

Date \_\_\_\_\_

shahnawaz

Day M T W T F S

( LSS special mock )

( Q-NO-2 )

(A)

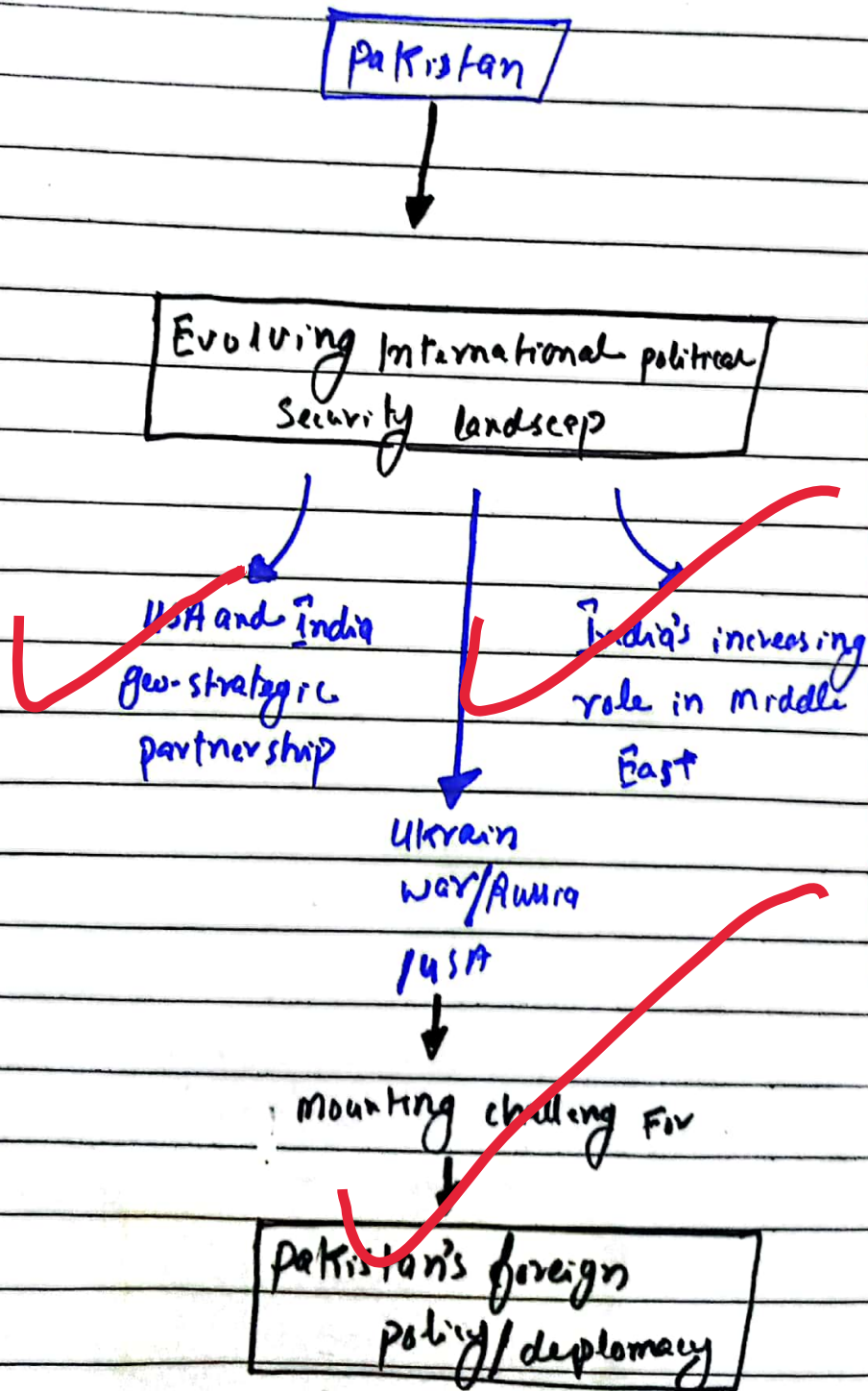
Introduction:

"Pakistan's foreign policy is facing many challenges due to changing dynamics of the world"

(malchoodhi)

Pakistan's foreign policy is in doldrums due to changing international political security dynamics. States are establishing new groups and alliances to protect their national interests. USA has established its strategic relations with India. Similarly, India has been successful in making good relations with middle eastern states specially with Saudi Arabia. It is big challenge for Pakistan's foreign policy. On the other hand Pakistan has

shifted its foreign policy from USA to China. Indeed, Pakistan has adopted neutral approach with USA. Pakistan is trying to establish amicable relations with USA.





① What is international political Security

According to Hans J. Morganthau, international actors try to establish relations with one another to strengthen their national interests for their survival.

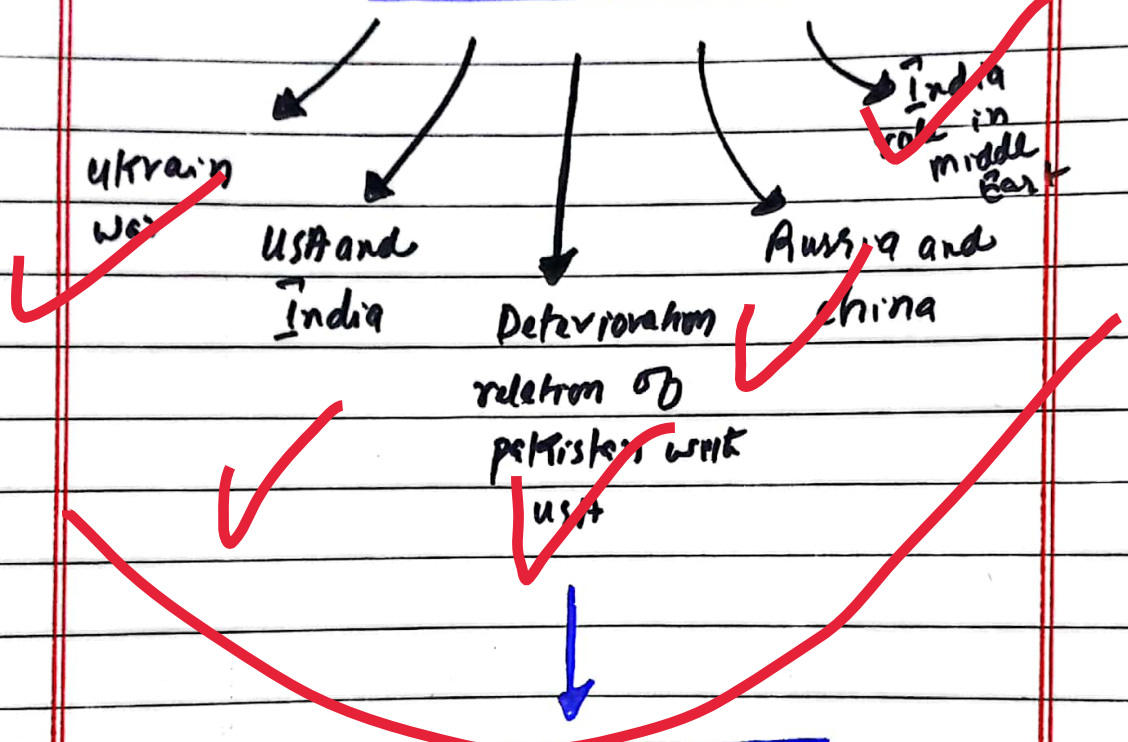
② How evolving international political Security landscape is influencing Pakistan's foreign policy?

USA increasing relations with India is big challenge for Pakistan's foreign policy. It can create socio-economic hurdles for Pakistan in the region. Similarly, US withdrawal from Kabul is hurting Pakistan's foreign policy interests in the region. Likewise, deteriorating relations of China with USA is triggering problems for Pakistan. India has increased its socio-economic and political role in middle Eastern states. Owing to it, Pakistan's foreign policy has shifted.

from west to East china and Russia.

Evolving political security dynamic in the world

Rather than events...  
Add landscape



Influencing Pakistan's foreign policy

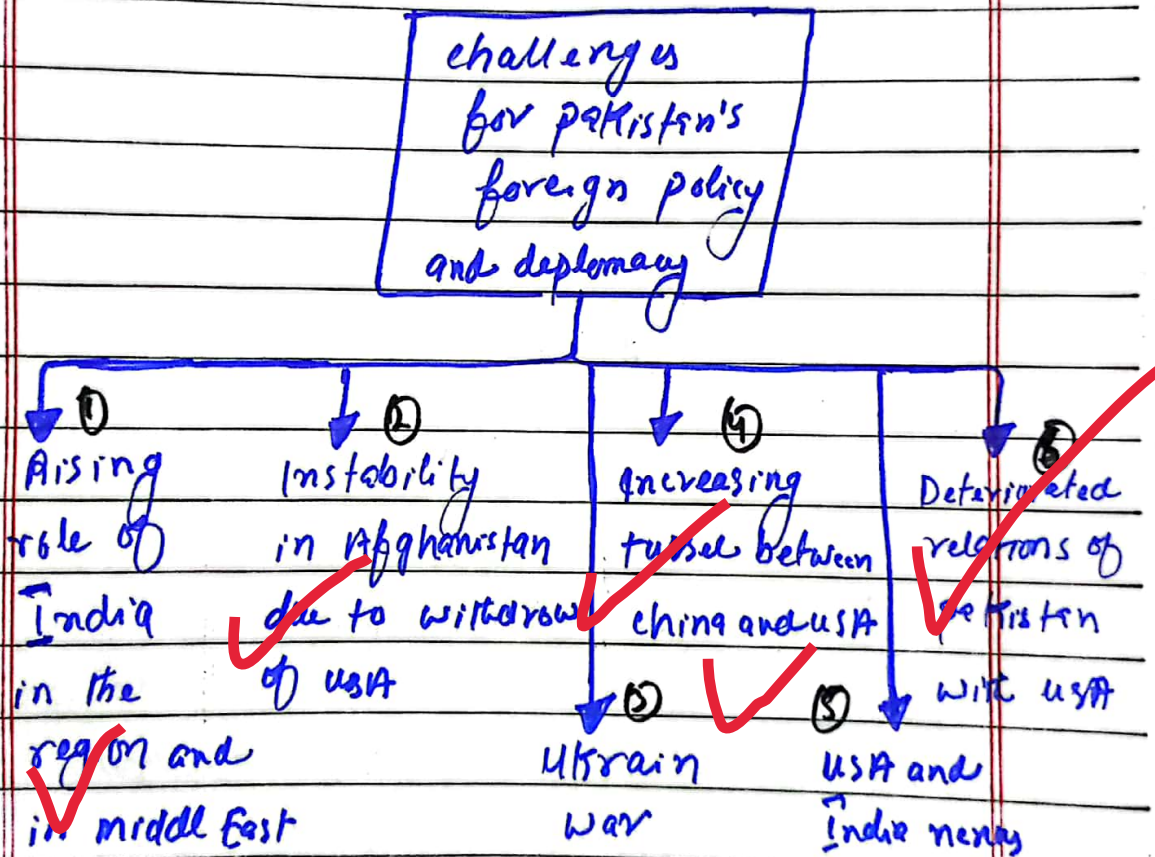
Realist's Approach

↳ States makes alliance to protect their political interests



③ What are challenges Pakistan's foreign policy being faced by changing international political security landscape?

That are discussed below.



① Rising role of India in the region and in middle East is a conundrum for Pakistan's foreign policy and diplomacy.

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India is increasing its political and diplomatic influence in the region as well as in middle eastern states. India has established good relations with Afghan Taliban government and Iran's government. According to the Hindustan Times newspaper, India has invested 150 million dollar for Afghanistan's infrastructure.

### liberalist approach



Economic assistance to other state can improve political ties

② Increasing political and economic instability in Afghanistan due to the withdrawal of USA is having Pakistan's foreign policy

owing to the instability in Kabul, Pakistan is facing myriad of woes. Terrorism has increased in



the country. Similarly refugees have increased in the country. Likewise, Afghan Taliban government fail to erode the safe havens of terrorist outfits.

④ Ukraine war is an quagmire for Pakistan's foreign policy and diplomacy

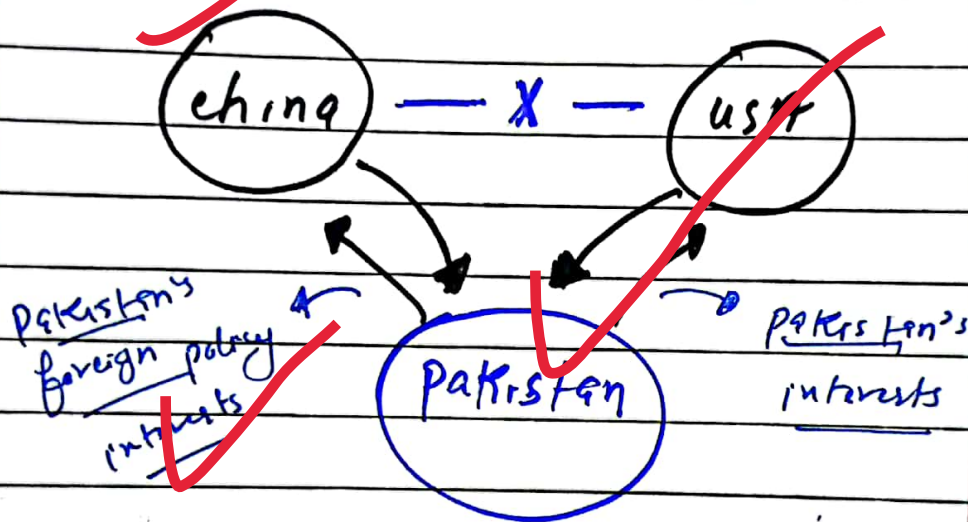
Pakistan's foreign policy is in doldrums due to Ukraine issue. USA is continuously pressurizing Pakistan to condemn Russian invasion in Ukraine.

Realists believe that coercive foreign policy can ensure diplomatic interests of a state in the world

④ Increasing tension between USA and China is big hurdle

## Gov Pakistan's Foreign Policy

Being to it, Pakistan's foreign policy is facing multiple challenges. Pakistan cannot take any decision to hurt both country. Indeed, it would be against Pakistan interests.



⑥ Increasing USA and India's geo-strategic relation can trigger challenges for Pakistan's foreign policy

USA has signed many agreements with India. USA has signed agreement with India to provide new intelligence technology.



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for maritime and territorial surveillance.  
USA has signed agreement with  
India to provide advanced military  
weapons.

Increasing nexus of  
India with USA  
can be lethal for  
Pakistan's peace and  
stability.

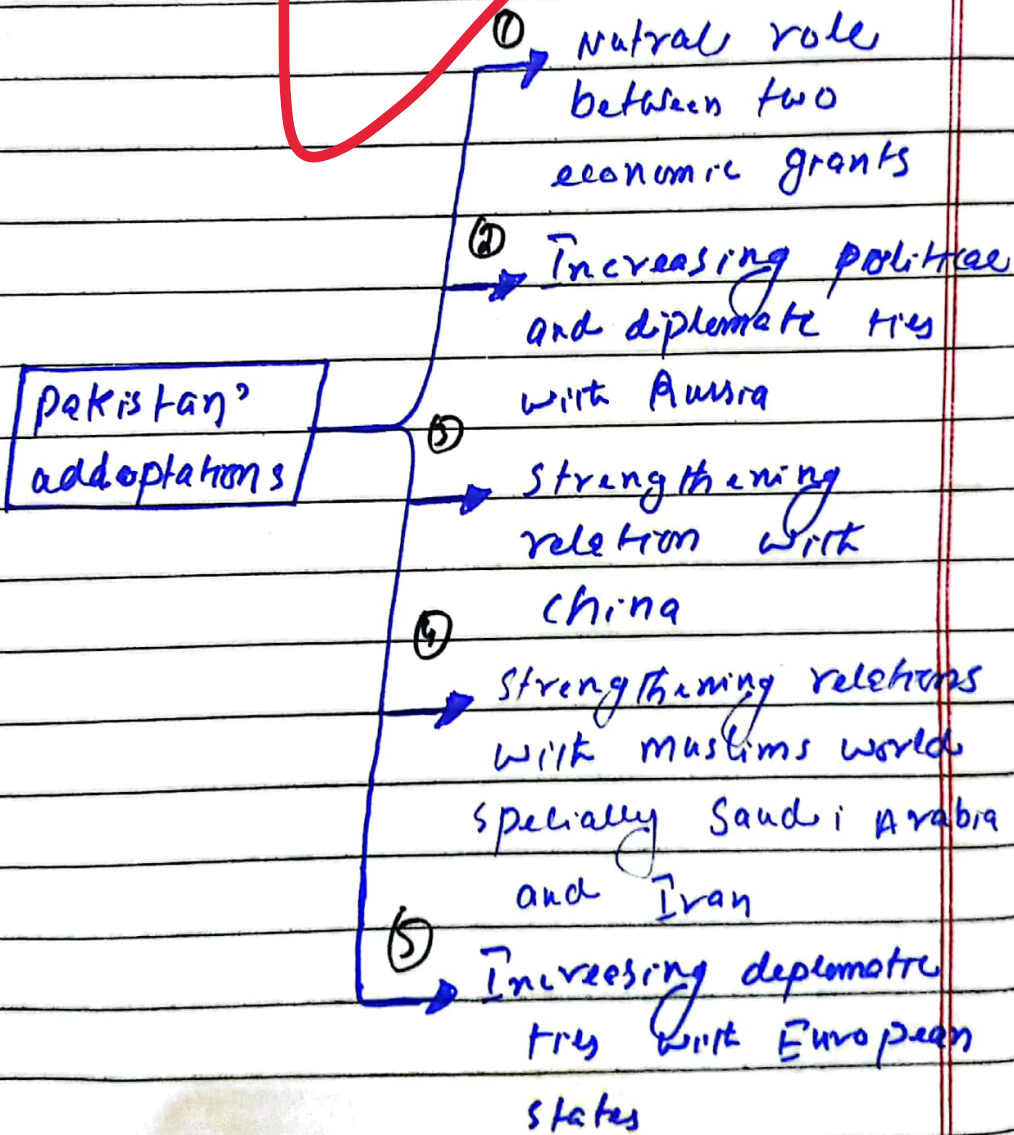
(Zahir Hussain)

⑥ Deterioration relations of Pakistan  
with USA ~~has~~ created many  
problems for Pakistan's foreign policy

owing to it, Pakistan  
is facing financial and diplomatic  
challenges. USA is increasing financial  
pressure on Pakistan through its  
international institutes. Kashmir is  
also important for Pakistan's foreign  
policy. Pakistan can face problem in  
this regard.

① What Pakistan has adopted to secure its foreign policy goals in evolving international political security landscape?

That are discussed below.



① Pakistan has adopted neutral part between two economic giants



Pakistan has adopted a neutral role between two powers China and USA to protect the national interests. It is better initiative of Pakistan's foreign office.

Realists

↳ Small states <sup>find</sup> neutral path to secure their foreign policy goals

① Increasing political ties with Russia can help Pakistan's foreign policy to secure its interests

Pakistan has formed good relations with Russia. It will be beneficial for Pakistan to reduce energy crisis. Similarly it will help Pakistan pressure USA.

② Strengthening relations with China can be beneficial for Pakistan's foreign policy

China is a time tested friend of Pakistan. In the changing dynamics of political security, it is necessary for Pakistan to strengthen its relation with China.

### Constructivists



States often establish good socio-economic and political ties with that states which helped in past

④ Pakistan has adopted policy to build friendly relations with all muslim countries specially Saudi Arabia and Iran to strengthen its foreign policy

It is foremost goal of Pakistan's foreign policy to establish friendly relations with

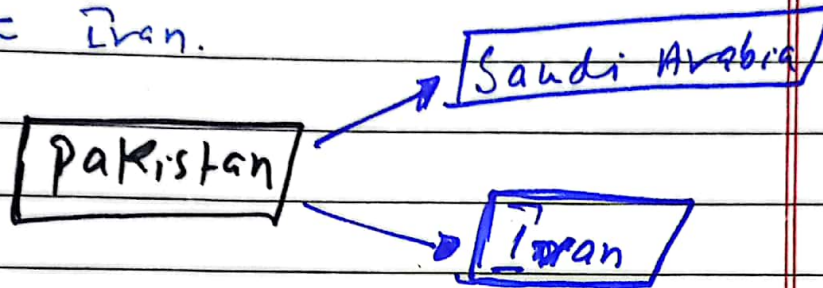


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Muslim world. It helps Pakistan improve its foreign policy tools. Saudi Arabia always helps Pakistan in terms of financial assistance. Similarly, Pakistan has good ties with Iran.



5) Pakistan has increased its ties with European states

It can help Pakistan's foreign policy to strengthen its interests in European countries. It can counter India's influence in Europ.

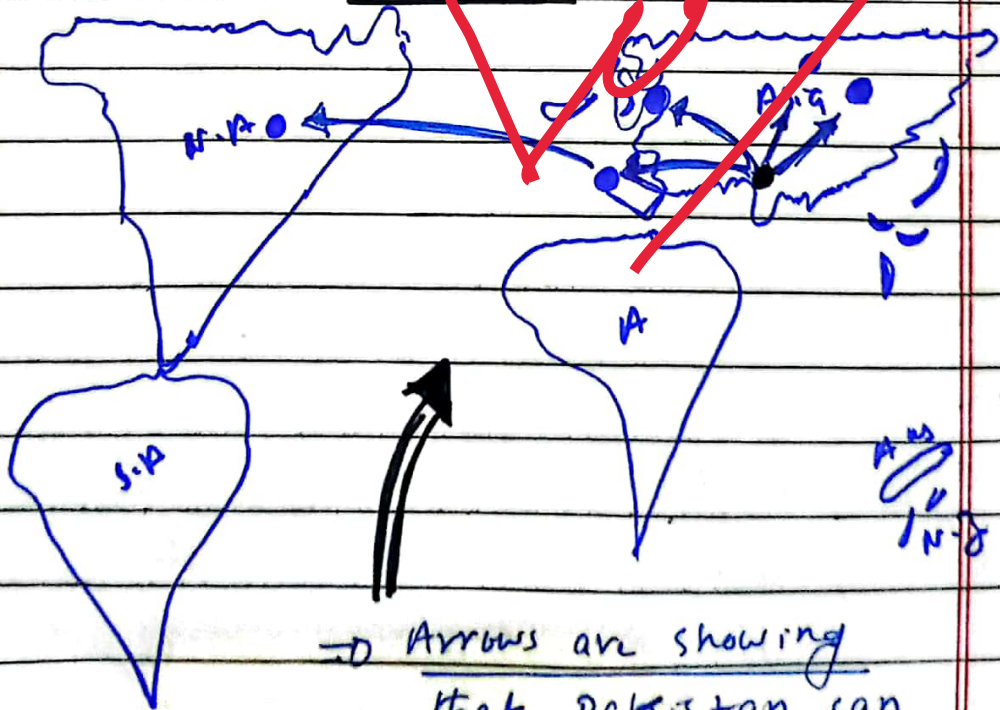
Pakistan has established amicable relations with European states

Former foreign minister Bilawal Bhutto

critical analysis

Pakistan's foreign policy is facing challenges in the contemporary time due to changing world scene of international political security. Indeed, Pakistan can strengthen its foreign policy goal, if it succeeds in improving economic condition. In fact, economy plays vital role to strengthen foreign policy gears in the world.

World map



→ Arrows are showing that Pakistan can eradicate its foreign policy



challenges by increasing  
social-economic and political  
ties

### Conclusion

Thus, it is proved that Pakistan's foreign policy is facing myriad of challenges due to changing dynamics of political security. Pakistan should keep balance approach between two social-economic and political fronts. China and U.S. Pakistan should improve its relations with all muslim countries.

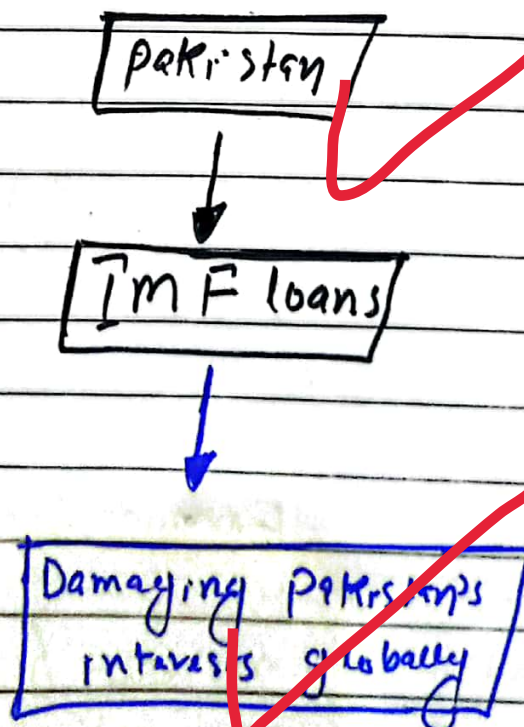
Accommodate IR theories and add Barry Buzan in security dynamics

(Q-NO-3)

### A) Introduction:

Former finance minister mufta Ismail said that continuous financial assistance from IMF is damaging Pakistan's economy.

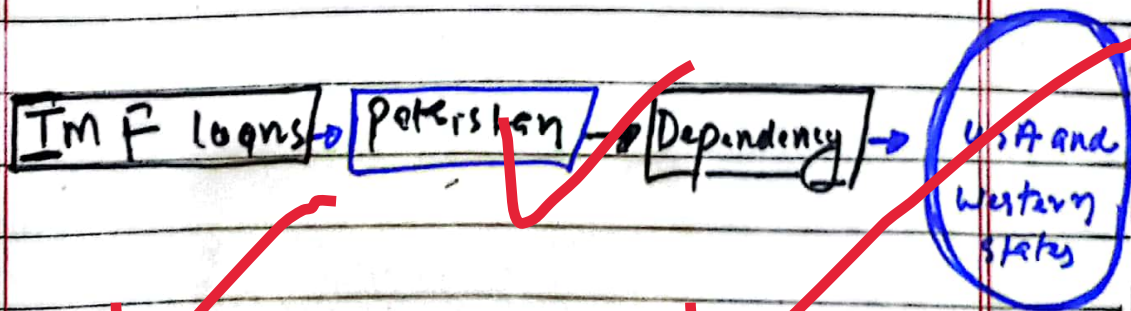
It is 23rd time of Pakistan to get loan from IMF. It is alarming situation for Pakistan's economy. It is damaging the image of Pakistan's economy internationally. Countries are not ready to give loans to Pakistan owing to which Pakistan has tightly gripped by the exigence of economic crisis. Pakistan's economy has been deteriorated. Inflation is rising rapidly owing to the weak economy of Pakistan, India is getting influence in the region.





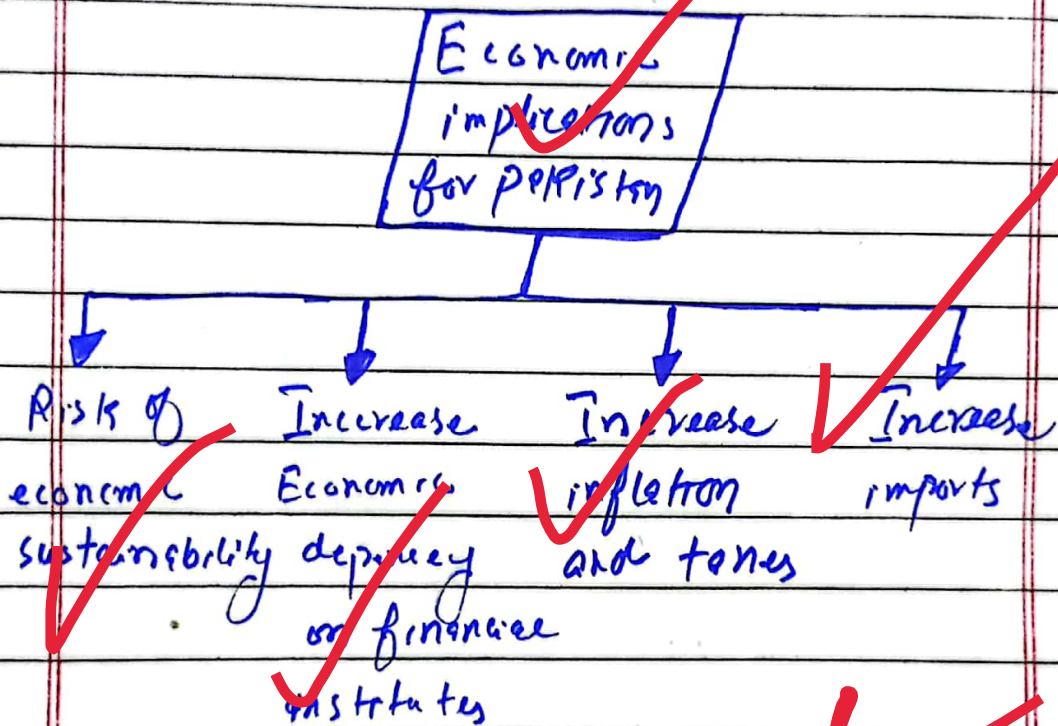
① How Pakistan's participation in IMF is affecting its position in international political economy?

Frequent financial assistance from IMF is damaging Pakistan's image globally. It is threatening Pakistan's interest in the world. States are not showing resilient towards Pakistan. Pakistan's dependent has increased on USA. It is pressuring Pakistan to see western country for financial assistance. owing to IMF loans, Pakistan has to establish good relations with USA.



① The economic and geo-political implications for Pakistan of this agreement

That are discussed below.



① Risks of economic sustainability can be increased in the country due to IMF deal

According to some economists, the loans of IMF cannot be beneficial for long



term. They can deteriorate the economy of the country. It can decline the productivity of economic sector. It puts high taxes on poor people. It can trigger economic instability.

### Realists



Economic powerful states use different economic channels to deteriorate economies of other states.

⑤ Dependency can be increased on financial institutions due to getting continuous loans

It can enhance the dependency of Pakistan on financial institutions. It creates circumstances in which debtor state has to pay huge debt to these institutions.

② Inflation and taxation  
can be increased in  
the country due to the  
loans of IMF

owing to the loans  
of IMF inflation has increased  
31% in the country. Similarly  
it will increase the taxes.  
It directly hits the poor  
people.

④ Imports can be increased in  
the country due to the  
loans of IMF

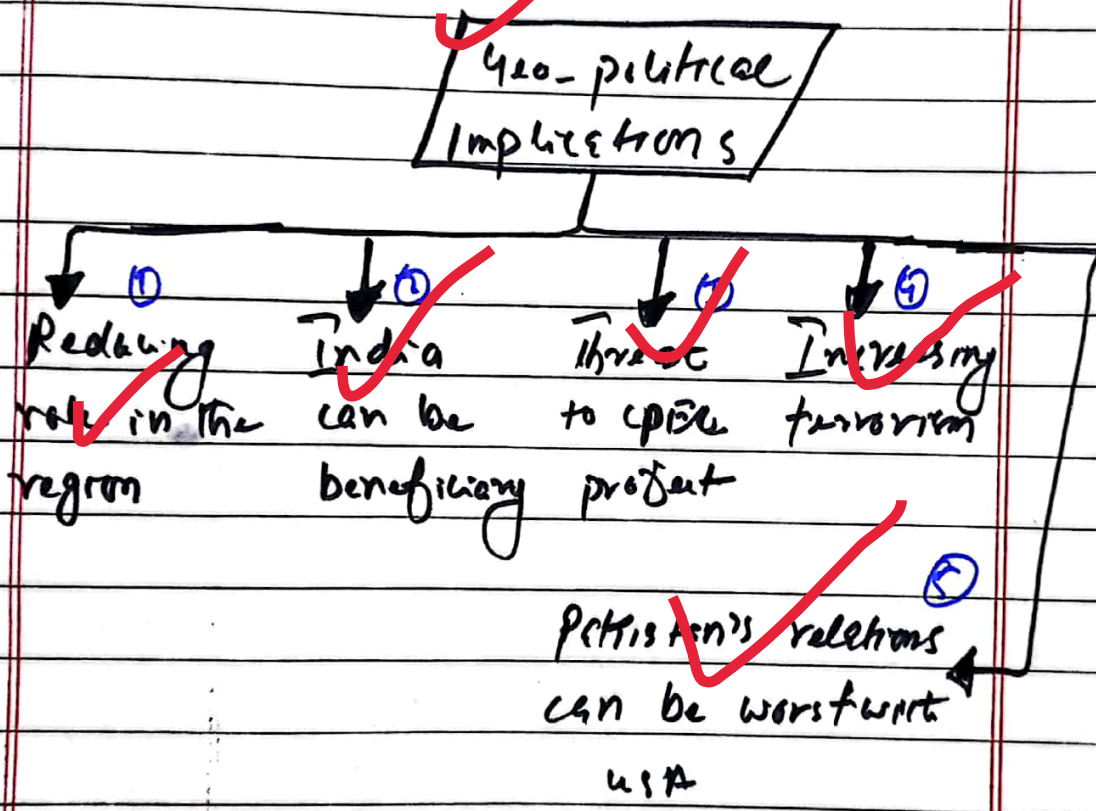
IMF clearly  
mentioned its plan that  
Pakistan has to increase imports.  
It has to open its borders  
for imports.

According to Ishaq Hameed  
it reduces the value of  
Pakistan's currency



Q1) What would be geo-political implications of these agreements for Pakistan

below. They are discussed



① Pakistan's role can be reduced in the regional politics due to this agreement

owing to which Pakistan cannot participate in the region.

Pakistan cannot be able to take part in any organisations in the region. These agreements restricts Pakistan to not take active part in socio-economic and political matters.

### New realists

Financial instittuty can be used by powerful states to restrict the influence of other states

② India can be beneficiary in the region by Pakistan agreement with IMF

India can be successful to get influence in the region. It provide chance to India to enhance its military, diplomatic and political relation with regional states.



The economy of Pakistan can be impetus for India to get influence in the region

(Talat masood)

③ CPEC project can be threatened due to this agreement

IMF can put pressure on Pakistan to slow down the CPEC project. It can pressure Pakistan to reduce relation with China.

④ Terrorism can be increased in the country due to the agreement

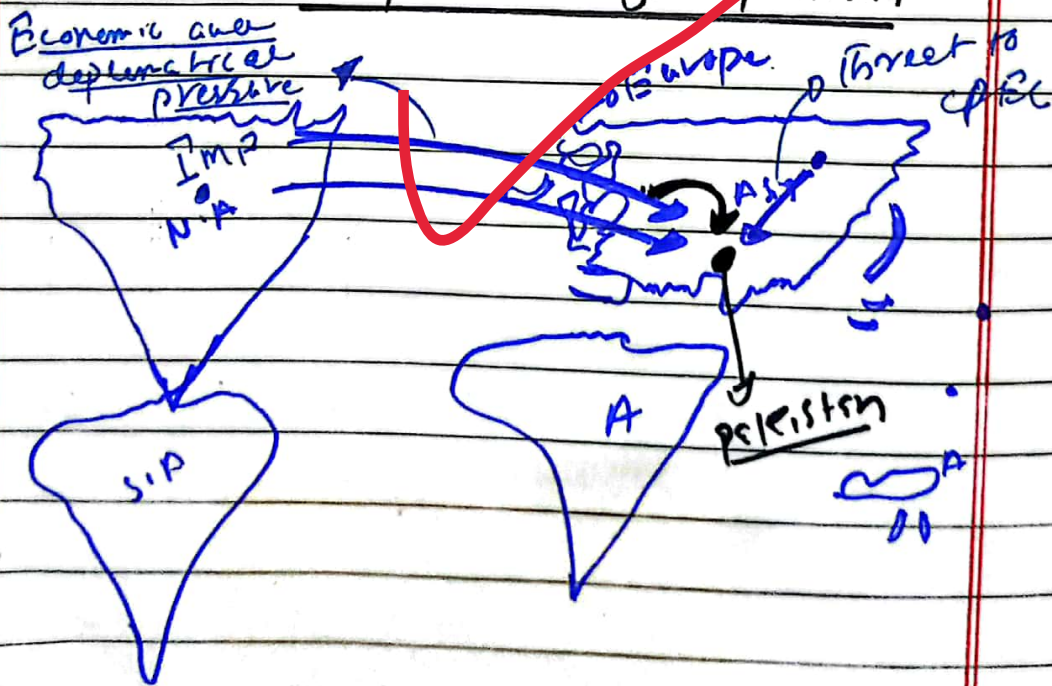
Due to economic hurdle, Pakistan cannot give attention to terrorism. Therefore

it may increase in the country.

⑤ PAKISTAN'S RELATION CAN BE WORST WITH USA DUE TO THIS DEAL

According to some analysts, this IMF ~~project~~ agreement can deteriorate Pakistan relations with USA.

World map shows what would be implication for Pakistan





Seem like current affairs question

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### Conclusion:

It may not be proved that the loans from IMF can weaken the image of Pakistan internationally. It can create economic and political challenges for Pakistan. It can increase poverty and inflation in the country. Similarly, it can reduce influence of the country in the region.

(Q-NO-5)

### (A) Introduction:

According to IPAT report 2023, India has increased its military budget. Similarly, Pakistan has also enhanced its military budget in this fiscal year. According to different think tanks, it will create disturbance in the region. It disturbs the

balance of power in the region.  
 \* Conventional asymmetry means to difference in military power. Means not equally in military power. Pakistan has adopted first use power policy against India. On the other hand, India has adopted some policy. Increasing conventional asymmetry power can increase arm race in the region. It can trigger instability in the region.

(B) What is the concept of nuclear doctrine between India and Pakistan in the context of conventional asymmetry?

① Pakistan doctrine nuclear policy

Pakistan has adopted first use of nuclear power policy. Pakistan has given clear message to India. If it does something wrong it will face severe consequences.



## ① India nuclear doctrine policy

India recently has adopted first use of nuclear policy. It has said that India can use first nuclear power

Dr. Jaishankar  
Foreign Minister of  
India said that  
India has adopted  
first use of nuclear  
policy

## ② What would be implications for regional stability of these doctrines?

Implications are  
discussed below.

critical theory

↳ states take decision  
by analysis the situation

## Implication for regional stability

↑  
Increasing  
arm race

↑  
Threat  
of war

↑  
Terrorism  
in the  
region

↑  
Formation  
of alliance

↓  
Deteriorate  
diplomacy  
ties with  
India

① Arm race can be  
increased in the region  
due to nuclear doctrine  
of both states

India is increasing  
arms. It is purchasing arms  
from USA and Russia. India  
has signed deal with Russia  
to purchase \$ Billion worth  
military equipment. On the other



hard, Pakistan is also purchasing arms from China and Russia.

(2) The nuclear doctrine of both states can increase threat of war

According to some political jurists that both country can wage war in the region. Increasing tension can sow the seeds of war

Realists



States can wage war for gaining their national interests

(3) Terrorism can be increased in the region due to the tension of India with Pakistan

According to some  
 analysts, India can trigger  
 terrorism in the Pakistan to  
 get its national interests.

According to SIPRI  
 Report BLA, TTP  
 and 'BRF' are being  
 supported by India  
 in Pakistan.

④ Owing to the deterioration  
relation of India with  
Pakistan can trigger  
globalism in the region

Pakistan can  
 make new alliance in the  
 region with China. Because  
 India is also trying to  
 create alliance to decrease  
 the influence of Pakistan such  
 China.



⑤ Relations can be deteriorated  
with India by Pakistan  
due to nuclear doctrine

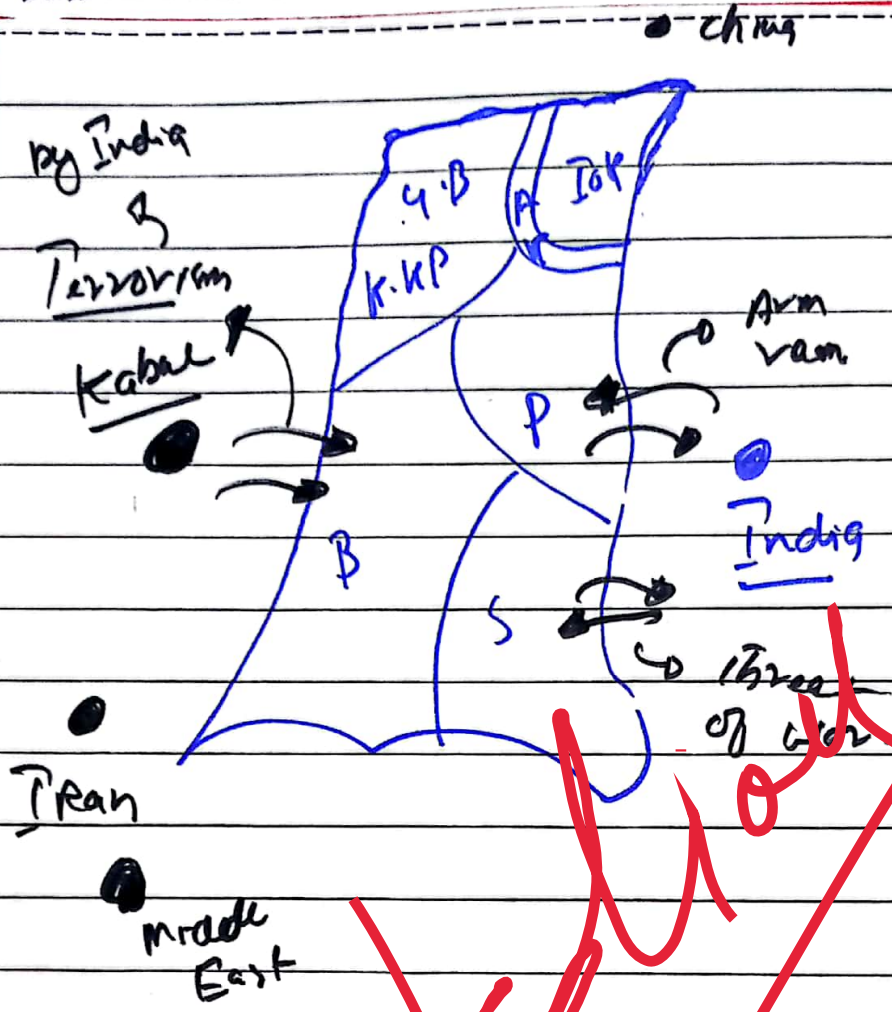
The diplomatic  
relation can be deteriorated  
between two states. The  
nuclear doctrine can stop  
the diplomatic channels between  
two states.

New Realist.

↳ States can  
use coercive  
diplomacy to  
fulfill their  
national interests

maple is showing  
how nuclear doctrine  
can affect the  
region





Conclusion

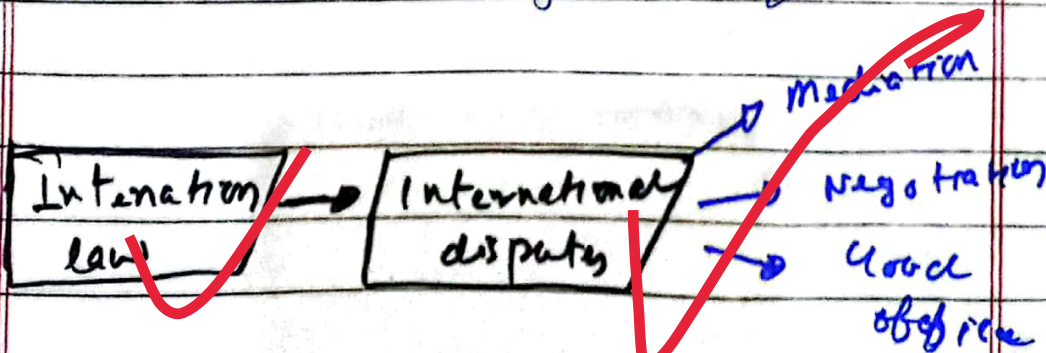
Thus, it is proved that the nuclear doctrine of both state can create serious repercussions for the region. India's hegemonic design can trigger instability in the region. It can wage the nuclear war.



(Q-NO-7)

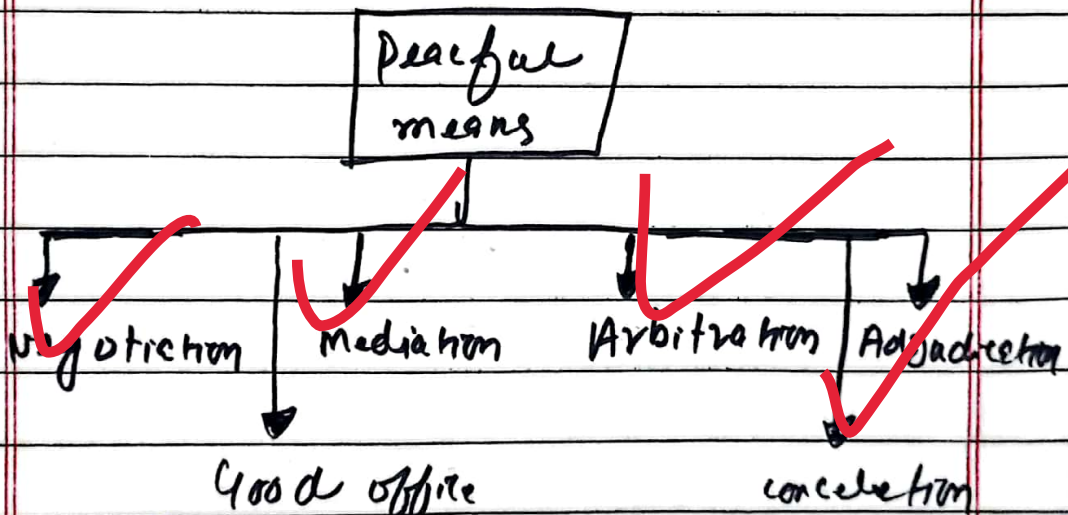
Q Introduction:

According to professor openheim, states can resolve their conflicts by peaceful means to establish stability in the world. In international law, state can resolve their issues through peaceful and coercive means. Peaceful means are negotiation, good office, adjudication, arbitration and mediation. Coercive means are restoration, embargo and intervention. However, international relations law tries to establish peace in the world through peaceful means.



⑫ How international law help states resolve the conflicts?

There are two methods by which states can resolve their disputes. One is peaceful means and second one is coercive.



These are mention article 38 of ICJ charter

①

① Negotiation is a peaceful mean to resolve the issue

In this process third party is not require to



bring two party on one table  
 It tries to find the  
 solution between two countries  
 conflicts.

### Liberalists



States should  
 resolve their issue  
 by negotiation to  
 maintain the peace  
 of the world

② Good office can provide  
the way for resolving  
conflicts between two states

Good office can  
 be third party (Government,  
 organization) to provide its  
 expertise to resolve the  
 issue two groups and states.

For instance, Pakistan <sup>gave</sup> played a  
 Good office role to USA

to resolve its conflict  
with Afghan Taliban

③ Mediation can also  
bring stability between  
two states

A third state  
can play its vital role to  
resolve the issue between two  
states. Third party can interpret  
in the two parties' disputes.

④ Arbitration can reduce  
the conflicts between two  
states

International Court  
of Arbitration can help states  
resolve their issue. Indeed,  
its decision is not binding  
on the states.

Liberalists

↳ States should  
take help world



institutions to resolve their conflicts"

⑤ Conciliation can sow the seeds of peace between two states.

States can resolve their issue through conciliation

⑥ Adjudication can reduce the conflict between two states.

International Court of Justice can play its role to resolve the issue between two states.

For example Case file between Pakistan and India

Corlieve  
 means to  
 resolve the  
 conflicts

Restoration

Embargo

Intervention

### ① Restoration

State is liable to ~~give~~ compensate the state which has damaged due to the conflict.

Reelists

↳ State should compensate other states

### ② Embargo

State can blockad the all ways of economic trade other states



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Arguments are not justified

Make self explanatory and elaborative headings

State can impose economic sanction on states. Similarly state can impose specific blockade on other state.

For instance, USA has imposed economic and political blockade on Russia

### (5) Intervention

Last step of a state to establish peace and resolve the conflicts. State directly intervenes in other state territory to reduce threat

For instance, USA intervenes in Iraq 2003

### Conclusion

Thus, it is proved that international law empowers

Improve expressions

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## General Instructions for attaining good marks in International Relations

Add IR theories and approaches as much as you can

use IR jargons to differentiate it from Current affairs paper

try reflecting IR concepts or words in your heading

no need to apply all theories in one question but one or two that may Justify your arguments

Justify your arguments with at least 8-9 headings

Add current developments as an examples to support arguments

add IR philosophers e.g. Morgenthau, Mearcheimer etc and their philosophies

add graphs charts and critical analysis for bonus marks

each question has 2 or 3 parts, give equal weitage to all parts

Discuss your paper in tutorial

create peace in the world therefore it has given peaceful means by which states can resolve their conflicts. Mediation, Negotiation, Adjudication are good words are peaceful methods which help states resolve their conflicts.

