

Q 2Introduction:

In the stage of new cold war, US repeated its historical policy 'containment', of china as a hegemonic power. In the cold war this policy was applied on USSR. The most important aspect of the past and current containment is that Islamabad was not hurt. However the current containment of china, and growing the emergence of India in the region deteriorate power equilibrium. Which definitely hurt the Pakistan interest.

US-India Strategic partnership:

US-India initiated a new era of bilateral relations. Both stat signed many informal treaties pertaining to strategic, technological advancement and economic stability.

Since 2008 till now following agreements are signed:

- US-Indi Civil nuclear deal (2008)
- In 2016 US declared India as a 'major defense partner'
- Logistic Exchange memorandum 2018 (LEMOA)



- Communication compatibility security agreements (COMCASA, 2018)
- Quad security dialogue
- currently, in the umbrella of many regional summit.

The aforementioned agreements were signed for the emergence of India as a powerful state in the region. This power status to India give only for to contain china growing in the region. Like now India is going to be technological advance country and the prominent car company 'Toyota' transfer to china.

Us India partnership-

### Containment of China:

The growing emergence of china as a hegemonic power, is highly shockable for the US based world order. Its a stark reality that the era of uni-polar structure is translate into multipolar structure. Undoubtedly in the coming structure china maybe the leading economy of the world. So to belt the china growing US once again started "containment" policy against china. The current containment is through India power in the region. US also wanted hold on Indian



ocean and pacific ocean. In this competition if any state take the complete hold of Indian Ocean. It will be design the future world order.

Two main areas are very important one is control on Indian Ocean and another is influence on Middle East politics. It will be determine the future.

How it hurt the Pakistan's interest?

Two main reasons

1. Deterioration of power equilibrium in South Asia

2. A deeply friendship with China

1. Disturbing power equilibrium:

South Asia is a nuclear hotspot. It is the most dangerous region of the world because of double side nuclear. Pakistan balanced its power with India for peace in the region. However, US disturb the balance of power, which hurt the Pakistan's interests.







## Q No-4

### Introduction:

Generally, Taiwan was clash point among US china from many years. Currently, the dynamic of this clash is transmuted into the clash of semiconductor. It will cause the future war among two global powers because world is highly dependent on technology and semiconductor plays very important role in technology.

### Taiwan crisis:

Historically, this crisis are erupted in 1954, during civil war in china. Currently Taiwan adopted as a separate entity but not recognised as a separate state. China has irremediable claim that historically Taiwan belong to china and it will be again. However, the involvement of US in Taiwan is not affordable to china. America used Taiwan as satellite state make as a future proxy, which could be transformed into another war.



Semiconductors in Taiwan; US involvement is a clash point:

Taiwan is the biggest semiconductor and chip generated country in the world. It will be give the glazing economic future to Taiwan.

Following are the leading Semiconductors industries in the world:

- TSMC
- Mediatek
- ASE

These three companies exported chip and semiconductors to entire world.

TSMC Taiwanese company owned by American business man Mr. Morris Chang a Taiwanese citizen, who graduated from US university.

Now the US involvement and opening the new branch of TSMC in America state of Arizona. It will undermine the technological advancement of china which may transform into a new technological trade war.

The new war could be more danger among these two powers and it will left the severe implications for the region and specially for Pakistan.



Could be the tension diffused between the two global power?

Undoubtedly, this tension will diffused between the two global powers. An account of dependancy on semiconductors the two powers wanted deep engagement in Taiwan. US is success in this engagement. 'Nensu palousy' an American senior politician visited to Taiwan and met with the owner of TSMC, Mr. Morris Chang. This engagement would undermine the china claim on Taiwan, which is possible to retaliate. Moreover, the semiconductors industry generated mutual mistrust among these two global powers. It may arise the zero-sum dilemma in the region.

The era of conventional war is end. Now the new war tactics of trade war and technological war is started. China-US rivalry on semiconductors is the example of new technological war. which look more danger than traditional or conventional war.



General instructions for attaining good marks in current affairs

## Conclusion:

Important Note:

Marks would be given on the following parameters

a- Content 60% References 15% Subject specific language 15% Graphs and charts 10%

Add 12-13 headings in each question

the questions carry 3\_4 parts... each part has equal weightage so discuss all equally

Give examples from present events to justify answers

Give attractive introduction and Conclusion as well

always give headings from the question statement.. take words from the statement

link each of the argument to the asked part in the question... if you fail to do so, no matter how accurate content is, if your heading is not align with what is asked in the question, it won't be accurate

Good Luck