

## English (Precis and Composition)

## PART - II

Q.2

Precis

Begging in India: a social Conundrum

Title : The Profession of Begging in  
India : Causes and its solution

In India begging has become a profession and numbers of beggars continue to increase. No proper statistics is available to calculate their exact numbers. Some of its causes include the religion itself, which gives social consciousness to people in giving charity to beggars so that they can go to heaven. Some beggars are professional as they do this activity as a source of earning and living. Poverty, unemployment, and overpopulation are also the causes of begging in India. Some ignorant masses gives charity to remain safe from the curse supposed to emanate from angered beggars mouth. It is now a serious problem that how to solve it. In west, begging is a crime under the vagrancy acts of parliament, it warns people that those who donot work; neither shall they eat. Gradual lessening of beggary is possible through educating the masses that there is no good in giving charity to professional beggars as it

Write in grammatically correct form



will further increase poverty. State has to  
devise laws for it, which can be taken  
against the growth of beggars. Also, it  
is good that this evil should be cut from its  
root as it has become a sort of exploitation  
of poor people itself.

The required length is 240 words

Precis Passage Words = 600  
Precis words = 200

### Q. 3 Comprehension

#### QUESTIONS

(1)

Answer : According to the author,  
peace, calmness, time, space, energy, and  
freedom is likely to become a scarcity  
in the future. We will connect with several  
things, but we will be unable to unplug  
ourselves from it. Things will come very fast  
at us, and we will lose touch with  
ourselves. The busy life style of listening  
to the breaking news, scrolling social  
media posts, and talking on mobile phone.



All it will make us so busy that our time, energy, peace, space, and freedom will become scarce in the future.

(2) Answer: The ability that have people lost thanks to the constant inflow of data is to remain in touch with oneself. People have less time, energy, and space to enjoy themselves. The more the flood of inflow of data we have, the less the time we will have with ourselves. Thus, people have lost time for themselves due to constant inflow of data.

(3) Answer. <sup>66</sup> We have more and more ways to communicate, but less and less to say", the author says that we have a lot of data to scroll through and look into, but we don't have the manual or methodology that how to use it effectively. Rather, we spend time over a lot of information but we cannot exactly derive the real meaning. We are so busy in communicating but we lack to communicate usefully and with ourselves.



(4) Answer. People taking an active interest in old-age fads is because they have no religious commitment due to busy lifestyle. They seem to be turning to yoga or meditation, or tai chi, which are old age fads. It provides greater attentiveness, stronger memory, and improved cognition. The brains become both calmer and sharper. Deep thoughts also answer good these things are required to people in this modern era, that's why people taking an active interest in old-age fads.

(5) Answer. Modern man is unable to empathise with others because of less time, energy, space, and freedom in this modern busy life style. The major factor behind it is the constant in flow of data. Modern man is busy in Smartphone, social media, and news updates. He has less time to make it for himself. Therefore, modern man is unable to empathise with others.



# Q. (7) Translation

The duty of a student is to acquire knowledge from ~~lifestyle of his teachers and books~~, which can illuminate the dark paths of his life. Focus and consistency is required in fulfilling this duty. Every external affect, which is against him, shall be kept separated from the circle of his education. Otherwise, it will be dangerous for the student as his training will remain unfulfilled due to time that he should ~~dedicate~~ **Dedicate for his knowledge** for his knowledge. It will come under the limelight of political activities, more than any political workers our country needs such scholars and leaders who have knowledge of eastern, western, religious, and world affairs. That's why, such people can only be produce. Moreover, political factors should not interfere in knowledge spheres. It is said that our education standards is low as compared to western countries, **Attempt in idiomatic and proverbial manner plz** sometimes it is the result of our economic situation. Perhaps, it is also true that most of our teachers did not inspire student to excel in field of

Write in grammatically correct phrases

Dedicate for his knowledge

Attempt in idiomatic and proverbial manner plz



Knowledge. But, student itself are largely responsible in this manner.

Q. 4. Answer

### Corrections

(a) Faheem was wearing glasses when he was younger, but now he has contact lenses

(d) Sir Azhar Afzal has been reading a novel for five days.

(e) The price of onions has come down.

(f) He said that he is suffering from a fever

(g) Sir Ali Shahaab left for Karachi last week.

(h) He wishes he were a prince.

Q. 5 (a) Punctuation

Capatalization is also part of punctuation

The hadi always wanted to learn something new and one day he

Use semi colon before and



had a sudden inspiration to learn how to play the lute. He approached a music teacher and asked him, "How much do you charge for private lute lessons? Three silver pieces for the first month, after that one silver piece for a month." "Oh, great!" exclaimed Modja. "I will start with the second month."

Q.5 (B) Fill in the blanks with prepositions.

- (i) He quarreled with a trifle.
- (ii) He is addicted to smoking.
- (iii) He resigned from his job.
- (iv) I am waiting at the bus stop.
- (vii) I'd rather be single than in a bad relationship.
- (viii) We have put a lot of effort into this project.



## Q.6 (a) Pair of words

Before making sentences plz  
write its meanings in  
Paranthesis also

(ii) Censor : The government decided  
to censor the controversial films  
related to muslim history.

Censure : The poor economic policies  
resulted the public to censure  
their business activities for a week.

(iv) Eminent : The eminent scientist  
research work is about to reveal  
in near future regarding black hole  
and space exploration.

Imminent : It is now imminent  
that you speak regarding your  
result.

(v) Famous : She became famous  
for her excellent performance  
in music show

Notorious : Some politicians are  
very notorious due to their  
criminal activities.



(Vii) Bow : Sheikh Ahmad Sirhindi  
refused to bow before the King

Bow : He used the bow  
to play the violin

(Viii) Shear : The shear stress of  
moving air causes cracks in  
the building.

Sheer : It takes sheer confidence  
to speak in front of mafia  
regarding their illegal activities.

Q. 6 (b). Narration

Change into indirect plz

Maggie asked Tom, "Tom, how much  
money did you give for the rabbits?"

Tom replied, "Five shillings and six pence."

Maggie said, "I think I have got more  
than that in my box upstairs. I will  
ask mother to give it to you."



Tom asked, "What for? I don't want  
your money." "I have got a far more  
money."

Maggie <sup>explains</sup> said, "I want to buy some  
more rabbits."

