



GIGAGROUP

Topic?
Outline?

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Write the name of the topic and make an outline
Those are not an option.

Analogy does not fit the
topic and the context.

The proverbial grass-hopper who enjoyed summer while ants were working for the winters and collecting food is the best example of the political crisis of Pakistan as well as the economic crisis.

Write in 3rd person

Instead of emphasizing on our economy we are busy in playing dirty politics and this resulted in the economic crisis.

Sentence structure

the fight for politics and enjoying the higher post is the aim of politicians instead of a long-term vision to fight with economic crisis. Similarly, low foreign direct investment, deterioration of local market, low loans, government dependent policies resulted due to the political crisis. However, the challenges like trade deficit, agricultural decline increases ⁱⁿ volume of ^{what?} foreign loans resulted in it.

It is not clear from your language what is your main chosen conundrum.

These challenges can be countered by implication of true democratic values, checks on excessive use of power, judiciary check and consensus on economic policies. In a nutshell, political stability is directly related to the economic stability.

Lacks clarity

Responsible government and policies are our problem. However, by bringing stability by effective policies government

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can become responsible.

After having discussed the occurrence of the crisis it is important to shed some light on the two crisis. Since its inception Pakistan is facing political crisis every new government toppled by the internal or foreign powers this resulted in the economic crisis as every government brings new policies and due to which investors confidence decline. The previous economic surveys of Pakistan show that our economy is in declining position and our GDP growth is in negative value. The year 2022-23 shows the negative GDP growth which is -0.3.

It is important to discuss the how political crisis leads to the low foreign direct investment after having discussed the occurrence. Political instability leads to low foreign direct investment. Low foreign direct investment because investors is not confident about the policies. It is better to invest in a country with the stable economic conditions.

Similarly the investment growth in the year 2021-22 was 29.0 percent while in 2022-23 it is 10.0 percent; (economy survey of Pakistan)

Sentence structure

Do not end a paragraph with a fact

Transition lines?

You need to establish first what you consider to be the conundrum of Pakistan

Are you discussing the political crisis or the economic crisis? Or the fact that political crisis leads to economic crisis.

It is very unclear. None of the points are clearly explained in the

The economic survey only shows decline in investment not the reason behind it. And you wording before that is unclear.

2021-22 and 2022-23). This shows that how investment in Pakistan declined.

Not just (economic) Foreign direct investment but also poor government policies are responsible for the economic crisis. The policies of governments change with every new government. The policies are government dependent this also results in economic crises.

expression and sentence structure

The investor if not affected by the every changing government results would have been different. Similarly if the prices and time period given smaller what the condition it

That is not the norm around the world. This only happens in state with political instability and polarisation. You have not made that distinction, nor have you made it

Sentence structure

will boost the confidence of the investor. Every year ~~the~~ inflation is increasing. If the prices are fixed even in case of inflation it will help investors. In a

You are not to present solutions, but discuss the problems.

fiscal year 2021-22 inflation was 12.20 and in 2022-23 consumer price index is 28.20 shows a

Even if everything is stable 3-4% inflation is normal and healthy.

Irrelevant evidence

release will difference (Economic survey of Pakistan, 2021-22 and 2022-23).

Incoherent paragraph, the discussion is regarding economic policies

In a nutshell, the changing governments are the result of economic crisis.

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That is purely economic issue not a political one leading to economic issue

Not just changing government is the problem but ^{also} deterioration of the local market is also the problem. The changing government even impacts our industries. Weak industries result in less exports and blooming imports. The industry in Pakistan has never been our strength. This resulted in the decline in industry Mega-textile units in Pakistan shifted abroad around 35%.

Multiple arguments
Incoherent

80% of the cottage industry has ^{ed} slow down. Local industry decline results in the low GDP and exports our exports in year 21-22 was 29.80 and in 22-23 was 29.20 percent; (Economic Survey of Pakistan, 2021-22 and 2022-23). These things

Multiple arguments

directly impact on the economy. Low industrial volume is our problem along with it low volume of loans by the organisation is also problem.

Introduce this in the topic sentence

Due to the political instability now the IMF is also not willing to give US loans. Pakistan is unable to pay the loans. In current ^{year} fiscal alone Pakistan owes \$9 billion dollars out of \$15 billion dollars in debt servicing alone.

Sentence structure



No clear argumentation
no link with the topic. Incoherent

to China. This condition where previous loans are not payed no country is willing to pay. As a result, every new government shattered the confidence of foreign countries and results in the economic decline. In a nutshell, this leads to the fiscal deficit every year.

Low loans are not the only issue the devaluation of the PKR is also issue in the ^{current} economic conditions. (Political instability leads to the devaluation of

laborate this

the currency.) The devaluation of the currency resulted in the increased value of every products. IMF condition is to make rupee floating due to which it resulted in the decline in PKR. 1 PKR is then

Poor argumentation, lacks logical reasoning

lower than the India currency and with comparison to the Kuwait ~~PKR~~ is around 900 plus 1 Dinar

Pakistani rupee. This resulted in higher prices of even the basic necessities of the ~~country~~ people.



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→ Leave an indent

Not only low value of the PKR is the issue but also these are challenges to the economy the greatest ^{foreast} challenge is the trade deficit. With each passing year Pakistan is facing the trade deficit.

Our trade deficit increase in the every tenure of political parties. The trade deficit directly impacts the economy. In year 2022 our trade deficit was 48.64 and in year 2018 to 19 our trade deficit was 31.80 (economic survey 2022 & 2019). This resulted in the multiple negative impacts.

Not only the trade deficit but also the decline in agriculture is also the issue. Pakistan is an agricultural country is still facing the decline. The decline is due to the economic crisis which is the result of the political crisis. The agricultural crisis is that much that even country is (~~exporting~~) importing the products. According to the economic survey of Pakistan in year 21-22 400 million plus imports of wheat; (Economic survey, 2022.)

Incoherent, Unclear argument
No relation to the topic. You are discussing various reasons for economic decline.
While the topic is regarding the core issue of Pakistan.
It is a topic focused on impacts.

Continue the sentence form here



This shows the negative growth in agriculture too because of the poor policies of the government.

The increase volume of the loans are increasing with every passing day along with the decline in agriculture.

tone and expression

To fulfill the fake promises of the every new government acquires loans.

As the governments think the only short term solution is to beg from the IMF. Instead of long term solution, governments take more loans.

In 2008 our loan was 6 trillion rupees and in year 2023, March the current volume was 51.3 trillion according to the economic division of Pakistan.

What is the argument in the paragraph

The loans impacts our economy and the debt servicing is along with the ~~the~~ loan.

Repetitive

Along with increased volume of the loans another issue is the change in policies with every new government. Every new government brings new policies. The new policies results in the shut down of the previous government projects which results in the economic loss. Similarly the Metro project

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where billion of dollars were spent remains withhold in the previous government tenure. Sentence structure

The withholding of that project resulted in the economic loss.

Along with the challenges it is important to highlight the way forward for the political stability in Pakistan which will ultimately result in the increase in economy.

The increase in the democratic value is a good choice to bring the stability in the economic condition. The country with the true democracy in the

No proper solution presented
the logic behind the argument
is generic and faulty

country is stable in the economy. the democratic models of the world are example of this. The US model of democracy is perfect example which resulted in US hegemony in trade (

What is the reference?

US China trade war) Implementing true democratic value is the only solution to increase the economy

Along with implementation of the democratic value checks and balance on the excessive use of the power is also necessary. The political government forms a coalition government



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It was technically a power check against the ruling government. The held a vote of no confidence and public representatives chose to oust him because they had lost confidence.

against the ruling party and it resulted in the removing of ex prime minister. Power checks on the policies is necessary or the China model of government can also be the option while one party resulted in the economic rise of the China.

US and China have completely different models. Which one should be implemented your solutions should be coherent with each other.

There should be a proper check and balance to curtail abuse of power. check and balance Along with ~~that~~ judiciary role is also necessary to check on the government.

The separation of three organs is not working properly in the third world countries. There should be a check on the government policies and the continuous change in policies.

Generalised, not specific to Pakistan

The role of judiciary is necessary for the economic and political stability. US based judiciary model can bring stability in the country.

This will result in the economic prosperity in the country.

Not only the judicial check is necessary along with that governance based policies

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and the consensus of the political parties on the policies are also necessary. The policies should be continued no matter what because government is not constant but economy is and it has long term effects. The policies choices must be on yearly basis instead of the tenure of political parties and the government along with opposition ^{must} agree on the continuing of policies. The projects like CPEC is the economic project and it is still continue the contract ~~must~~ can be on the model of CPEC. **CPEC is the best example of the continuous project.** The stability in policies are helpful for the stability in the country.

Poor word choice and expression

factually incorrect

~ The discussion on the challenges and

~ In a nutshell, the economy and the politics both are the problems of Pakistan. Economic stability is not possible without the political stability. The flawed political system since the inception is responsible for the economic decline of

Pakistan. A fair analysis reveals the the main cause is the Political condition which directly impacts the economic condition not just deteriorate economy but also brings alot of challenges along with it. These challenges can be dealt successfully by adopting some successful measures to improve the political stability like democratic values enhancement, checks and balance and consensus on the policies. Moreover, economic prosperity is necessary for the survival of the country. The earlier ~~it~~ it is realised the better it is.

Very generalised approach to the conclusion. Does not cover the whole essay and the arguments discussed.

	Category	Total marks	Obtained marks
Content	Qualitative analysis	10	2
	Quantitative analysis	10	2
	Validity & Reliability	10	2
	Relevance	10	1
Language	Sentence structure	5	1
	Vocabulary	5	1
	Clarity	5	1
	Command of language	5	1
	Expression	5	0
Structure	Outline	5	0
	Introduction	5	1
	Body paragraphs	5	1
	Conclusion	5	1
Coherence	Cohesion	5	1
	Coherence	10	1
Total			16