

US Constitution :

→ Introduction

do not draw outline but detailed answers are req

→ Check and Balance :-

• Constitution provide internal checks and balance for system

• 3 braches to excercise check and balance (legislative, executive, Judicial branch)

e.g. legislature make laws but president ✓ in executive can veto it, also Judiciary can call it unconstitutional law.

• State of emergency

add more points in here.

• Institutions Role in B.O.P :-

→ Parliament

→ Courts

→ Impartial officials

→ Media & Civil Society

• Separation of Power

It ensures that no one/ institution has absolute control over the matter and duties of other institution.

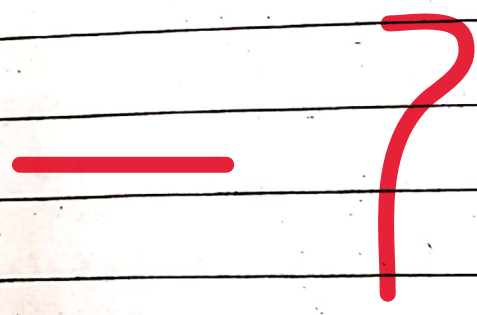
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(Outline)

Q # 2

- I. Introduction
- II. Salient features of Turkish Constitution:
- III. Grand National Assembly and its functions
- IV. Role of military in Turkish Politics
 - a) Military & State (Ottoman)
 - b) Role of military (After Kemalist Republic)
 - c) Role of military (European Union reform)
- V. Conclusion.



Introduction:

Political instability weakens the economical growth rate

Political inst. negatively impacted the economic life, ↑ inflation, ↓ FDI, ↑ corruption & poverty
As from 1999 when military regime ousted the civil govt, the economy grew
It shows that during political instability economic growth of the country remains low.

"Good governance is one of the most imp. factor in economic growth & social wellbeing"
~ Joe Condale"

Relationship b/w Political & Economic Prosperity

Pol. Stab. means where the political system continues without any interruption.
e.g.: Regular holding of election.
Strengthening legislature, executive & judiciary
Non interference of political actors in
Administrative machinery of state.

Economic prosperity implies improvement in economic conditions of people, their living standards and jobs.

The Economy in support of such strong political environment will ensure steady growth.

There is an obvious link b/w the two.

"without political stability there can be no economic prosperity (...), that's the bottom line" ~ Ray Jovanovich

Persistent Situation of Political Instability in Pakistan and Its Impacts :-

Pak is experiencing fluctuating growth rate since 1970 → great political turmoil ^{result in} → war. Even today weak pol. institutions left loopholes in country's political system which are being exploited by non political actors. TLP exploit the Islamic ^{character of} constitution to create violent protest in ~~capital~~ territory. It affects the country law and order, increase extremism and violence. It brings instability resulting in ^{bad} economic growth.

Pak GDP has fluctuated b/w 5% & 2% for decades due to political instability.

The biggest challenge of Pakistan ^{how} to improve our state institutions and governance, so we can tap our potential.

— Imran Khan

How is political stability mandatory for economic prosperity in Pakistan?

Political instability has caused multiple problems for Pakistan, including a lack of FDI, vulnerable law and order situation, rampant corruption and nepotism and interference of military elites in the country's political system.

Pak ^{need} necessity of pol. stability for economic development in Pakistan.

Q1. The smooth running of state with proper implementation of policies :-

- Economic growth in Pak. can't be achieved if country's policies are not executed religiously.
- The gap b/w theory and practice creates room for uncertainty.

" Developing policies with a lack of implementation is like planting a tree that doesn't produce a fruit "

20. Increase productivity & employment opportunities

Economy can be uplift through increased productivity of industrial units and creation of employment opportunities.

Improved law & order → industrial units working in the country work efficiently. ↑ productivity & yield, enhance the supply and exports of Pakistan, generate employment opportunities for people.

These positive impacts help economy of Pak to grow.

Monitoring of institutional efficiencies:

efficient monitoring of institutions helps its economy.

It rampant nepotism and corruption.

Making efficient long-term policies for handling of resources
efficient handling of country's natural resources
due to govt's long-term policies.

lack of long-term policies^{as} incumbent govt discards the previous govt's policies.
so the newly govt opted short term policies which proved futile in long run.

Creating an environment lucrative for investment.

political stability → attract Foreign investment paving way for economic development.
lack of pol. stab., worsened law & order situation result in low FDI. Economy become aid driven.

How political stability be attained in PAKISTAN?

- Political stab → leads to → Economic stability & Prosperity.
- Take pragmatic steps to attain pol. stab.
 - Independent Judiciary (non biased/neutral.)
 - separation of power among pillar of state should be followed in true spirit.
 - National interest above personal.
 - Effective monitoring system
 - law & order to be managed well to deter notorious elements of society such as extremist religious groups.

Critical Analysis:-

Various elements responsible for the worsened political scenario of country.

- ① Role of military leadership interfering in country's pol. Affairs.
initially by martial law now backstaged manoeuvres in system.
- ② power play b/w opposition party & govt impacted country's pol. system objective is to gain power & seat.
These hinder economic growth.

Conclusion:-

In a nutshell, pol. stability is a prerequisite to economic prosperity.

The frequent shift / switch of policies create volatility, & negatively ^(damages) affecting economic performance.

Despite enormous economic resource, it remained in dark shadows, pol. instability has flourished corruption & lack of efficient administration.

It's time to take immediate action for stable political system to enhance chances of investment, employment & productivity

improve the paper presentation and the references part.