

Part-II

Q12

Answer

Introduction

"Aligarh Movement was a great reformative movement."

(Toqeer Hussain)

An overview of Muslims conditions in the sub-continent, 2017).

The Aligarh Movement was not devoid of political objectives along with educational aspect. In fact, Aligarh Movement was a great step ahead towards educational and political reformation. Therefore, Aligarh Movement was a great success of Muslims.

2- Modern aspect of Aligarh Movement: An overview

'Muslims should struggle

for modern
education."

(Sir Syed Ahmed)

Sir Syed Ahmed led to Aligarh Movement. According to him, Muslims need to get modern knowledge in order to take active part in politics.

"War of independence of 1857 encouraged for Aligarh Movement."

Thus, Aligarh Movement was in the favour of modernization of Muslims.

3- Educational aspect of Aligarh Movement

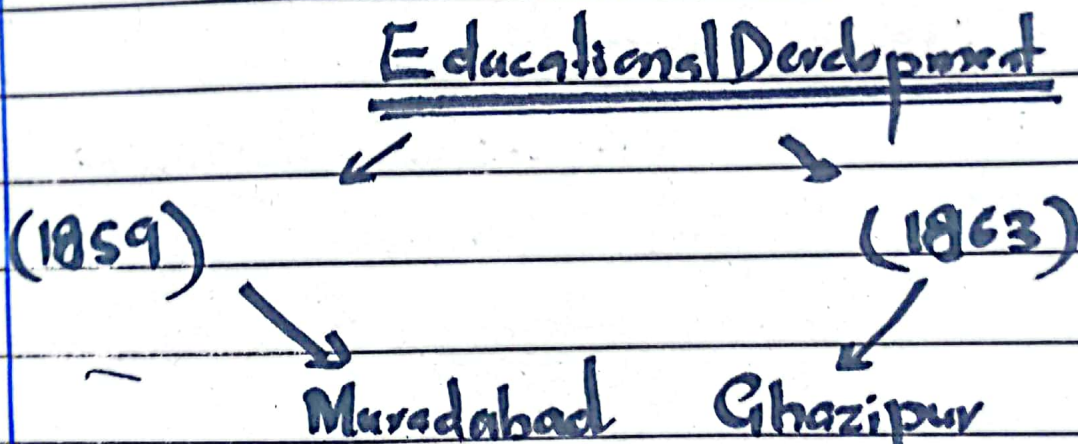
Following were educational significances:

1) Modern education: Establishment of modern schools

Sir Syed Ahmed

was in favour of modern education of Muslims. In fact, he led to founding stone for it.

" In 1858, Muradabad School and in 1863, school in Ghazipur were foundations of education."



Thus, Aligarh Movement was in favour of modern education.

b) Muhammadan Educational Conference
Role of Sir Syed

Sir Syed also played a role in Muhammadan Educational Conference. He addressed

d Muslim scholars as,
 'Muslim should seek
 modern education
 with religious
 knowledge.'

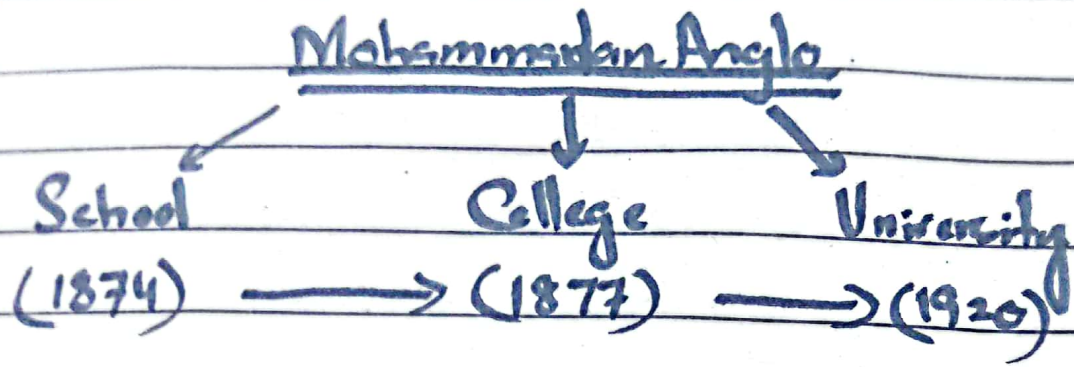
(- Sir Syed Ahmed)

Thus, Sir Syed encourage for mod-
 er education.

c) Mohammadan Anglo Oriental College
 A platform of modern education

Moreover, Sir Syed
 Ahmed also led to MAO foundation.
 In fact, it became advanced with
 modern education.

'In 1874 MA-school
 was founded, in 1877,
 it became MA-college
 and
 in 1920, became a
 university.'



Therefore, Aligarh was a platform of modern education.

4- Political aspect regarding Aligarh Movement

Following were political aspects:

a) Role in constitutional development in India

Sir Syed was an intellectual scholar. He led to founding stone of the constitutional development.

“In 1859, *Asbab-e-Baqawat-e-Hind*, -highlighted the flaws in the

British constitution!"

Sir Syed said as,

"British should include
Indians to repeal
'fear' and 'mistrust'."

(Sir Syed Ahmed)

Thus, Sir Syed Ahmed also brought constitution for Indians.

b) Muslims active participation in politics

Sir Syed Ahmed was also in favour active political participation of Muslims. In fact, he led to Muslims of the sub-continent.

"Muslim should be
urged to take
part in politics."

(Sir Syed Ahmed)

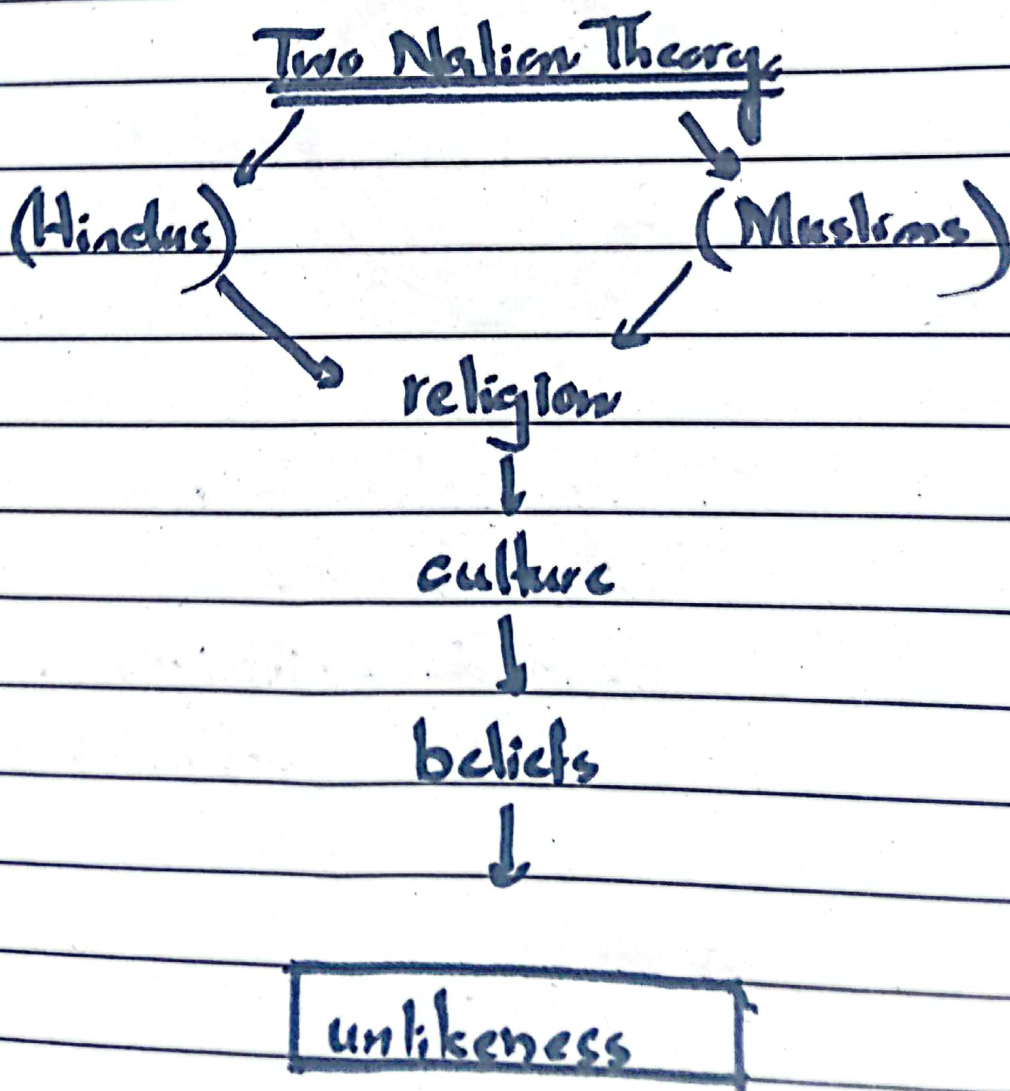
Hence, Sir Syed encouraged active participation.

c) Concept of Two Nation Theory

Sir Syed gave a concept of Two Nation Theory. In fact, he was a pioneer of two nations.

"Muslims are different from Hindus; their religion, culture, beliefs are mismatched."

(- Sir Syed Ahmed)



Thus, Sir Syed also introduced Two Nation Theory.

5- Critical Analysis

• Aligarh Movement was a center of modern Western, Eastern, and Religious - education.

Aligarh movement was a center of modern education. In fact, Muslims and Non-Muslims, both were getting education. Moreover, students were also Non-Muslims. Thus, Aligarh Movement was a great educational and political reform movement.

6- Conclusion

• Sir Syed Ahmed was an essence of Aligarh Movement.

Sir Syed Ahmed led

to foundation of Aligarh Movement. In fact, it was a platform of educational and political aspects. Along with educational, political objectives were also soul of Aligarh Movement. Therefore, Aligarh Movement was a great movement.

Introduction

- Pakistan is the fifth most populated country.

(-The World Bank, 2023)

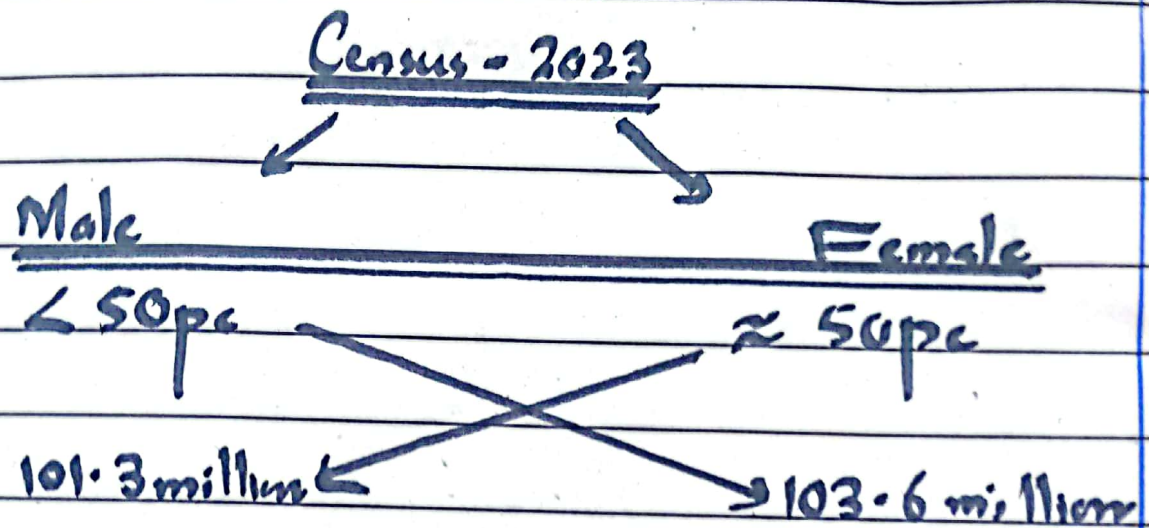
Pakistan's population is growing rapidly. Unfortunately, Pakistan is caught in a vicious cycle of population bomb. Resultantly, it has implications on socio-economic position. Therefore, some steps be adopted to control growing population of Pakistan.

2. Population explosion in Pakistan: An overview

“According to the census of 2023, Pakistan's population is reached at 246.8 million.”

(The UNICEF, 2023)

Pakistan's population explosion is resched at peak. An unexpected result has highlighted the population growing problem.



Thus, population explosion is growing in Pakistan.

3- Population bomb: Economic condition of the country

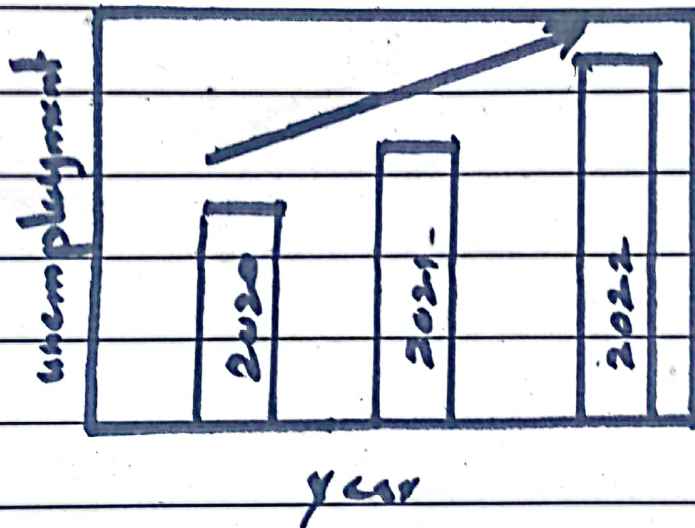
Population explosion has following impacts:

a) Surge in unemployment in Pakistan
Pakistan faces

Surge in unemployment. Growing population has made employment almost as impossible.

"About two-million people lost their jobs in 2022."

(Faisal Bari, Life style reevaluation, 2023)



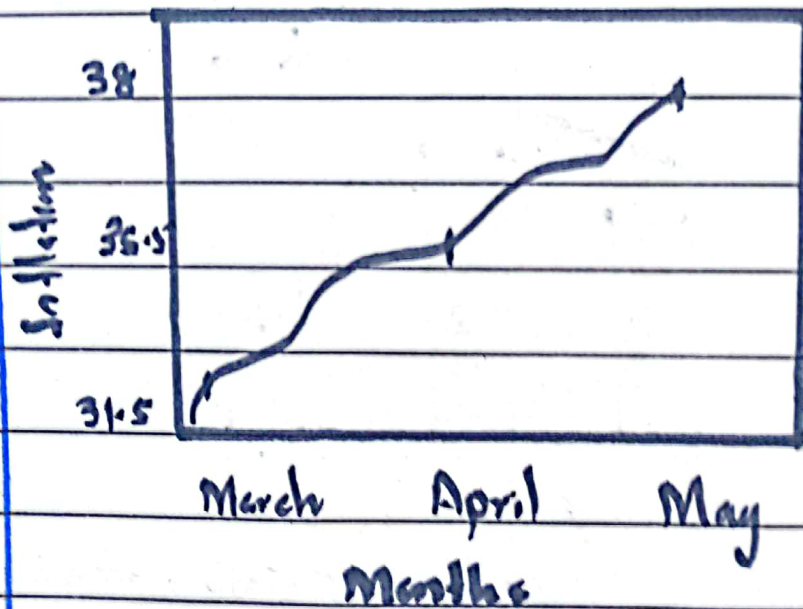
(Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, 2023)

Hence, unemployment is reached at hike.

b) Unprecedented burst of inflation
Moreover, inflation

has also touched peaks of the sky. Unfortunately, inflation is growing day by day.

"In May, inflation reached at 38pc"
(Economic Survey, 2022)



Thus, Pakistan faces unprecedented inflation.

c) Growing Budget deficit of Pakistan

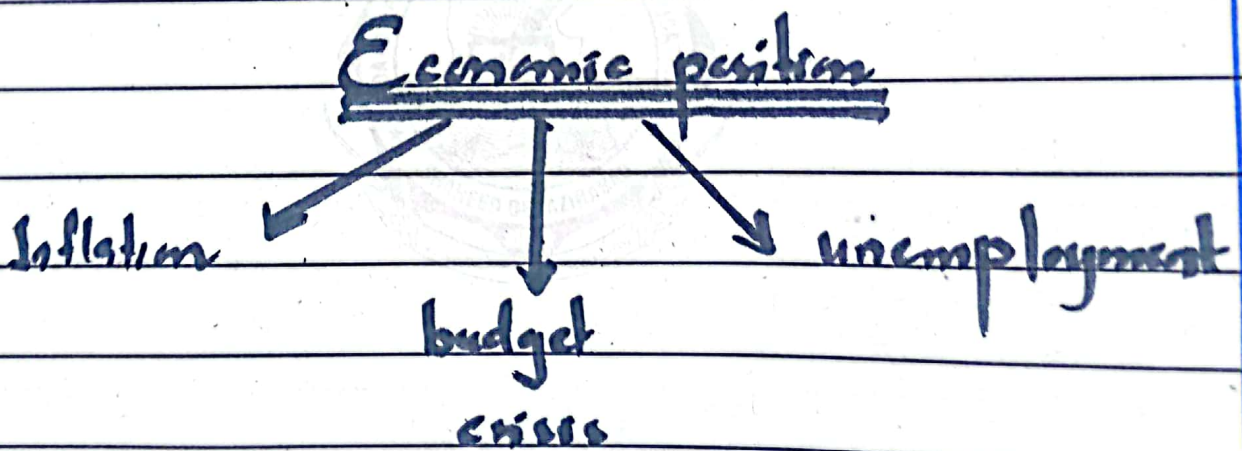
Pakistan also has

less budget. Unfortunately, Pakistan is caught in a budget crisis phenomenon.

"In Fiscal Year 2022, Pakistan's budget deficit remained at 3.1 PKR billion"

(The State Bank, 2022)

Thus, Pakistan also faces budget crisis.



4- Impacts of population explosion on social condition of Pakistan
Following are social implications:

a) Growing food insecurity leads to malnutrition

Growing food insecurity leads to malnutrition. In fact, due to growing population, Pakistan can not meet with food supplements.

'About 345 millions of people are under malnutrition

in Pakistan..

(The WFP, 2022)

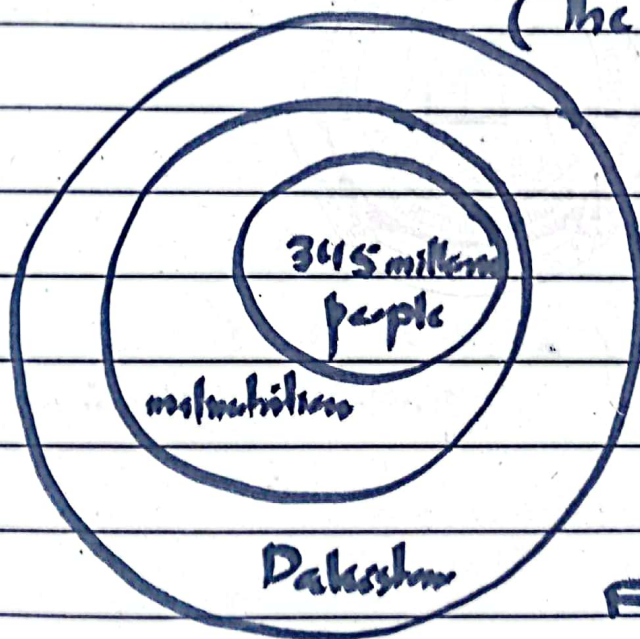


Figure: 01

Thus, growing food insecurity leads to malnutrition.

b) Social turbulence and disorganization

Further, Pakistan also faces social turbulences. In fact, unavailability of social needs creates social disorganization.

'About 523 women were kidnaped in Sindh.'

(- The Sustainable Organization, 2023) -



→ Social disorganization zone

Figure: 02

Thus, Pakistan is caught in a social disorganization zone.

c) Increase in crimes rate in Pakistan

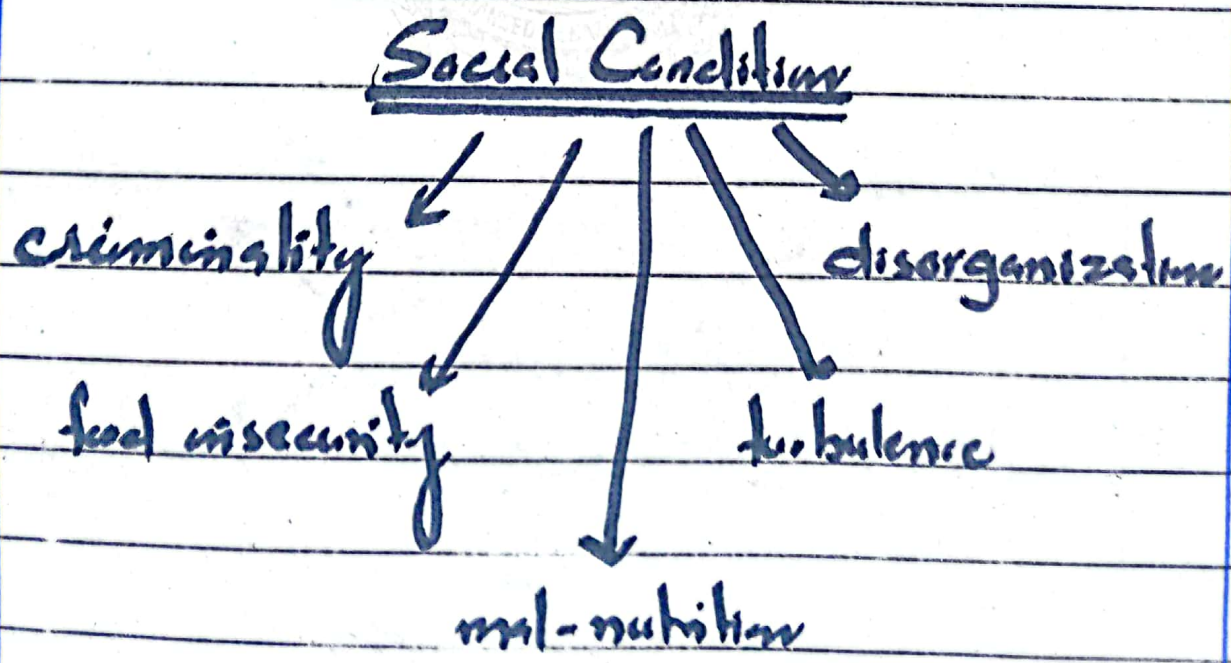
an

Pakistan is also reverting in a cycle of criminality. Unfortunately, growing population has increased unreported crimes.

"Large youth population of age 15 to 49 has increased criminality in Pakistan"

(The UNDP, 2022)

Thus, criminality is also growing in Pakistan.



5. Recommended measure to curtail population explosion

'Population explosion is a disease that needs an iron hand.'

(Toqueer Hussain)

Pakistan should take measures to curtail growing population. Several steps such as, reproductive laws, family planning, awareness, etc should be adopted. Thus, Pakistan should curtail population explosion.

awareness

education

media



family planning

reproductive laws

6-

Conclusion

'Census of 2023

estimated 40pc

increase in population
of Pakistan.

(Pakistan Bureau of
Statistics, 2023)

Pakistan's population is growing rapidly. Unfortunately, Pakistan is caught in a vicious population cycle. Consequently, it has implications on socio-economic position. Thus, Pakistan follow recommended measures to address population growth.

Q.6

Answer:-

Introduction

"Pakistan is become
a country of concern."

(The USHR, 2023)

Pakistan's economy is melted down. Unfortunately, several factors are responsible for economic downturns, such as BOP-crisis, budget deficits, trade deficit etc. Thus, Pakistan needs to be serious in taking some measures to boost the economic conditions.

2- A bird's eye view on economic position of Pakistan

"Pakistan is caught
in a vicious cycle
of debt."

(Pakistan Bureau of
Statistics, 2023)

Pakistan's economic con-

dition is not good. Unfortunately, economy is based on foreign loan.
 Pakistan has a debt of 243.3 USD."

(The World Bank, 2023)

Therefore, Pakistan's economy is in a vicious cycle.

3- Factors behind economic crisis of Pakistan

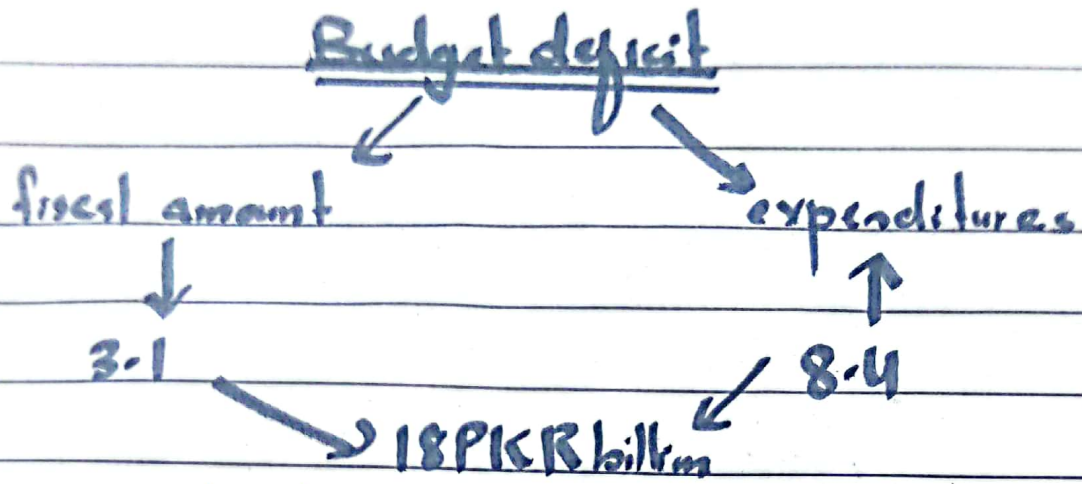
Following are factors:

a) Crisis of budget as deficit

Budget deficit is a big problem. Unfortunately, Pakistan meets with a huge budget deficit.

'in Fiscal year of 2022, Pakistan had PKR 3.1 billion."

(The State Bank, 2022)



Thus, budget deficit is a main issue.

b) Balance of payment crisis (BOP) at peak

Moreover, BOP crisis is also one main issue. Pakistan suffers massive BOP - crisis.

"In fiscal year 2022, Pakistan met with PKR 18 billion of BOP."

(Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, 2022)

Thus, BOP crisis is also one main factor.

c) Devaluation of PKR: Rapid increase
Further, Pakistan
has faced devaluation of PKR. Unfor-
tunately, PKR value is melted down.

Year	PKR	dollar
2000	37	1
2008	62	1
2013	84	1
2015	105	1
2022	178	1
2023	283	1

(- State Bank of Pakistan,
Jan, 2023)

Hence, PKR is devalued sufficiently.

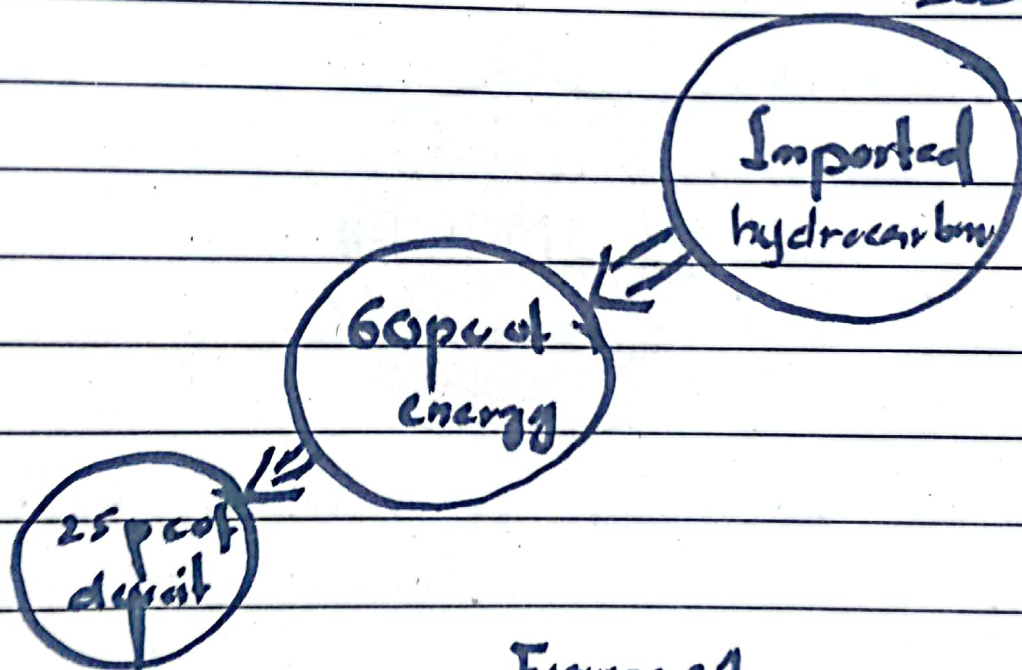
d) Imported hydrocarbon for energy
generation

Pakistan imports
hydrocarbon for energy generation.

This leads to massive economic crisis.

"About 60pc of energy is come from hydrocarbon that causes 25pc of trade deficit yearly."

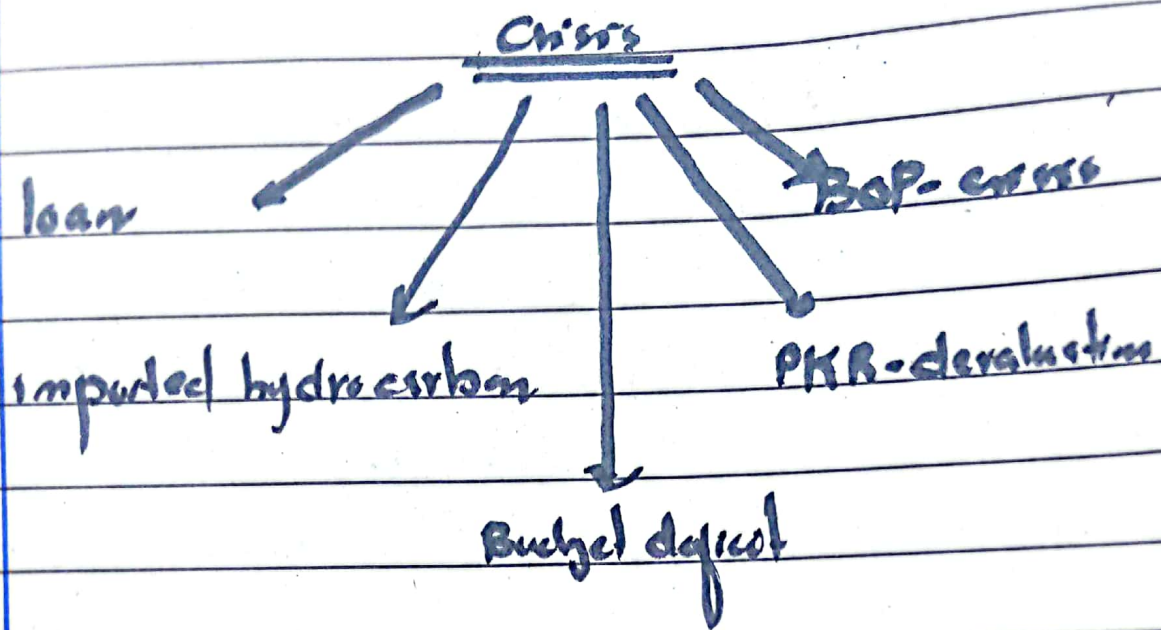
(Economic Survey, 2022)



Figures 01.

This, imported hydrocarbon is also responsible for economic crisis in Pakistan.

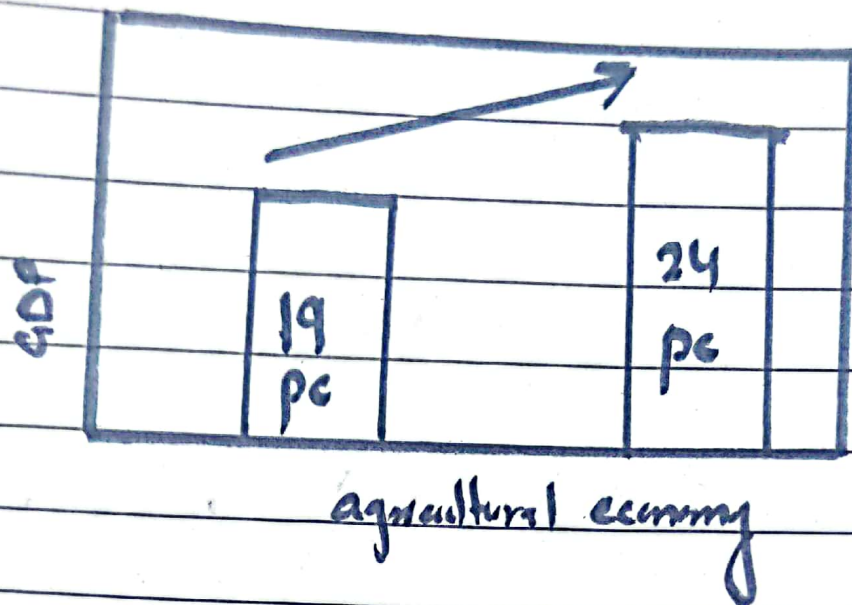
Causes of economic



4- Recommended measures to address economic meltdown

Following are recommended measures.

- 9) Reformation in Agriculture sector
- Pakistan should reform its agriculture. In fact, Pakistan is an agriculture country.
- ↳ Pakistan can increase its GDP by 24pc by reforming agriculture.
- (The Irrigation Department, 2022)



agricultural economy

(The Irrigation Department,
2022)

Thus, Pakistan should reform its agriculture sector.

b) Reformation in industries

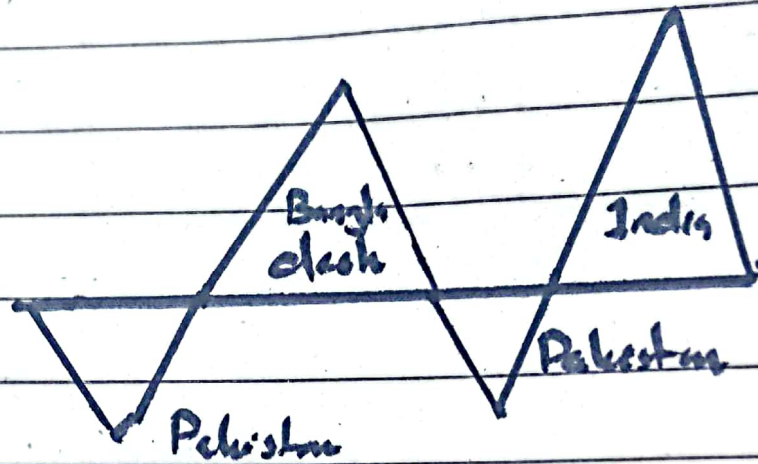
Along with agriculture, Pakistan also reform industries. Unfortunately, industries are going in massive decline.

India generates 400 billion rupee from industrialization, while Pakistan only

gets 10-20 billions

PIR."

(Al-Jazeera, 2021)



• Industrialization view

Figure: 02

Thus, Pakistan should reform its industries.

c) Renewable energy generation from local sources

Pakistan also reform its energy sector. In fact, Pakistan can generate massive energy from its local sources.

Source	energy in MW
wind	1200
solar	900
hydel	60 pc

(- Economic Survey,
2022)

Thus, Pakistan should reform its energy sector.

5- Conclusion

"Pakistan has tremendous potential to boost its economy."

(The World Bank,
2023)

Pakistan's economy is going down. Unfortunately, severe shocks lead to economic downturns.

Pakistan is caught in a vicious cycle of economic crisis. Therefore, recommended measures will boost its economy.

Q. 8

Answer

Introduction

• Afghanistan is the center of Asia.

(Allans Lybal)

China is the first country to name an ambassador in Afghanistan post take-over of 2021. In fact, China has a huge interest that aims to position itself as an influential actor. Moreover, diplomatic affairs in peace-process are also matter. However, the Western countries are still hesitant to engage with Afghanistan. Therefore, China is going to be a regional influential leader!

2- China's stance on Afghanistan:

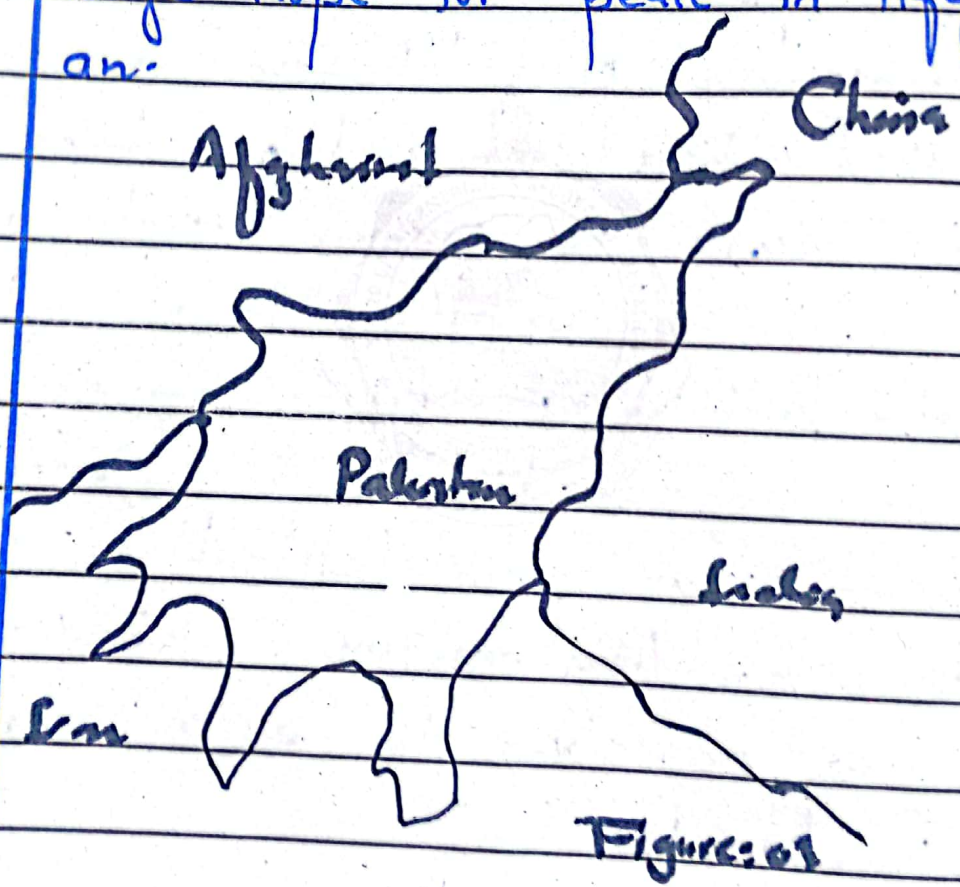
A brief overview

• Peace in Afghanistan

will maintain regional
peace."

(Xi-Jinping)

China is a peace-
maker. In fact, China played a
role for regional as well as, for
global peace. Thus, China has a
huge hope for peace in Afghanist-
an.



3- China's interests regarding Afgh- anistan

China has following

influences:

a) Regional peace stability

China wants to maintain regional peace. In fact, peace in the region without Afghanistan is not possible.

'If Afghanistan get disturbed, it will disturb the whole region.'

(Analyst's view)

Thus, China advocates regional peace.

b) Success of BRI-project CPEC

Moreover, China wants to increase CPEC in Afghanistan. Resultantly, China will make its economic growth.

'Afghanistan is a land-locked country.'

Thus, China has a huge interest regarding CPEC.

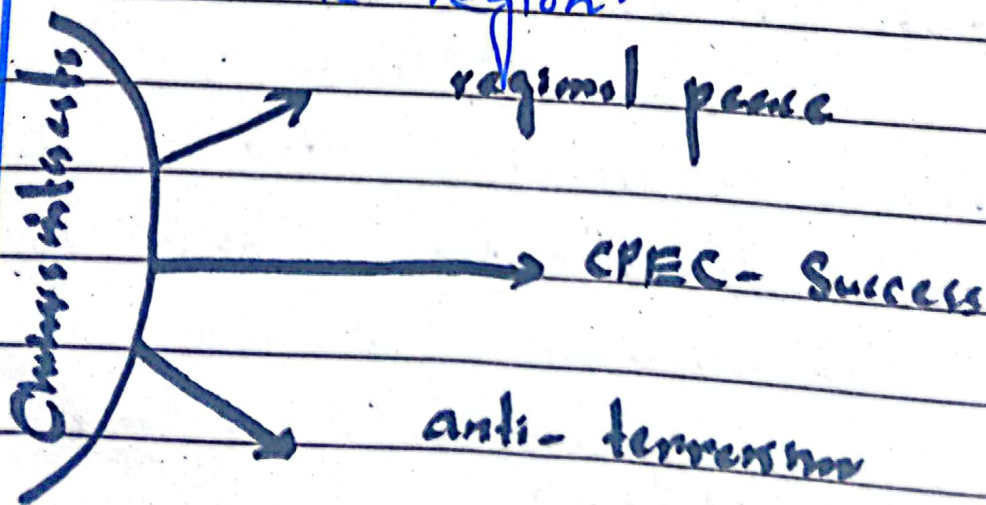
c) Say end to 'terrorism' in the region

China also wants to end terrorism in the region. China is also affected by growing terrorism.

"Islamic Khurasan has posed threat to China, too."

(Al-Jazeera, 2021)

Thus, China wants to end terrorism in the region.



4- A tri-lateral meeting: Pak-China-Afghanistan Cooperation

Pakistan, China, and Afghanistan has recently lead to a tri-lateral meeting. In fact, three countries had a talk in peace-development.

'Save yourself,
and so,
save us.'

(Bilawal Bhutto Zardari)

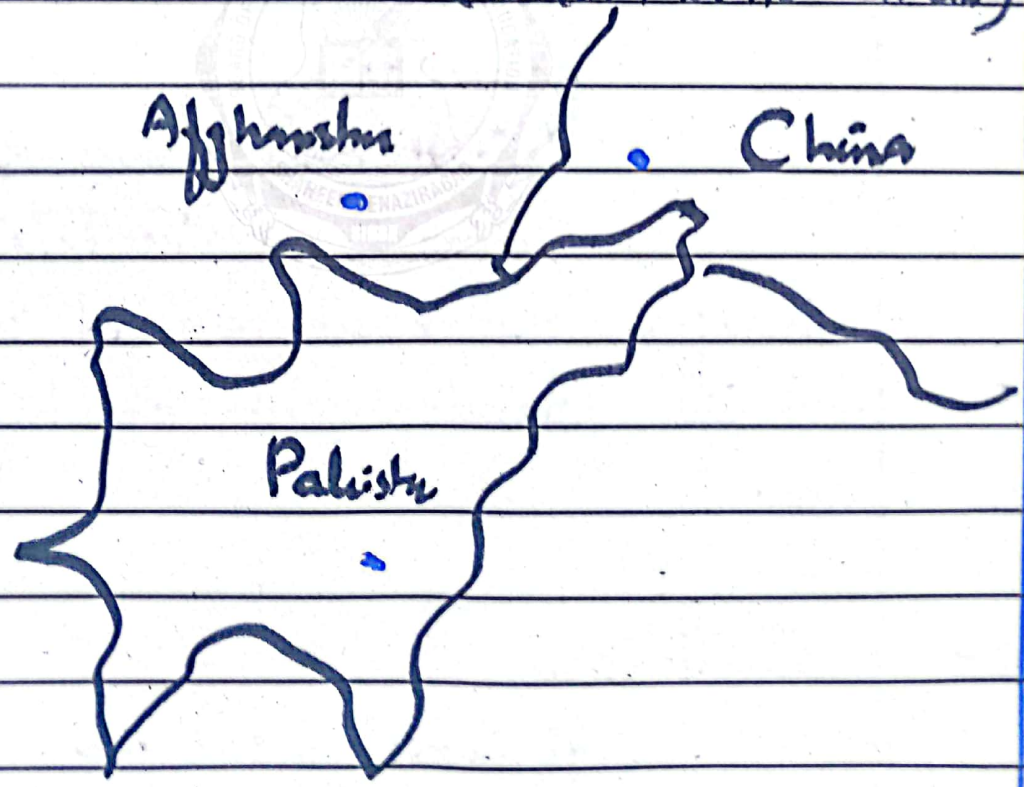


Figure: 02

Thus, Pakistan is also advocating

role of China as an influential leader

5- Hentation of the West regarding Afghanistan

The West is hesitant to develop political relations with Afghanistan. In fact, post 9/11 changed policy of the West regarding Afghanistan.

The West led to

policy from

"Good cop to Bad Cop", "

(Al-Jazeera)

Therefore, the West is not interested in development of Afghanistan.

6- Conclusion

"Afghanistan is an evidence of peace of Asia"

(Toqqa Hussain)

China is the first country to name an ambassador in ~~Pakistan~~ Afghanistan. In fact, China has huge interests regarding peace in Afghanistan. However, the West is still hesitant to develop relations with Afghanistan. Thus, China seems to be an influential leader in the region.

