. PIDE economist  
 Faheem Jahangir Khan says that  
 "67 percent of Pakistani youngsters  
 want to leave the country".  
 The youth are Pakistan's  
 future leaders.

How much have we progressed  
 in our 76-year history and  
 to what extent are we  
 are backward nation as compared  
 to world. We are technical  
 backward. Our industries are  
 outdated. They consume more  
 than produce.

Pakistan is lagging behind  
 in education sector. If  
 we compare our education  
 system with UK we find  
 the comparison. The UK  
 achieved an adult literacy  
 rate (15 years and above)

Incoherent

No such paragraph in  
the outline

Incoherent

Sentence  
structure



of 54 per cent at the beginning of the 18th century (1701). We attained a ~~literacy~~ rate of 54 pc (10 years and above) in 2006. This means that

we were 305 years behind in ~~literacy~~ in 2006 as compared to the UK. While ~~literacy~~ rate is low in Pakistan so people move toward ~~abroad~~ to give their child better education.

If brain drain is increasing at current rate. Our literacy rate might be more decline rather than uplift.

Unfortunately, Pakistan universities lack original, unique and quality research. There is no authentic research culture present in the country. Quality research is prerequisite for every nation.

Not an advantage

Not an advantage

to grow socially, politically and economically. If our brain are frequently drain then the research quality should not be improved at any cost. With passage of time, tendency toward education is declining and instead of increasing. <sup>merit</sup>

Not an advantage

The merit of institute is also diminishing.

The youth are future leaders. At a time when the European and Chinese population are aging, the youth bulge here is an advantage if they participate in development of their own country rather than serving societies abroad. Talented IT professionals

Not an advantage

are being lured by west based companies who offer



Our leadership and intelligentsia, therefore have a responsibility to identify the reason for the youth leaving Pakistan, and then make policies that incentivise the youth to work for the country.

Irrelevant to the current Context

These are decades when nothing happens and these are "decades where nothing happens".  
- Vladimir Lenin.

Also mention quotes within the paragraph as an example

Youth have no access to in policy making and implementing. It is not only youth that are being discouraged; there also exist a general non-acceptance of intellect, innovativeness and change. Consequently we continue to witness brain drain as people are convinced of improved

prospect abroad Brain drain  
 means not contributing to  
 one own level. However another  
 look exposes the system  
 own denial of intellect.  
 It's right to say that.  
 There is no room for  
 innovative thought in  
 country

Infrastructure is important  
 for economic development. We Pakistan  
 should have better infrastructure  
 development in order to promote  
 business, industrial sector and

give opportunities to our  
 youth to contribute in  
 economy of the country

Easy accessibility is also  
 important. Every one have  
 easy access to education  
 health and services &  
 sector. Then there is

This could be classified as a way forward  
 But an advantage or a disadvantage

Lacks research and structure



low change of demographic  
change. Due to instability  
in Afghanistan, many  
refugees come into Pakistan.  
Pakistan is also fragile  
economy and incapable to give  
jobs to the local  
people who are residential  
of Pakistan.

Incoherent

As we seem that Brain  
drain has limitless loss but  
we should counter the  
issue of brain drain by  
following strategies

We should develop our  
institution by establishing and  
improving an institutional structural  
units and its capabilities,  
as well as impact and  
effectiveness of institution.

We should improve our  
legislature, executive and Judiciary.

and their should be separation  
of power between three organs

No structure to  
paragraph  
No research

Everyone have equal right like  
of speech and gender  
of others and become peaceful  
country.

Government should makes policies  
to reduce inflation, give employment  
and promoting democratic  
culture in Pakistan.

This is not a paragraph

Justice is also given to people  
free and fairly we should  
give all possible facilities to  
youth in order to reduce  
brain drain in Pakistan. Why  
the developed country do not  
facilitate the old people  
and giving them visas. Similarly

Unstructured and incoherent

They ultimately send them  
back into their homeland.  
Youth is responsible of migration



So we should change the  
mindset of youth and give  
them here more chances.

Conclusion?

	<b>Category</b>	<b>Total marks</b>	<b>Obtained marks</b>
<b>Content</b>	Qualitative analysis	10	0
	Quantitative analysis	10	0
	Validity & Reliability	10	0
	Relevance	10	0
<b>Language</b>	Sentence structure	5	0
	Vocabulary	5	1
	Clarity	5	0
	Command of language	5	0
	Expression	5	0
<b>Structure</b>	Outline	5	1
	Introduction	5	0
	Body paragraphs	5	0
	Conclusion	5	0
<b>Coherence</b>	Cohesion	5	0
	Coherence	10	0
<b>Total</b>			<b>2</b>