

Date _____

(Shahnawaz)

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(Mock Test)

Current affairs
paper

(Q-NO-2)

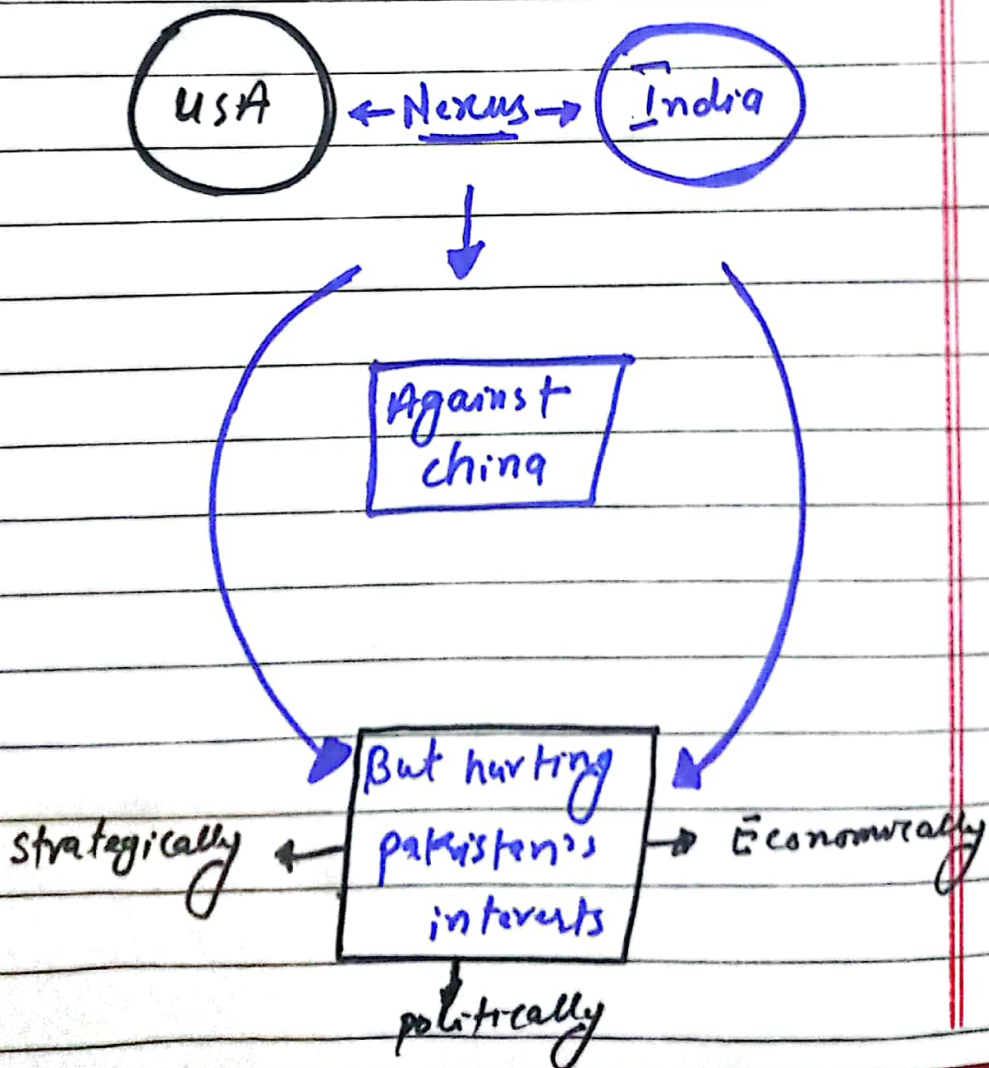
(A) Introduction

“Increasing nexus
of USA with India
can pose a great
threat to Pakistan's
interests”

(Maleeha Lodhi)

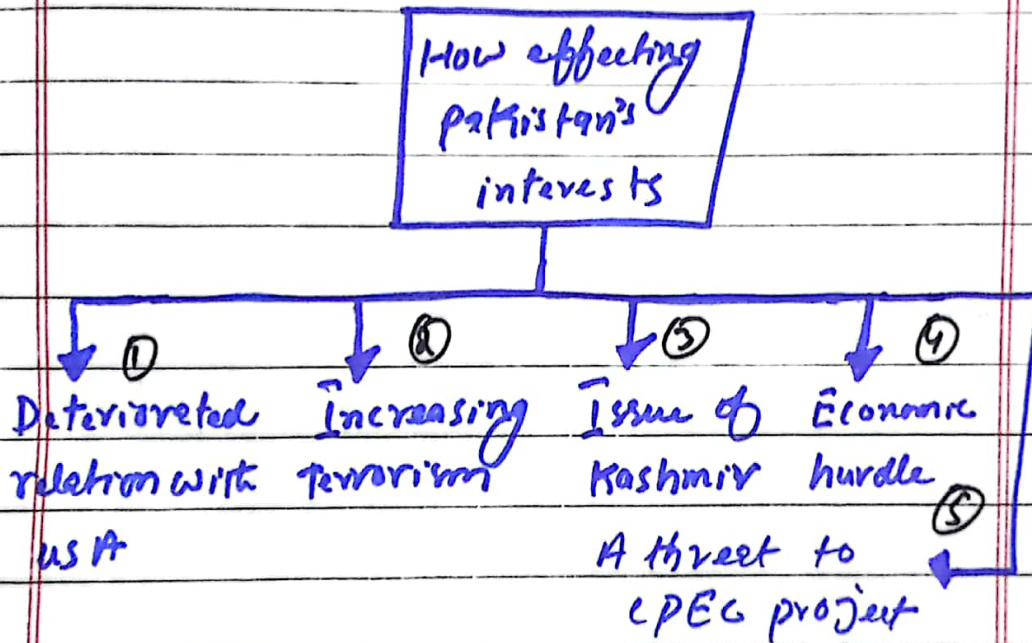
The growing strategic partnership of USA with India is hurting Pakistan's interests in the region. It is true that their strategic partnership was formed to reduce the influence of China in the region. But now it is damaging Pakistan's interests. Owing to India's strategic partnership with USA it has increased influence in Kabul. It is supporting terrorism

in Afghanistan against Pakistan.
India has become able to portray its soft image globally through arranging different international meetings like G20. Pakistan's relation has deteriorated with USA. However, Islamabad can be able to counter these challenges. Pakistan should play neutral role between China and USA. It should develop amicable relation with USA.



② How strategic partnership between USA and India is hurting interests of Pakistan.

That are discussed below.



① The strategic partnership of USA and India has deteriorated relation of Pakistan with USA

USA has established good relations with India. It has tilted to India. owing to it, Pakistan's relations have disturbed with USA. Defence partnership of Pakistan with USA has

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destroyed.

Pakistan has been
unable to establish
good relations with
USA due to India's
partnership with
USA

(Shahid Zaidi)
Burki

④ The strategic partnership of
India with USA has allowed
India to increase terrorism in
Pakistan

Terrorism has increased
in the country. India is supporting
terrorist organisations against Pakistan
owing to the geo-strategic partnership
of India with USA has proved licence
for India to sabotage the peace
of Pakistan.

According to IPR
report, India is
supporting terrorist
outfits in Kabul
against Pakistan

③ Issue of Kashmir has been threatened by the partnership of USA and India

owing to the increasing relations with USA, India has become able to maintain control on Kashmir. Therefore, it is big issue for Pakistan.

④ Economic hurdles have been increased for Pakistan due to the nexus of India with USA

USA has pressurized Pakistan many times through its financial institutions like IMF and World Bank. Indeed, IMF has imposed unbearable restriction on Pakistan's economy. It has hopped just

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because of India and USA
nexus.

⑤ The geo strategic partnership
of India with USA has posed
great threat to Pakistan's CPEC
project

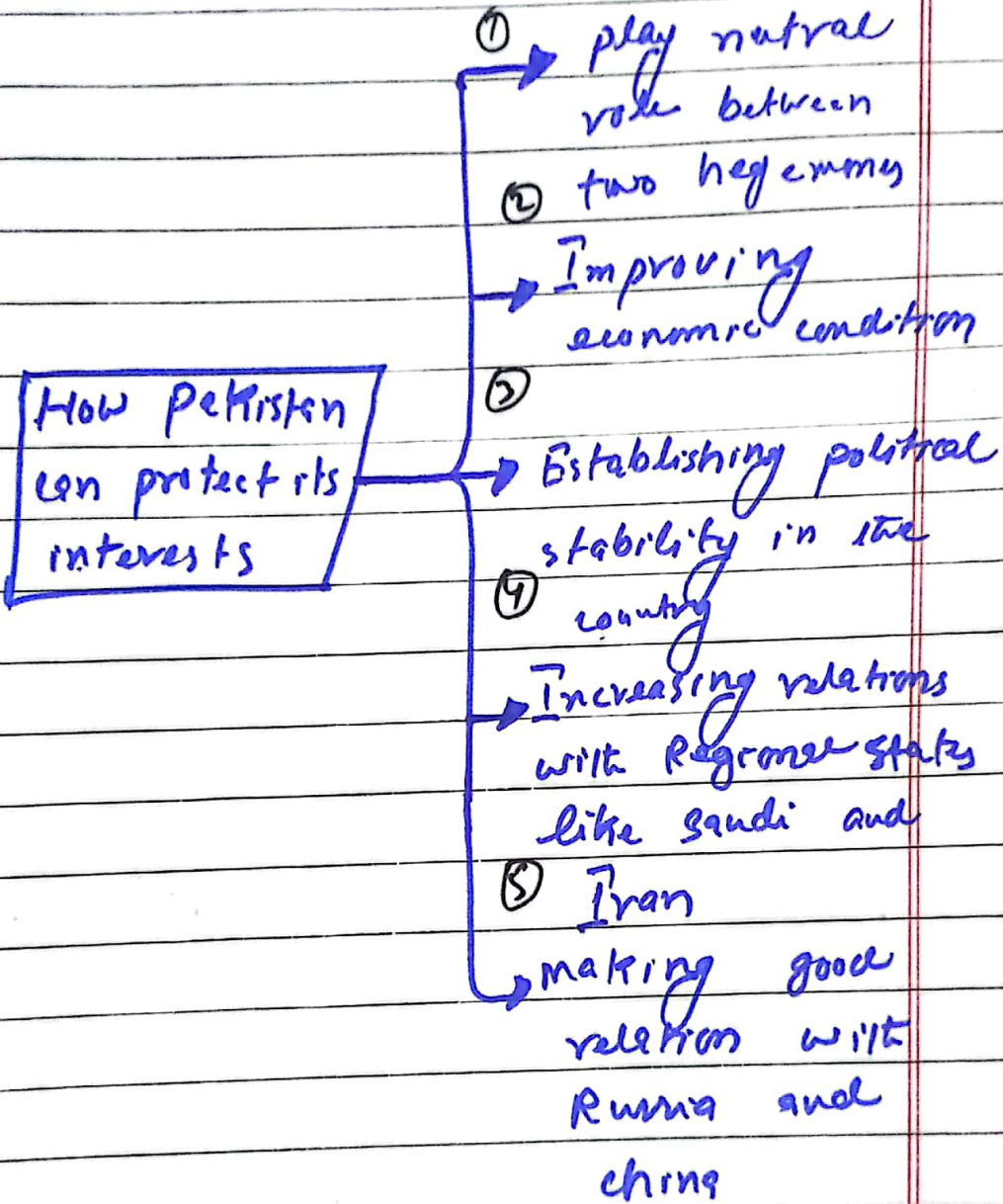
USA has shown
many times aggression against
CPEC project. Both state do not
want to see as CPEC successful
project. owing to it USA is pressurizing
Pakistani government to slow down CPEC
project.

Zahid Hussain
said that the
partnership between
USA and India
can pose threat
to CPEC

⑥ How Pakistan can be able
to protect its interests in
the region?

That are discussed

below.



① Pakistan should play neutral role between two hegemonies of the world USA and China

Pakistan should

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take side of any state. It should enhance its socio-economic and political with both these states. It may reduce challenges of Pakistan.

"Ishrat Hussain said that neutrality would be best option for Pakistan in multipolar world"

② Improving economic condition can pave the way for Pakistan to reduce threats which have posed by India and USA strategic partnership

Pakistan should improve its economic situation. Indeed, strong economy of a country can decide better future.

③ Establishing political stability in the country can be beneficial

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Gov Pakistan reduce challenges
which have posed USA and
India's geo-strategic partnership

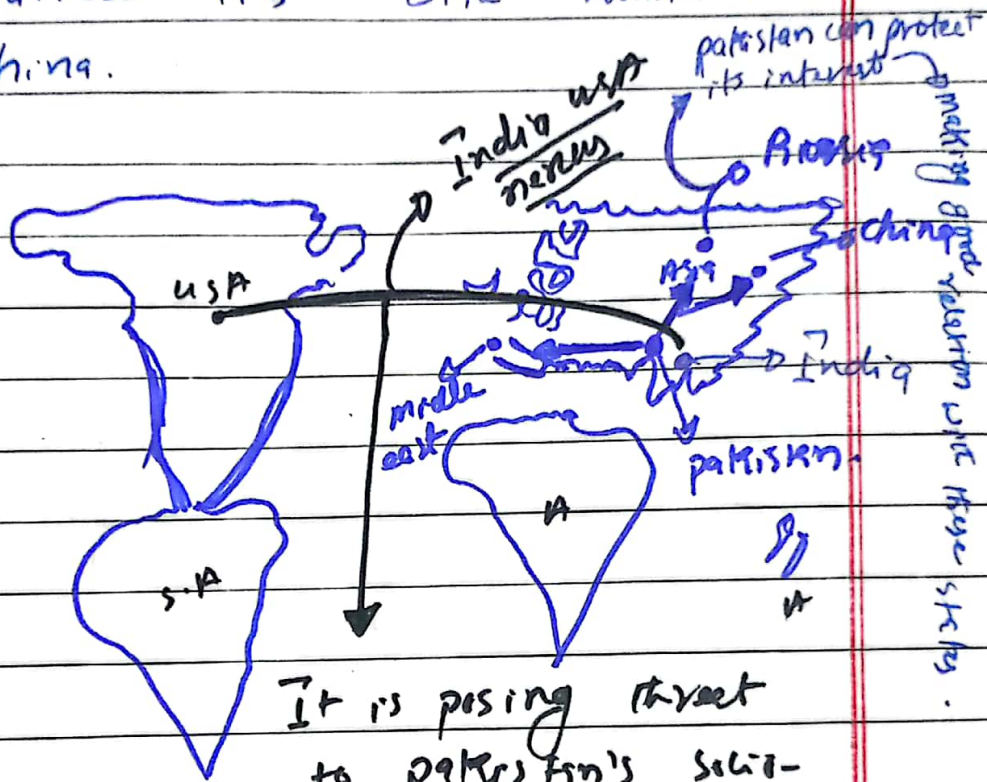
It is responsible
of Pakistani government to bring political
stability. Political stability encourages
politicians to take robust steps
to form effective policy.

① Increasing relations with
Regional states can counter
threat of geo-strategic partnership
of USA and India

Pakistan should establish
good relations with all regional
states. It can make strong Pakistan
society, economically and politically.
Pakistan should its trade relations
with Iran and Saudi Arabia.

② making relation with Russia
and China Pakistan can ensure
its interests in the region

owing to the nexus of India and USA, Pakistan should enhance socio-economic and political ties with Russia and China.



It is posing threat to Pakistan's socio-economic and political interests in the region

Conclusion

Thus, it is proved that the geo-strategic partnership of USA with India has threatened Pakistan's interests in the region. Pakistan is facing socio-economic

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political problems. Similarly, terrorism has raised in the country. However, these challenges can be wiped out from Pakistan by taking strong measures.

(Q-NO-3)

(A) Introduction:

“Frequent load shedding is hurting socio-economic and political life of citizens in the country”

(Talbat masood)

Indeed, power sector has been unable to meet the demands of people. Increasing load shedding has made difficult.

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lives of citizens. People are facing many problems due to downfall of power sector. Businesses of people have come on the verge of devastation. Inflation has increased in the country. Indeed, Pakistan needs 6000 MW electricity to meet the demands of people. However, these challenges can be resolved by taking robust steps. Producing energy through water source

problems in
power sector



Resulted expensive
electricity



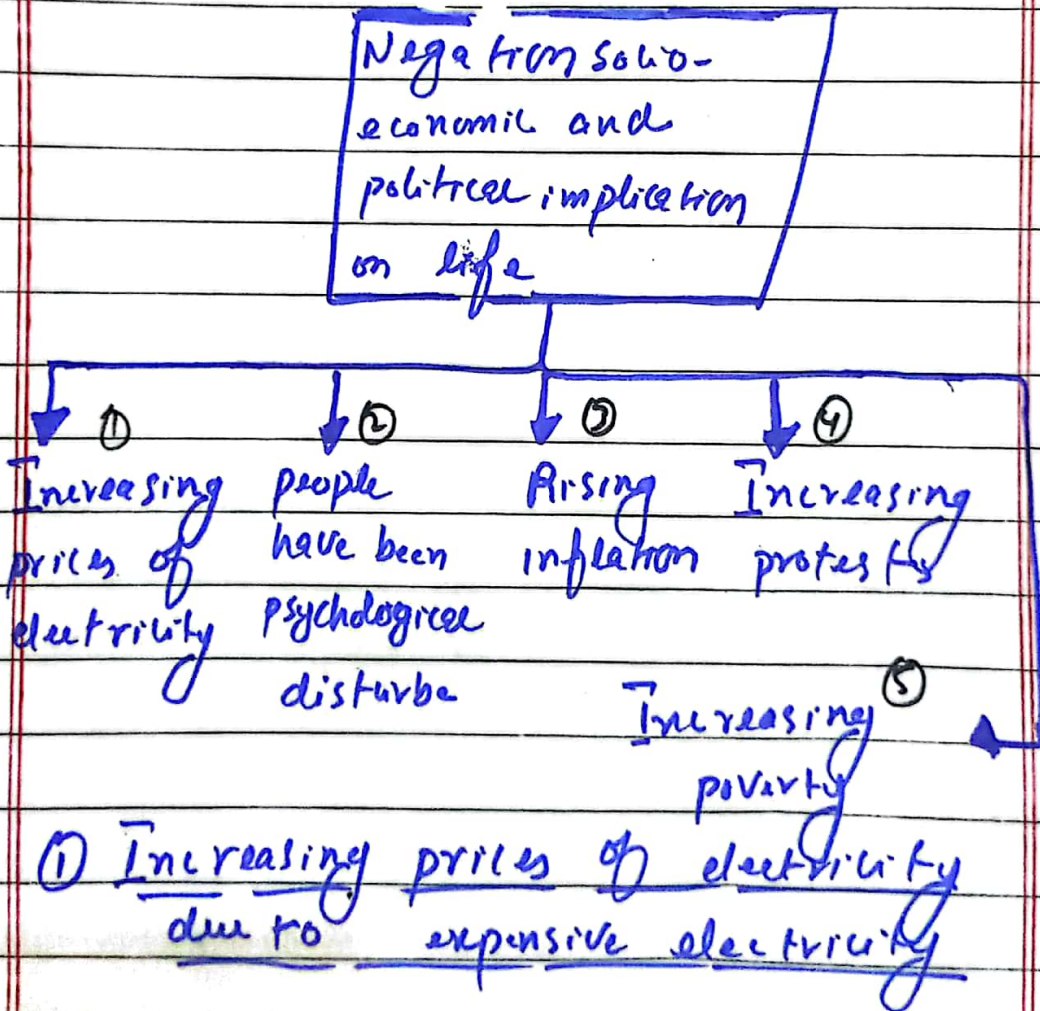
Socio-economic
implication



on
Pakistani

⑤ What are negative implications on socio-economic and political life due to expensive electricity?

That are discussed below.



The prices of light has been in the country. people do not

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have enough money to pay their electricity. According to Dawn news paper, one unit of electricity has crossed 50 rupee limit.

② people have been Psychology disturbed due to high electricity rate

many people have become patients of psychological disorder. According to some resources, people are preferring to commit suicide.

③ Inflation has increased in the country due to expensive electricity

owing to the expensive electricity, inflation has increased in the country. People are increasing price of different things. Shopkeepers are selling products in

prices. due to expensive electricity
Inflation has reached at 30%.

④ Protests has increased in
the country due to expensive
electricity

many business
men and local people are
protesting in different regions
of the world against expensive
electricity.

⑤ Poverty has been increased
in the country due to
expensive electricity

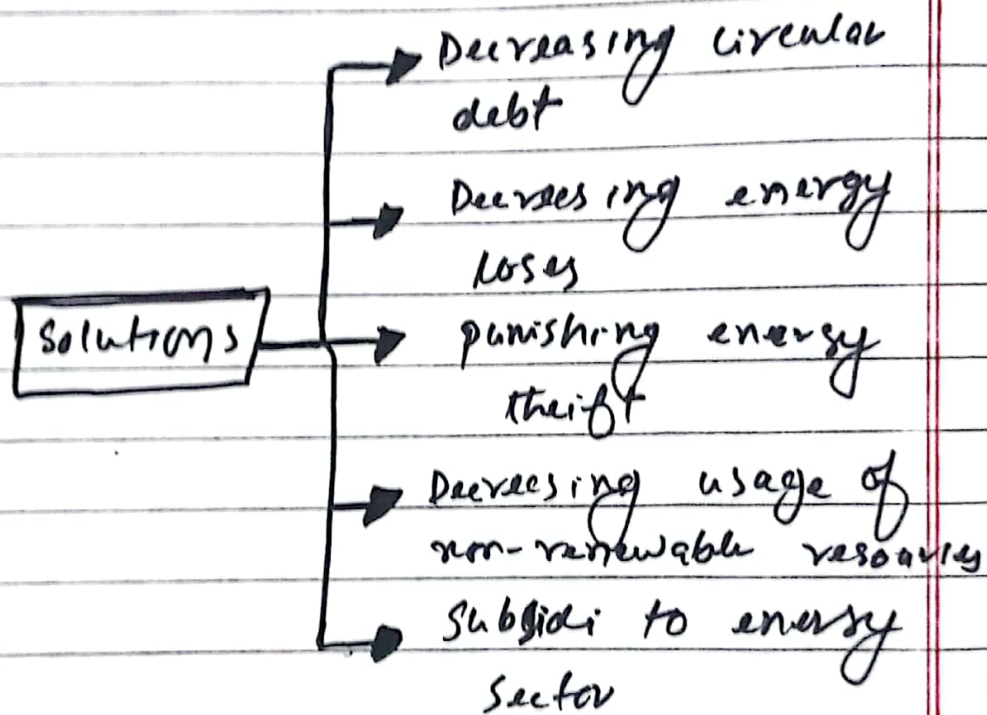
High prices of
electricity are triggering the
poverty in the country. People
are unable to pay their
bills. According to Asian Bank
report, 6% poverty has increased
in the country.

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(Q) How problems of energy sector can be resolved

Solutions have given below.



(1) Decreasing circular debt can pave the way for the eradication of energy crisis

Pakistan should take strong measures to reduce its circular debt. It is contributing problems to energy sector of the

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country. According to Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, external debt has increased 23 trillion.

② Decreasing energy losses can reduce the problems of energy sector

The government of Pakistan should take robust steps to improve transmission lines. Owing to it, 30% energy losses. It is huge amount of energy.

③ Punishing energy theft can improve energy sector

The government of Pakistan should punish those who steal energy. The government should take robust steps against energy thieves. Approximately 20% energy is being stolen in the country.

④ Decreasing usage of non-renewable energy can reduce the energy crisis in the country

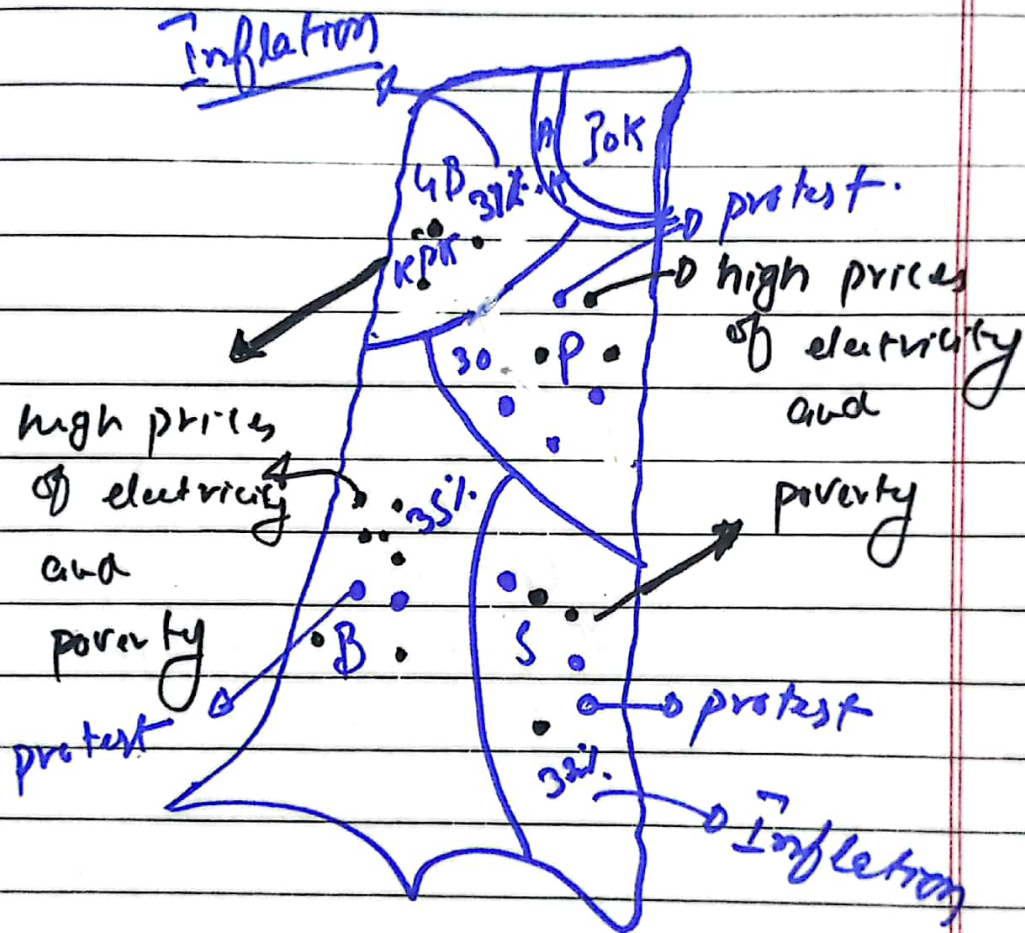
The government of Pakistan should produce energy through renewable resources. In fact, non-renewable energy resources are depleting rapidly.

According to water and power development authority Pakistan has potential to produce 6000 mw from water,

⑤ Government should give subsidy to energy sector

The government of Pakistan should provide subsidy to energy sector to reduce the prices of electricity.

Impacts of shortage of electricity in the country by map



Conclusion

Thus, it is proved that due to the different problems of energy sector, the prices of electricity has increased

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It has created severe repercussions for life in the country. These problems can be resolved by taking strong measures.

(Q-NO-7)

(A) Introduction

"Multipolar world order can be lethal for us hegemony in the world"

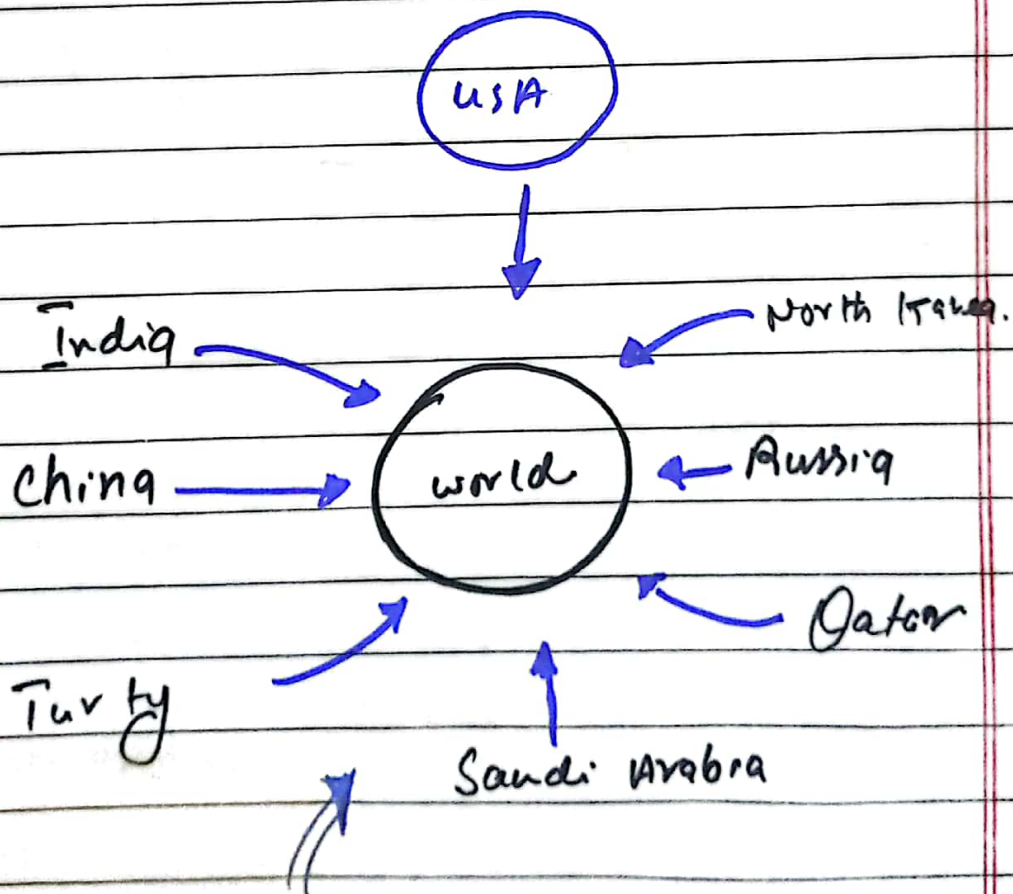
(Noam Chomsky)

Increasing other power of the world has posed great threat to us hegemony in the world. USA power is declining gradually. China, Russia, Saudi Arabia, Turkey, Qatar, and Iran

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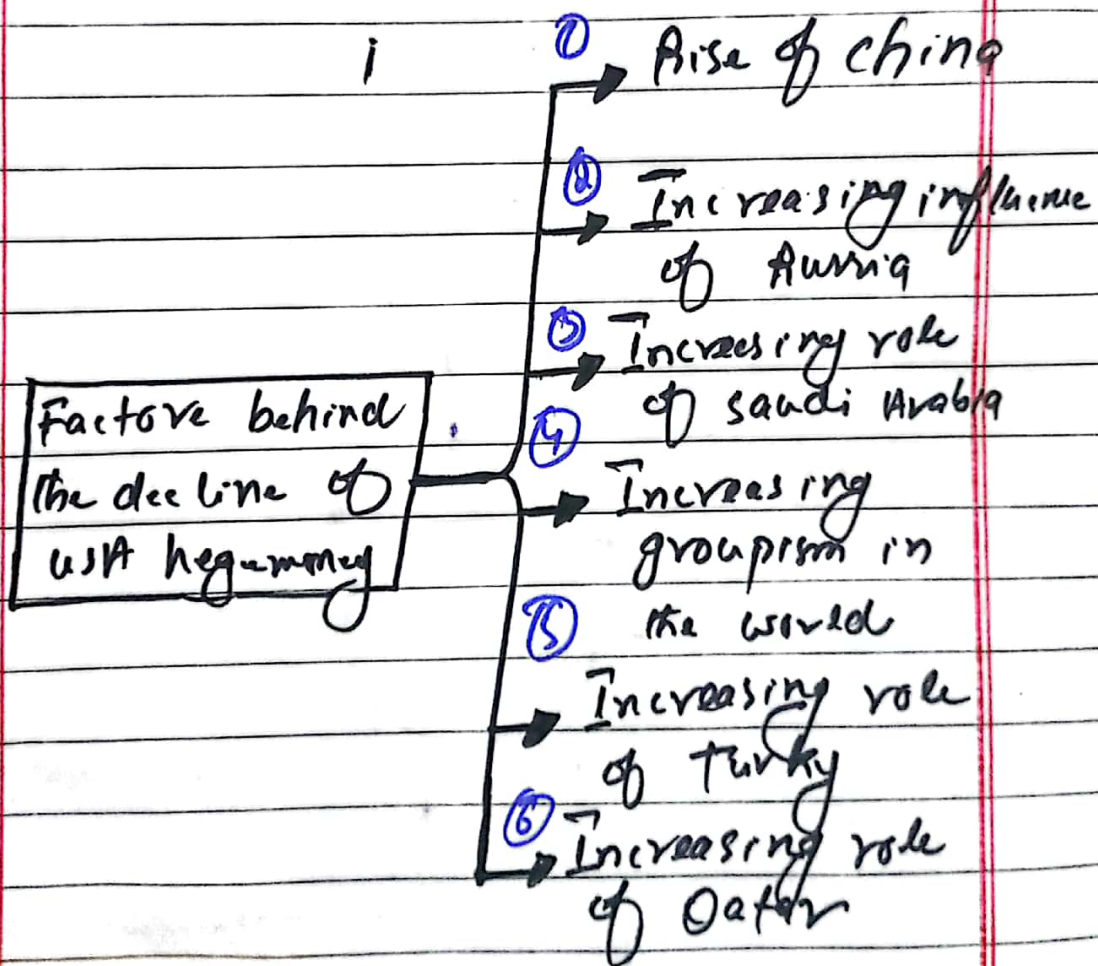
Increasing their influence in the world. Similarly, block politics is evident that USA is losing its friends in the world. Many countries are trying to take their own demerit. Likewise, China is increasing ties with all countries of the world. It is also big threat to US hegemony.



All these powers are reducing USA hegemony in the world

⑫ How USA hegemony is declining in the world?

many countries are emerging in the world, socially, politically and economically. Reasons are discussed below.



① China is increasing its socio-economic and political influence in the world

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It is big threat to USA hegemony in the world. China is investing in middle east, Asia and in African countries. Similarly it has formal good relations with all countries of the world except USA.

According Al-Jazeera newspaper report China is investing 30 Billion dollar in middle eastern states. Similarly it investing in Africa region

② Increasing influence of Auras can be big threat to USA hegemony in the world

According to some analysts, resurgence of Auras is big threat to USA hegemony in the world. It a nexus with China is reducing the importance of USA in the world.

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① Increasing role of Saudi Arabia is big threat to USA hegemony in the world

Saudi Arabia is taking deep roots in the world. It has increased its influence globally. Reflection of increasing oil production was very clear evident that Saudi Arabia did not want to follow the path of USA.

"We are independent and we can take our own decision according to our interests"

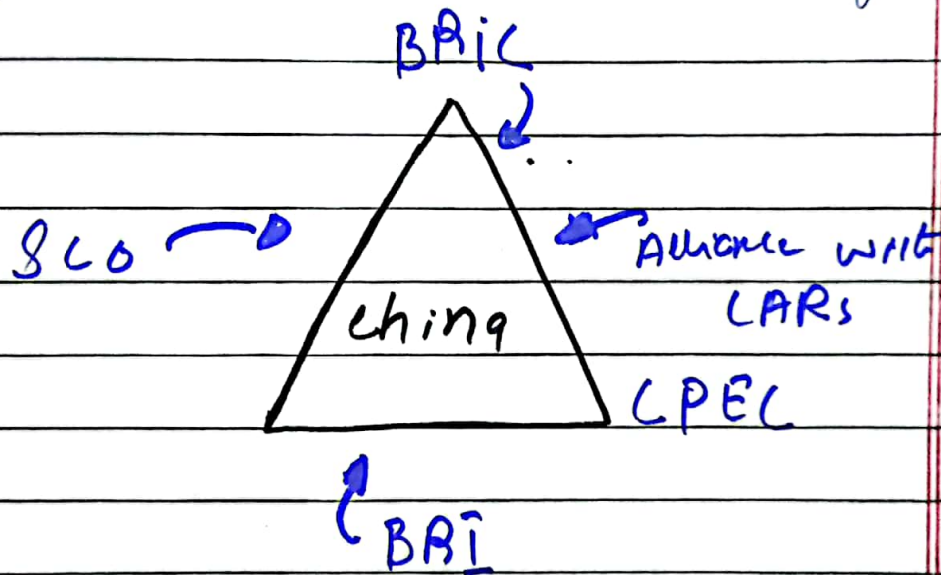
(King Salman)

② Increasing groupism has declined the importance of USA in the world

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Many states are trying to establish group. Those countries which cannot establish their bloc, they try to embrace other party group. BRIC, OIC, SCO and China alliance with Central Asian countries has posed great threat to USA hegemony.



⑤ Increasing role of Turkey has posed great threat to USA hegemony in the world

Turkey has made good relations with Russia. Turkey has signed many agreements with America. Turkey role in middle

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Eastern is prove that Turkey is making its own importance in the world

⑤ Increasing role of Qatar in the world is also big threat to USA hegemony

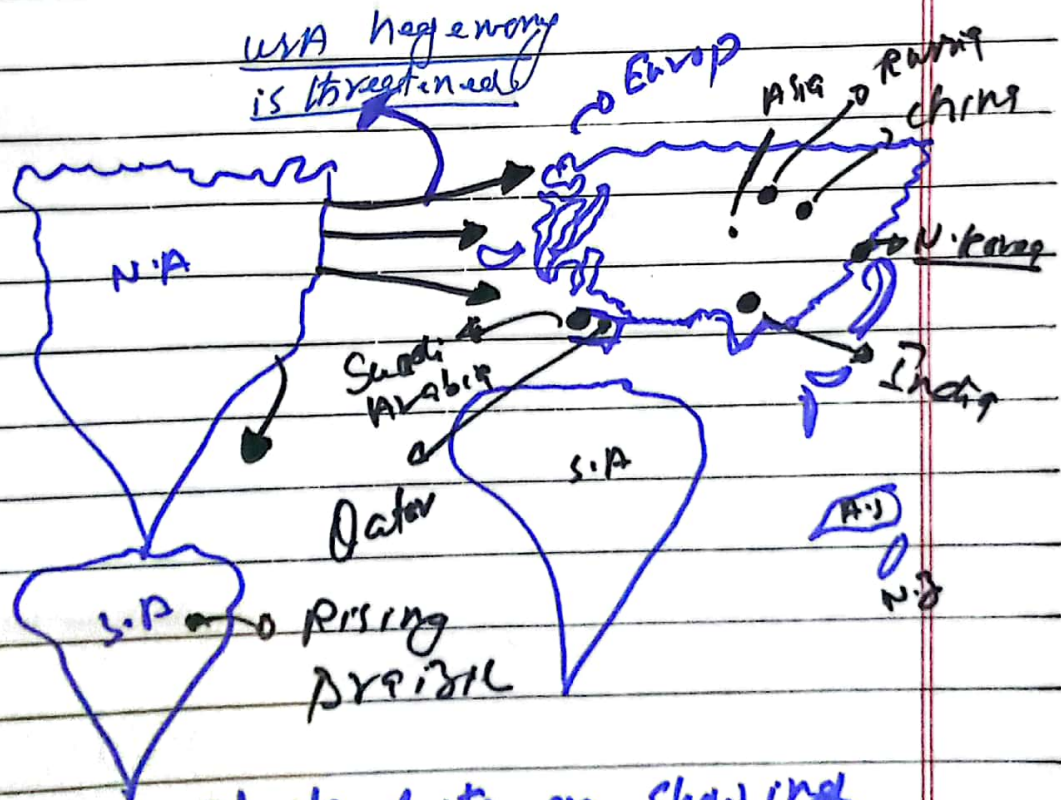
Qatar has been successful in portraying its good image globally by holding world cup of football. It is also increasing its ties with China.

Dr John Smith said that Qatar can play important role in middle east to shape the dynamics of

critical analysis

It is evident that USA is losing its hegemony

in the world many international actors are emerging. They are replacing the USA as hegemon of the world. Like China, Russia and Saudi Arabia. But, some analysts said that USA cannot easily lose its hegemony in the world. Other countries require too much time to replace USA in the world.



Black dots are showing how other countries of the world are replacing USA in the world.

Conclusion

Thus, it is proved that USA hegemony has threatened by other countries of the world. In fact, USA rigid and autocratic policies have put USA hegemony on the very on decline. On the other hand, China is rising in the world.

“Patrick said that USA is losing its influence in middle eastern region.”

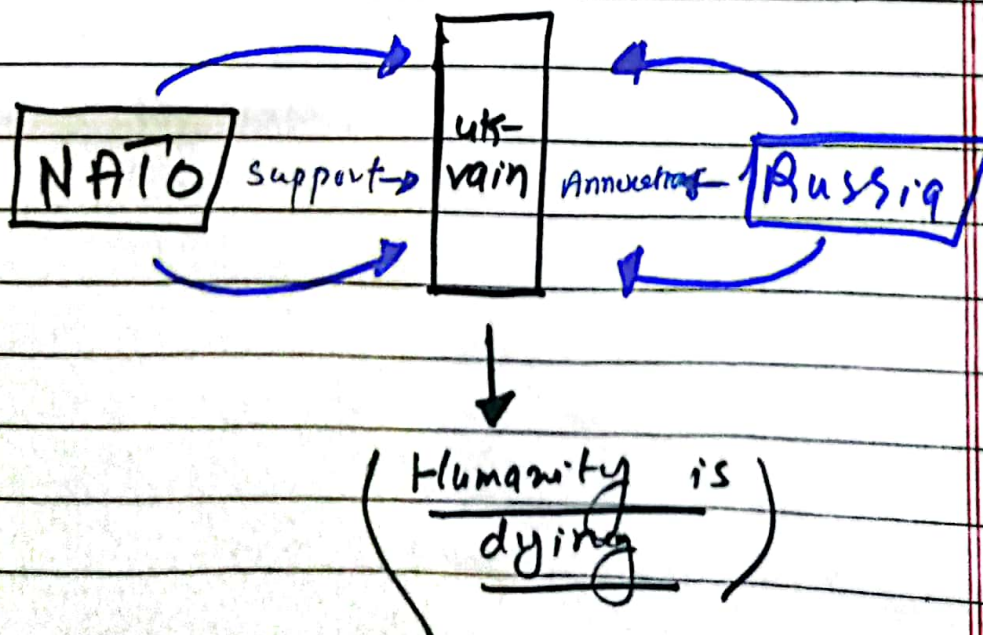
(Q-NO-5)

Ⓐ Introduction:

“Austria should step down for humanity”

(Antonio Guterres)

USA has provided many modern weapons to Ukraine. Advanced technological drone. Similarly 2 to 3 thousand multiple tanks. Likewise, it has given F-16 jet. It has increased problems for Ukrainians. It has triggered many other issues. It has intensified situation. However, there are some options for Putin and NATO to resolve this issue peacefully. Putin can withdraw from Ukraine. Similarly, NATO should allow Putin to take control on certain territory.



15Situation in Ukraine

In this scenario situation has been worst between Russia and west. They are not agree to defuse the situation.

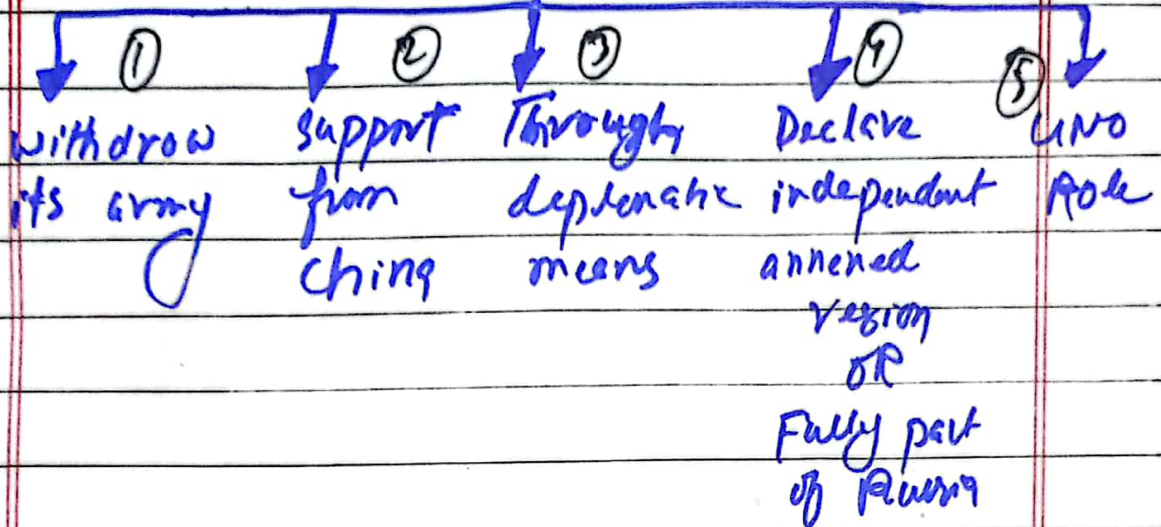
Indeed, approximately 3 lacs people have been migrated from war torn states. Similarly many people have lost their lives and homes in this war **(DW)**.

Situation is going to more worst. Russia has taken control on many regions of Ukraine. (Kherson, Donetsk, Zhenytsk and other parts)

16What are options for Russia to defuse the alarming situation?

Russia has options to minimize maximize the growing conflict in Ukraine. That are discussed below.

options for Russia



① Russia can defuse the alarming situation through withdrawing from Ukraine

Russia can withdraw its army from annexed regions of Ukraine. It can pave the way of peace in the region.

"Russia should withdraw from annexed territory of Ukraine for establishing peace"

(Macron)

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(2) Russia can take support from china to reduce the tension in Europe

China can play its important role in reduction tension, china already has proposed plan regarding decreasing tension in Europe.

('We are ready to minimize the tension in Ukraine')

(China's president Xi)

(3) Russia can de-escalate the condition in Ukraine through its diplomatic channels

Russia should take in confident European countries

Russia should diplomatically try to normalize its relation with European states. It can prove beneficial for the reduction of tension Europe

④ Russia can fully annexed all those area which are in its control

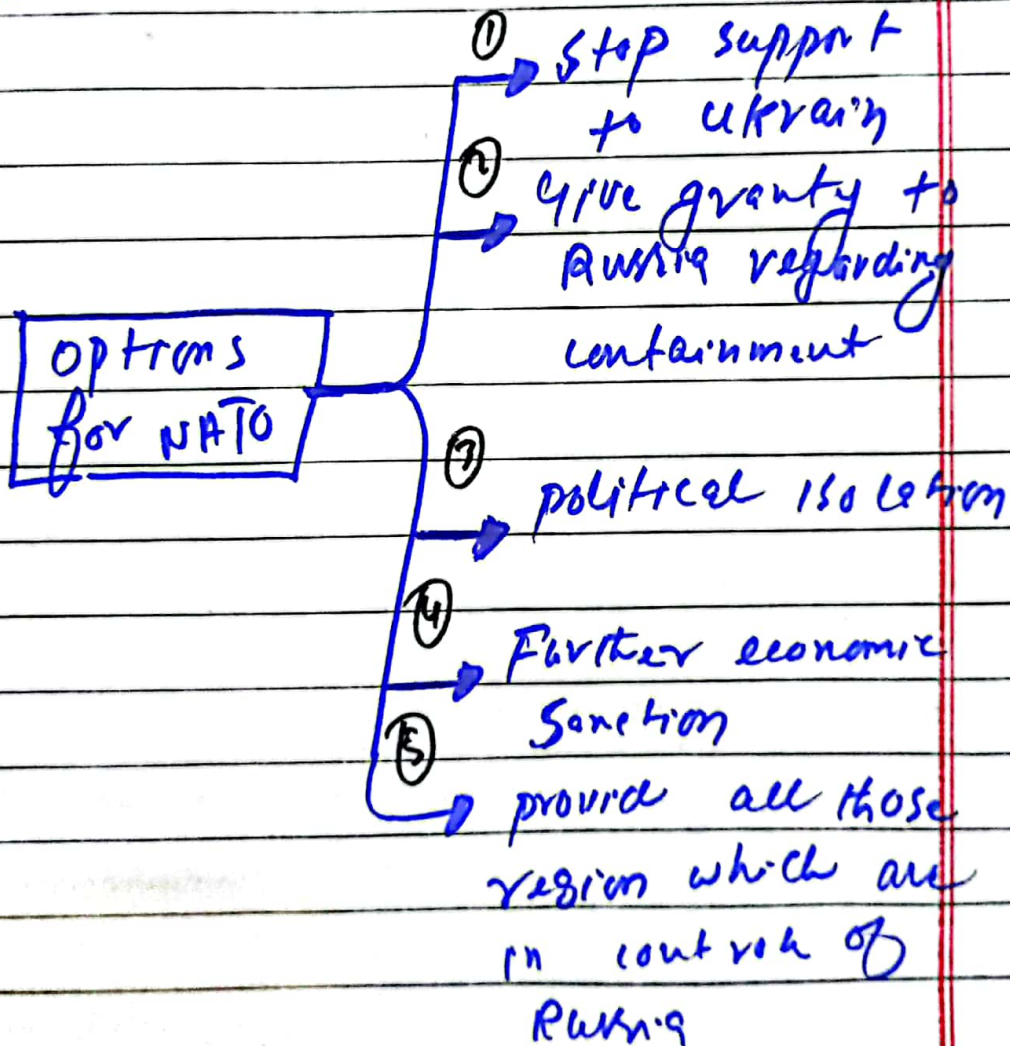
It would be final option for Russia to decrease tension in Europe. It can sow the seeds of peace in Krain.

⑤ Russia should take support from UNO platform to bring peace in Europ

Russia should take support from UNO to resolve this menace.

① What have options for NATO to defuse the alarming situation in Ukraine

options are discussed below.



① NATO defuse the tension in Ukraine by stepping to Ukraine support

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It is option for NATO to not support military ukraine. It will further intensify the situation.

"NATO should stop its support to ukraine military"

Sergey Lavrov
Foreign minister
of Russia

② NATO should give guarantee to Putin that west will not annex your territory and not will not give membership to Russia neighbours

NATO can de-escalate by giving surivity that west will not give membership of NATO to its neighbours.

(1) NATO can defuse
the alarming situation
in Ukraine by isolating
Russia in the world
politically

NATO can use
this tool to pressurize the
Russia. It can weaken the
Russia politically.

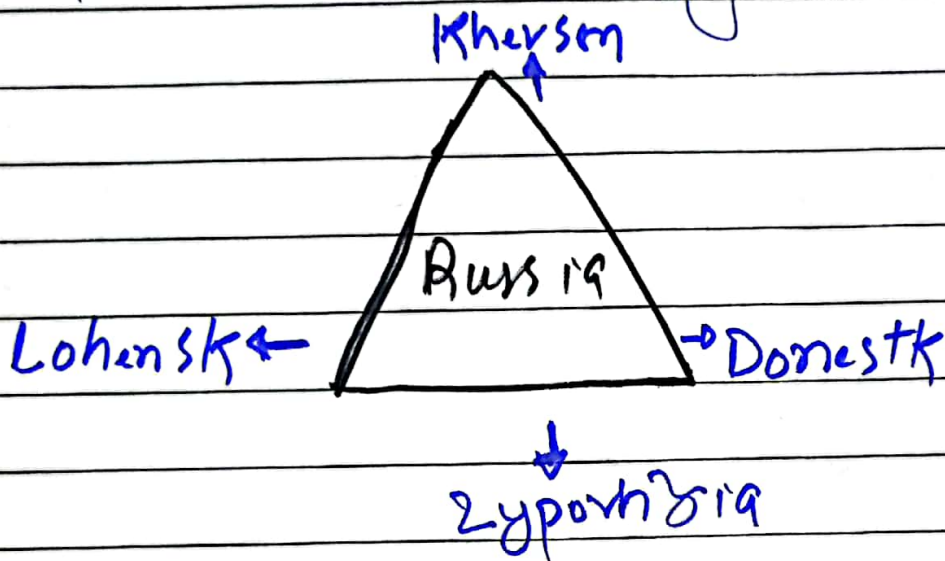
(2) NATO can resolve Ukraine
issue through increasing
economic sanctions on Russia

NATO can put
acute economic sanctions on
Russia. NATO should stop the
all trade of Russia with rest
of the world.

(3) providing all those regions
to Russia which are
already in the control of

Russia

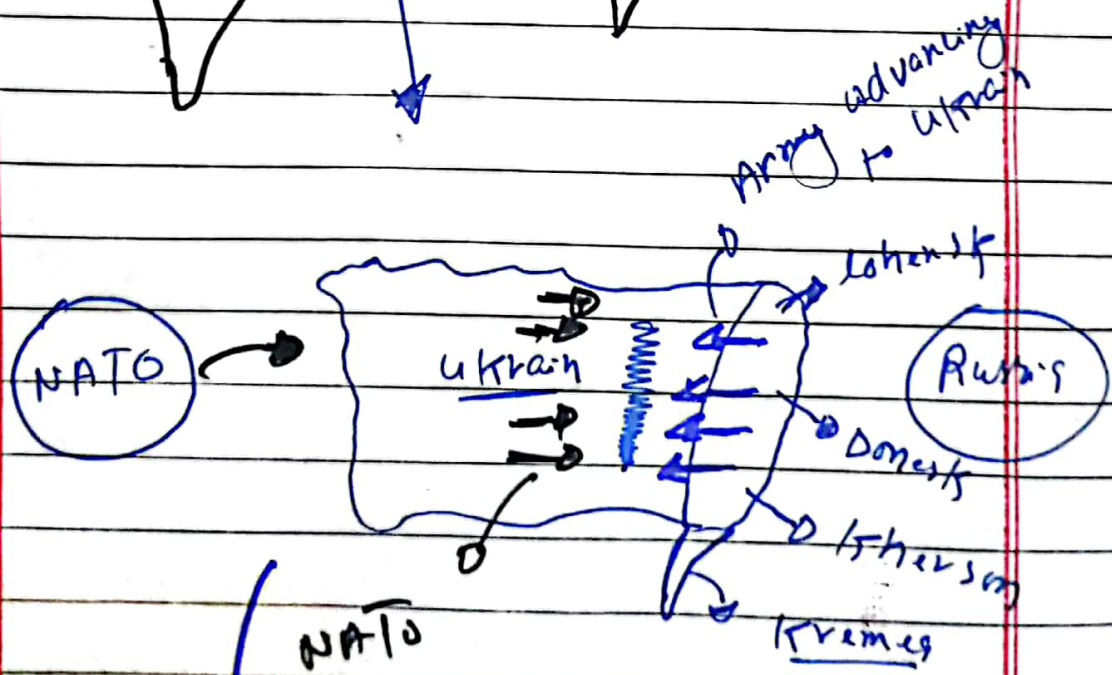
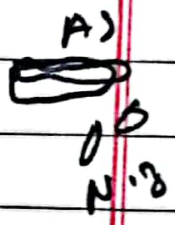
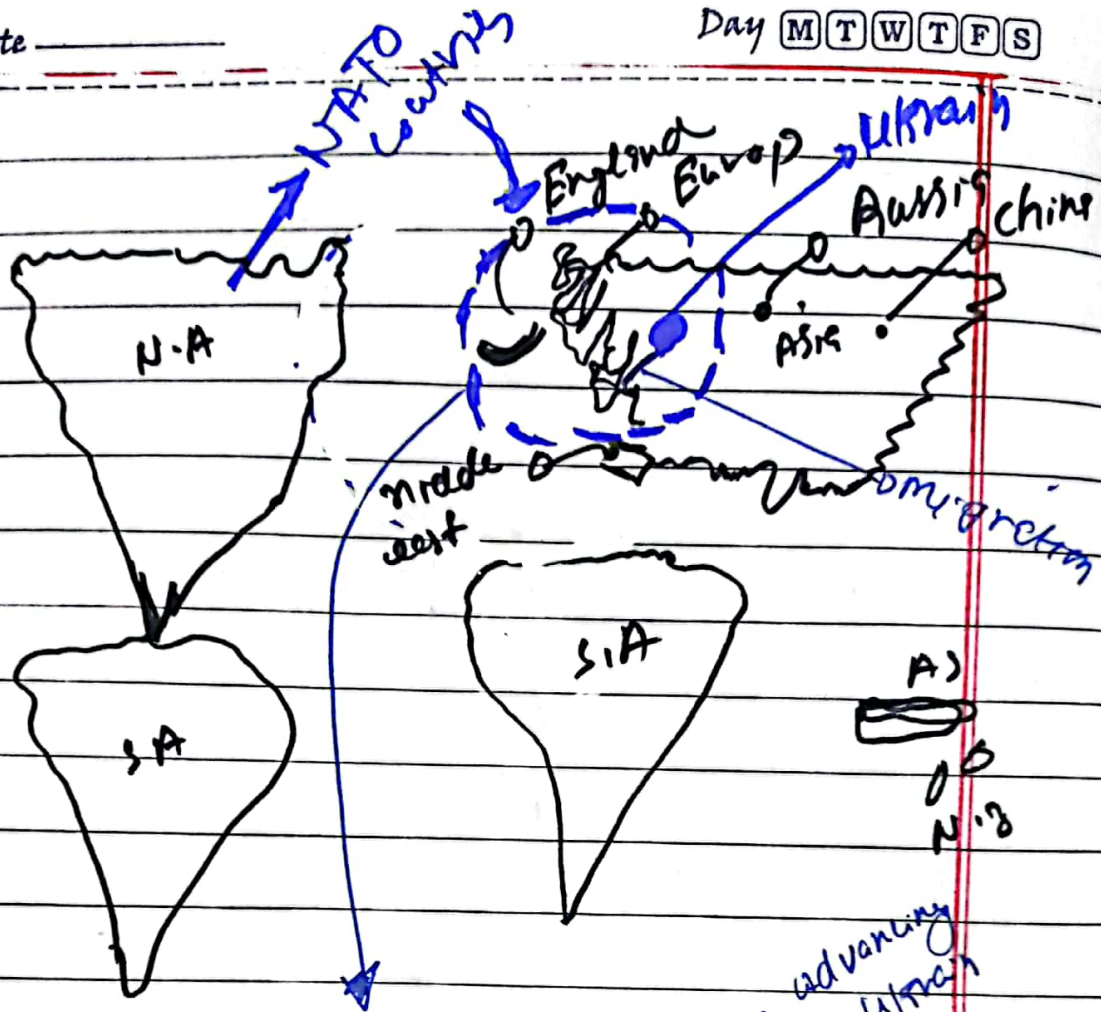
NATO can bring peace in Ukraine by giving autonomy to Russia in annexed region. It may prove impetus to create stability in Europe



Russia controlled
regions

Try to understand
the situation of
Ukraine through
world map





NATO is trying to repel Russia's forces
Situation in Ukraine

Critical Analysis

Russia and NATO are trying to defeat each other. They are using advanced technological weapons in Ukraine. It is devastating lives in Ukraine. Russia cannot go back from a Ukraine annexed region. It can try to reach Kiev. On the other hand, NATO cannot ~~give~~ ~~defeat~~ defeat to Russia. Russia has empowered its power by annexing Ukraine's best parts.

Conclusion

Thus, it is proved that situation has been worst in the Ukraine. There are some options for Russia and NATO to resolve the issue of Ukraine. If they fail to resolve this issue, it can cause severe repercussions not only European countries but also for

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whole the world.

"putin will have
to pay what
ever he is doing
in Ukraine"

(Biden
USA president)