

Date: / /

ENGLISH ESSAY:

Economy or Politics: Pakistan's Conundrum.

OUTLINE

I Introduction

Thesis Statement: Pakistan's

Conundrum is ^{both} economy and politics.

Politics is the major conundrum of Pakistan rather than economy. Hence, political stability in Pakistan ^{can} pave the way for economic stability.

2 What are the Political and economical Challenges in Pakistan?

3 Politics is the major conundrum of Pakistan rather than economy. (Thesis)

a- Pakistan's unstable political system

has great role in unstable economy.

b- Democratic Set up and policy makers

^{Too broad of a point.} in Pakistan is a solution of all ills.

c- Political chaos in Pakistan distract

policy makers mind to work for a

Stable Pakistan. unclear argument.

d- Political instability in Pakistan

discourages Foreign Direct Investment.

e- Political instability effects the foreign

relationships at global level.

4 Weak economy is the major conundrum of Pakistan. (Anti Thesis)

a- Weak economy of Pakistan ~~exaggerated~~ ^{exacerbated} Political instability.

b. Pakistan is ^{in the} least developed State. Weak economy is a high contributor, need ^{Does not} ~~rebut~~ economic policies. ^{relate to correspondingly} ~~thesis point.~~

^{Your arguments should not be based on ifs.} c- If Pakistan had strong economy, Pakistan would have no political instability.

d- High level of ^{wrong phrase} business markets attract Foreign Direct Investment instead of strong political system.

e. Pakistan is economical weak state. It economy is loan based. Pakistan is ^{Again does not correspond to the respective thesis.} ~~considered~~ as a weak sovereign state. ^{Also too many points and unclear.}

5 Pakistan is facing many challenges but political instability is major of them. (Synthesis)

a- Democratic government cabinet did not complete their tenure since 1947. It effected economy badly. (Case Study) ^{Not relevant to thesis & Anti thesis.}

b- Least developed states has become the largest economy in the world due to strong political system (India). ^{Confusion structure}

c- If Pakistan had strong Democratic political system, Pakistan would have no economic challenges.

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d. Political stability is mandatory to attract foreign investors, because there demand is stable policies and security.

e. Pakistan became a weak sovereign state because of instability in political system. High powers always interfere in Pakistan's internal policies.

6 Conclusion.

Lack of coherence within the article. Work on making the argument more clear, concise and specific.

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In the absence of political stability societies cannot achieve their full potential. (Ban Ki-moon). Political stability is the most important to run a state. Pakistan is facing many challenges since 1947. The major problem of them is political instability. It has a great role in unstable and fragile economy. Democracy is the best form of government. It can play a good role in remedies of all ills in a state. Democracy in Pakistan is almost failed. The major reason is the intervention of other institutions in parliament matters. The elected bodies have the authority of policy formation. But political chaos in Pakistan distract their mind to work on the best policy formation. Development of a state depends upon the investment. Foreign Direct Investment is the source of investment in the state to boost up their economies. They need political stability and security. Political instability also affects the global level relationship. Weak economy is also the conundrum.

Handwritten notes:
- sentence structure
- Topic is not about democracy. That is a completely separate issue.
- sentence structure
- Lack of cohesion b/w sentences

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of Pakistan. Pakistan is a least developed state. weak economy is a high contributor in its underdevelopment.

Do not quote your entire word for word in the introduction
If Pakistan had strong economy, Pakistan would have no political instability. Foreign direct investment is attracted by vast economic markets. Pakistan is

considered as a weak sovereign state. *Avoid starting sentences with because* Because of its weak economy.

The economy of Pakistan is loan based economy. Pakistan's conundrum is politics and economy. Politics is the major conundrum than economy. Hence,

political stability in Pakistan pave the way for economic stability.

Additional cabinet changes affects the economy badly. Best policies leads

to high economic growth as seen in the case of India. If Pakistan

had strong political system, Pakistan would have no economic problems.

no clear distinction b/w arguments.
Political instability is the frequent changes in democratic government.

Harvard Economist Alberto Alevisho

defined The political instability as the propensity change in Executive by Constitutional or unconstitutional way.

For example, Pakistan had 22 changes in prime ministers from 1947 to 2021.

→ No cohesion

Economic Challenges of Pakistan

Such as fiscal deficits and debt burden, inflation and price instability.

incomplete sentence

As of 2021, Pakistan's total public debt exceeded 100% of its GDP and

it was about Rs. 945.3 million in 2022. (Finance

Division Report 2022) The inflation in Pakistan

has reached to high level of 37.97

percent in May, 2023. Therefore

Pakistan is facing a severe challenges regarding political instability and economical. — ? incomplete sentence.

Pakistan has major problem of political instability since 1947. In first

Directly address the argument of the topic sentence.

decade of Pakistan formation six prime

ministers have been changed. In the

76 years almost three decades ruled

military dictators. In first decade there

incomplete sentence structure.

was no Constitution of Pakistan. So

the government failed to introduce

any policy regarding economy or else.

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Inconsistent
No clear idea
in the paragraph

As the government established by Ayub Khan, he introduced Harvard economic policy. The GDP of Pakistan reached to 6% at that time. His tenure came to an end. The new government established by Zulfikar Ali Bhutto.

No relation
of this to the
argument.
Also no cohesion
in the paragraph.

He abolished Ayub's economic policy and introduced his own policy of Socialism. (S. Akbar Zaidi, "economic problems of Pakistan") Hence, Pakistan's unstable political system has great role in fragile economy of Pakistan.

Stable democratic set up is important for a stable Pakistan.

The democratic policy makers have the ability to work for the welfare. Such as seen in the world that many states have weak economic status but they had strong democratic set up. For example India was a least

How does
that relate to
the argument?
It has nothing
to do with political
stability. In fact
consistent policy
implementation.

developed state before 1990s. The Ex Finance Minister and Ex Prime Minister Manmohan Singh introduced ten years economic policy in 1990s and all the governments till date follow that policy. India became the fifth largest economy

Incomplete

	Category	Total marks	Obtained marks
Content	Qualitative analysis	10	1
	Quantitative analysis	10	1
	Validity & Reliability	10	1
	Relevance	10	1
Language	Sentence structure	5	1
	Vocabulary	5	2
	Clarity	5	1
	Command of language	5	1
	Expression	5	1
Structure	Outline	5	1
	Introduction	5	1
	Body paragraphs	5	1
	Conclusion	5	0
Coherence	Cohesion	5	1
	Coherence	10	0
Total			14