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Shahnawaz

Day

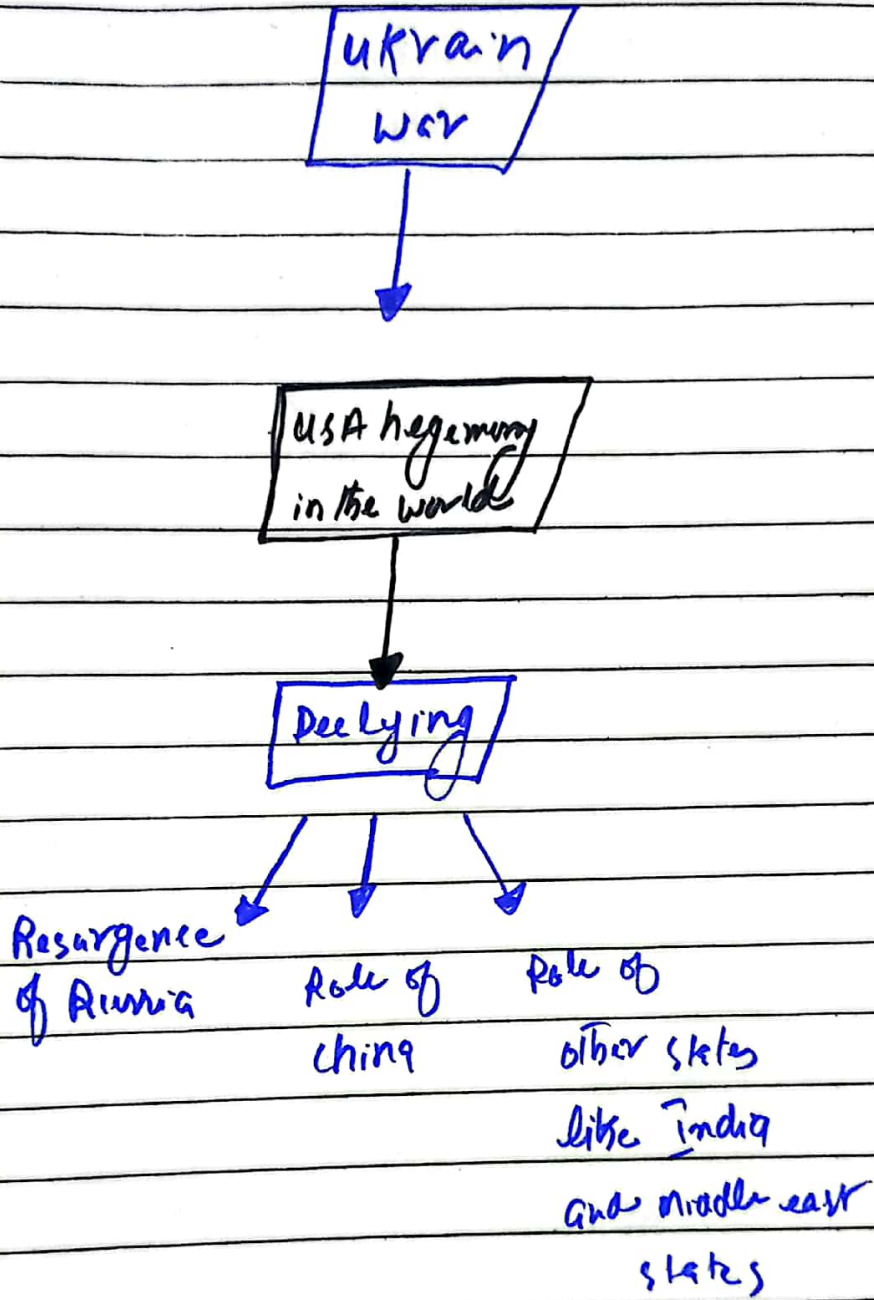
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(T.A II mock
LSS special
mock Exam)

(Q-NO-3)

(A) Introduction: Impacts of Ukraine war on American unipolar world order

John Mearsheimer said that Ukraine war has affected USA hegemony in the world. Indeed, Ukraine war has reduced USA influence in the world. Russia has posed great threat to the unipolarity of America. USA has weakened politically, economically, and socially. USA loans have increased. Similarly, China is threatening the influence of USA in the world. Likewise, Russia is making alliances with middle eastern states to increase its influence in the world. It is happening just because of Ukraine war. USA is busy in Ukraine war.



According to realists

↳ States wage wars to increase their influence ~~of~~ and

reduce their energy influence
(like Russia and USA)

① How: Ukraine war is impacting
USA unipolar world order?

Ukraine war can
be lethal for USA unipolar world
order. Factors are discussed below

How Ukraine war
can affect USA
unipolar world
order ahead

Rising
of Russia

Rising of
China

Increasing
influence of
Saudi Arabia

Rising
India
influence
(BRIC)

Rising
Turkey
influence

Role of
Iran

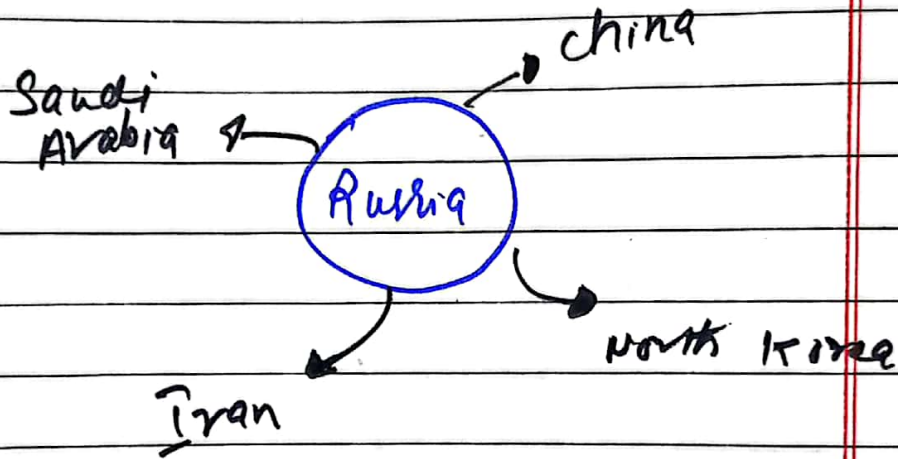
① Rising of influence of Russia
in the world can pose threat
to USA hegemony in the world

Date _____

Day

M	T	W	T	F	S
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Ukraine war is hurting us economically, politically and diplomatically therefore Russia is taking influence in the world. Russia has made good relation with muslim world and communist states like china.



Realists

↳ States find different ways to maximize their power

Date _____

Day

M	T	W	T	F	S
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② Ukraine war providing space to china to reduce the influence of USA in the world

owing to the Ukraine war, USA is busy in Europe. It is not giving attention to other regions of the world. owing to it, china is increasing its influence in all regions of the world.

⇒ 30 Billion has invested in Qatar refinery industry

⇒ 31 billion worth trade increased in Saudi Arabia

⇒ 40 Billions are investing in Africa

↑ China's Foreign Office

③ Ukraine war is providing chance to Saudi Arabia to

enhance its influence in the world

Saudi Arabia has tilted foreign policy from USA to China. Saudi Arabia has established good relations with China. It is posing threat to USA unipolar world order.

↳ % trade has increased with China.

New Realists

↳ Economic alliances can increase influence of states in the world politics

⑤ Rising India can trigger multipolar world order

India is increasing its influence in the region. Its role in BRICS

is increasing its importance in global politics.

⑤ Turkey can pose great threat to USA hegemony in the world

owing to the Ukraine war, Turkey has slightly shifted its foreign policy to China. It will be proved for USA hegemony.

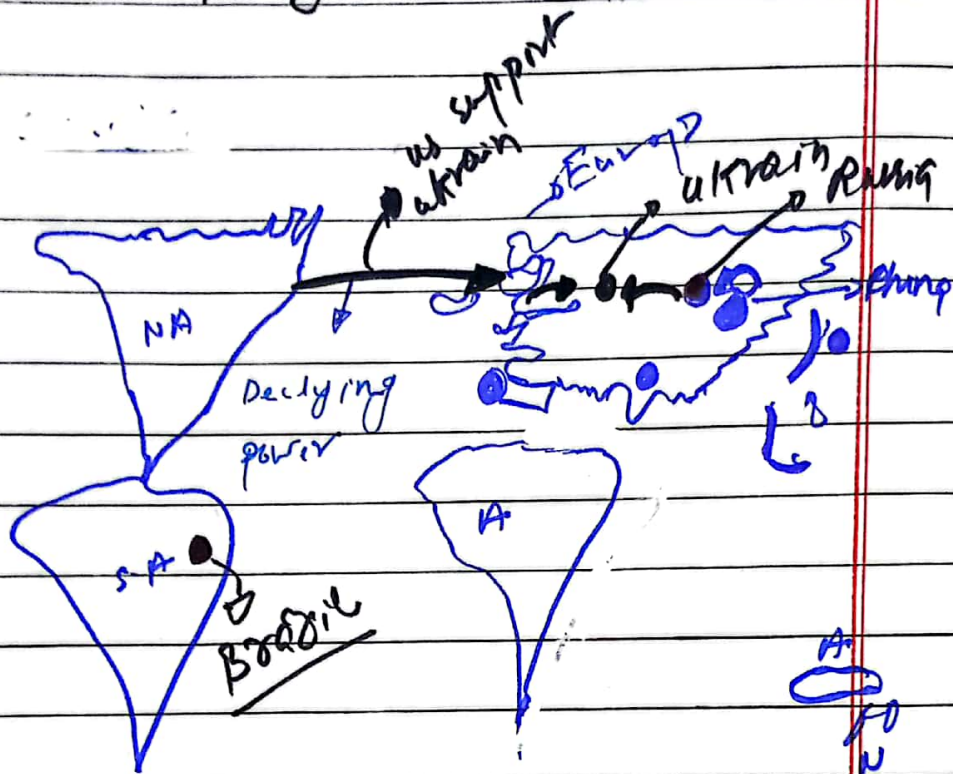
We have to follow independent policy to strengthen our interests in the world

(Erdogan)

⑤ Iran can pose threat to USA unipolar world order

owing to the Ukraine, Iran has shifted to Russia. It has good relations with

Russia. IT has signed 40 Billion projects with Russia



- Rising other major powers in the world
- Reducing influence of USA hegemony

conclusion Thus, it is proved that Ukraine war can create severe repercussions on USA unipolar world order. USA is busy in Europe. The Ukraine war has weakened

Date _____

Day **M T W T F S**

the USA economy. USA has reduced
role socially, politically, economically
and military. It can give
chance to other states to increase
their influence in the world.

Realists

↳ weak state
politically, economically
and socially cannot
maintain its influence
in the world

(Q-NO-4)

A) Introduction:

"G20 Summit has
reflected the multi-
lateralism in the
contemporary world"
(Majid Khan)

Date _____

Day **M T W T F S**

G20 Summit was held in New Delhi on 9-10 September of this year. It was gathering of World most rich states in New Delhi. Many countries took part in this summit. It is clearly reflecting that India is increasing influence in the world. African Union became part of G20. Similarly India has signed agreement with Saudi Arabia that is India Middle East corridor. Like wise USA has signed different agreements with India in defence sectors.

⑧ How G20 Summit reflected multilateralism in the contemporary world?

Factors are discussed below.

Factors which
show multilateralism
in G20

Presence of 4 European
union states Presence
of BRIC
states multilateral
agreements
like IMEL to African
union Giving
membership

① presence of 4 European union states
in G20 summit shows the
multilateralism

In this meeting
all European union states were
present. They signed different
agreement for human sustainable
development and for the protection
of climate change.

liberalists

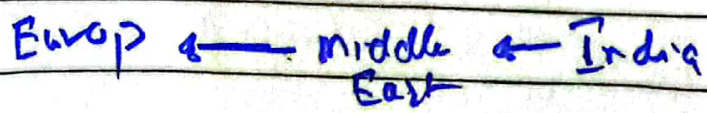
↳ multilateralism can
bring stability in
the world

② presence of BRICS
state in G20 Summit
(Except china) reflected
the multilateralism

All countries of BRICS organization were there except china. All ~~not~~ countries agreed on all these agreements which has signed in this summit.

③ multilateral agreements
were signed in this summit
like IMEC

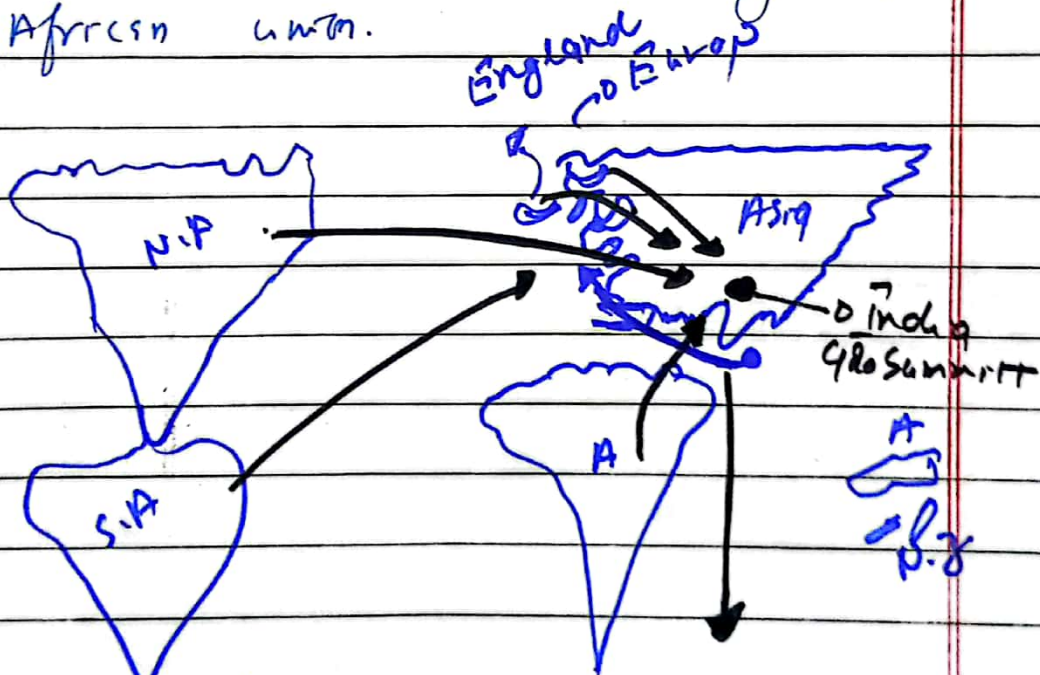
India has signed agreement with Saudi Arabia. It was helped by the help of USA. According to some analysts, UK is also willing to be part of this agreement. It help India transport its finished goods to Middle East and then Europ.



IMEC stands for India middle East corridors

④ African Union has become part of G20

In this Summit African Union took membership of G20. Now, it can trade with G20 states freely. It can boost the dwindle economy of African Union.



World map
⇒ Arrows are showing multilateralism in the contemporary world
India Middle East corridor

Conclusion

It is proved that G20 reflected the multilateralism. Many countries has one one place and signed different agreement. In Rising nationalism, states are ready to cooperate with one another. It can be beneficial for world stability.

(D-No-6)

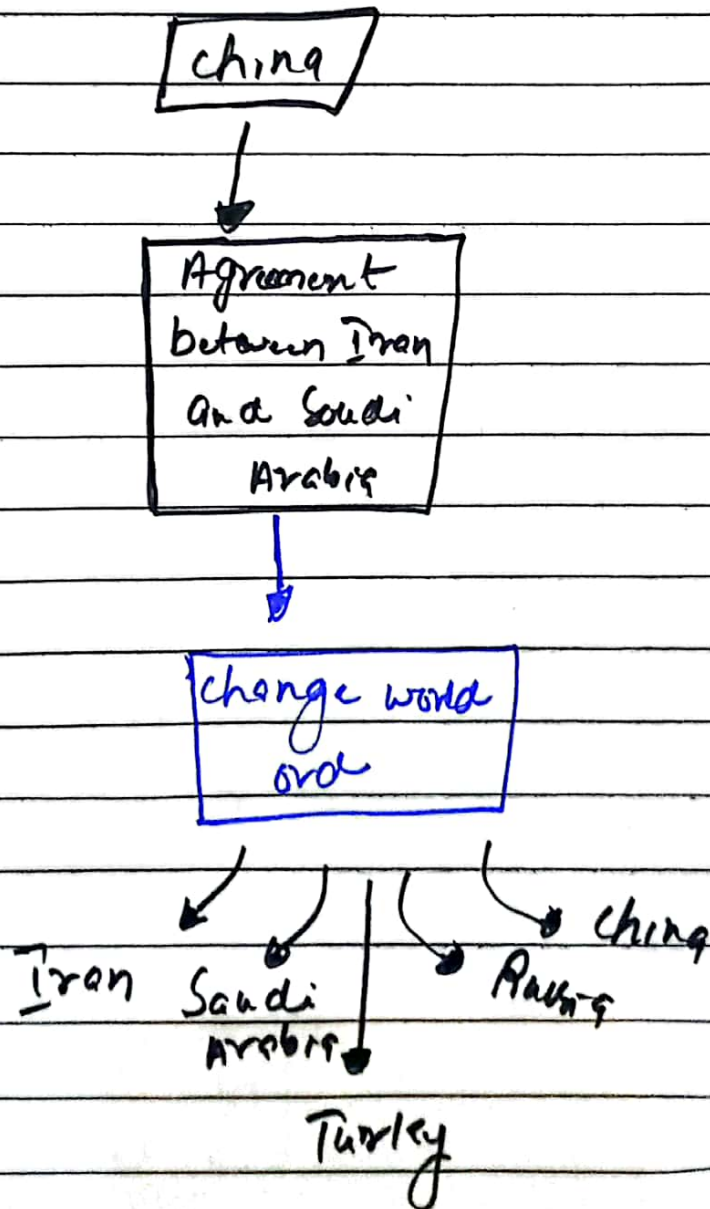
(A) Introduction:

John Smith (a jurist on middle East crisis) said that mediating role of china between Saudi Arabia and Iran can trigger multipolarity in international system. China has played great role to reduce conflict between Saudi Arabia and Iran. In middle

Date _____

Day **M T W T F S**

East peace can be ensured. It will provide chance to china to enhance its ties with all middle east countries. Similarly Iran can get influence in the world. Likewise, Arabia can its socio-economic ties with middle east states specially.



③ How Chinese mediation between
can be proved potential
indicator of the revival of
multipolarity in the international
system?

Factors are discussed below.

Factors which can trigger multipolarity

- ① Increasing Chinese influence
- ② Increasing role of Russia in middle east
- ③ Increasing Saudi Arabia
- ④ Increasing role of Iran
- ⑤ Increasing role of India in middle east
- ⑥ Iran - Saudi Nexus
- ⑦ Reducing role of USA

Date _____

Day M T W T F S

① Increasing china role in middle east can trigger multipolarism in the world due to the melting tension between Saudi Arabia and Iran

China has established good relations with all middle eastern states. Releasing tension between Saudi Arabia and Iran, china has capable to enhance its influence in the world.

liberalists

↳ Multipolarity can bring stability in the world by doing cooperation

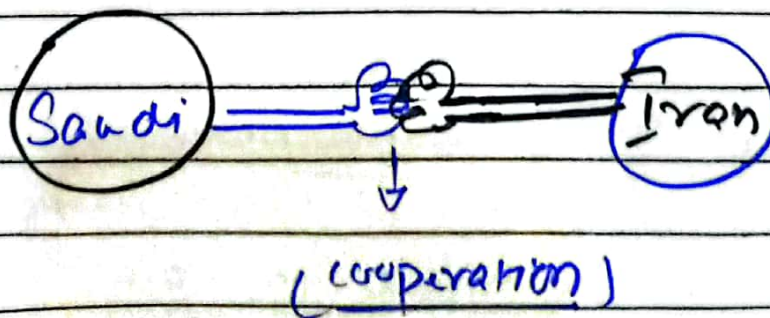
② owing to the tension of Iran with Saudi Arabia, Russia has been successful to get influence in middle east

Russia has increased its influence in middle east - It is triggering the multipolarity in the world

30 Billion worth agreement
Signed with Iran

② Saudi Arabia is increasing its influence in region as well in the world

Owing to the normalization relations with Iran, Saudi Arabia is free to enhance trade with rest of the world. Security issue has been reduced for Saudi Arabia



④ Iran is increasing its influence in the region due to deal with Saudi Arabia

Iran has made good relations with Russia and Iran. Russia is willing to invest in Iran industries and energy sector.

Interdependency theory



cooperation and connectivity with among states can ensure their interests in the world

⑤ India is increasing role in middle East

owing to the deal India has become successful to

increase its economic and
 social human with millions
 leader.

- Chahbaha dam port
 with Iran
- IMEL agreement
 with Saudi Arabia

(6) Owing to this deal, Iran
has very close to Saudi ~~Arabia~~
Arabia

This deal has
 made good relations with
 Saudi Arabia. Iran's security
 challenge has reduced due to
 the making of good relation with
 Saudi Arabia

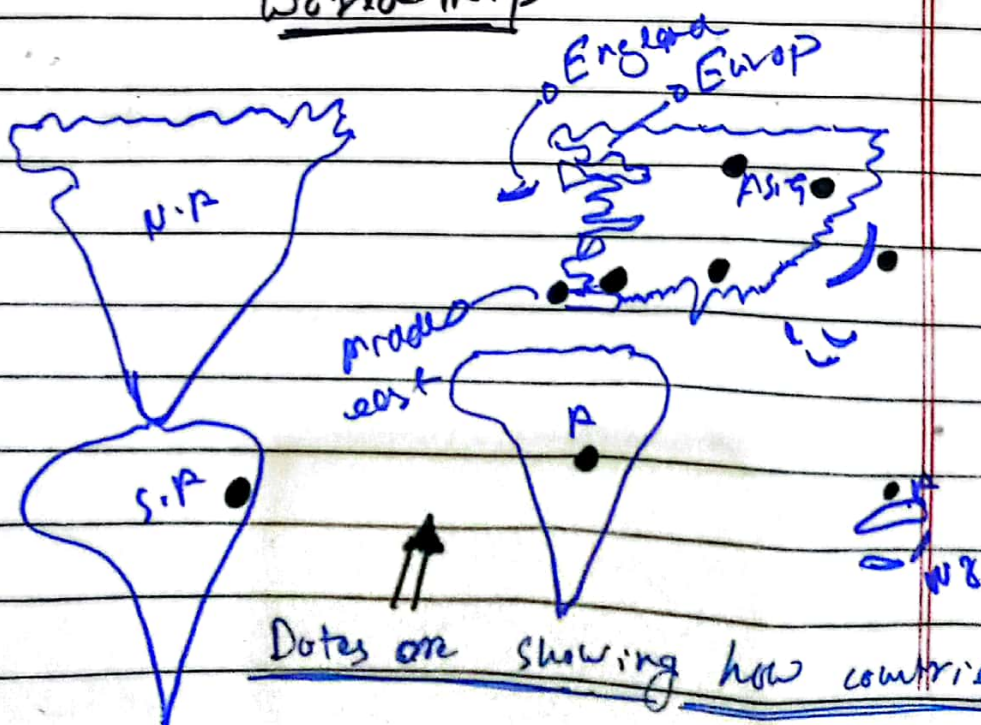
(7) USA role is decreasing
in the middle east and
as well as in the world

Russia, China, Iran
 and Saudi Arabia are ~~inf~~ increasing
 their power in the world. owing to

USA is losing its presence
in this region
critical analysis.

According to some political jurists, rising of many small states is posing great threat to unipolar world. Countries are trying to get their influence in the world. However, it is difficult to counter USA easily. USA does not allow any other country to replace its hegemony. It will take time to replace USA hegemony in the world.

World map



Date _____

Day **M T W T F S**

are emerging in the world

Conclusion

Thus, it is proved that China mediation between Saudi Arabia and Iran has triggered multipolar world order. Many countries are trying to get influence in the world. Increasing role of China, Russia, Iran and Saudi Arabia in the world affairs creating multipolar world order.

New Realists

↳ States cooperate with one another to accomplish their national interests in anarchic world

Q-NO-5

(A) Introduction:

Richard K. Betts said that BRICS organization's currency has potential to prove beneficial for global south.

There are many countries which are trying to part of this organization. Approximately 40 states have shown their interests to be part of this organization.

Recent meeting of BRICS, only 6 states have made member of this organization. Indeed, world

largest economies are there in BRICS like China, India, and Russia.

Its currency will be beneficial for global south. It can pose potential threats to Bretton Wood system.

① Expansion of BRICS Bank

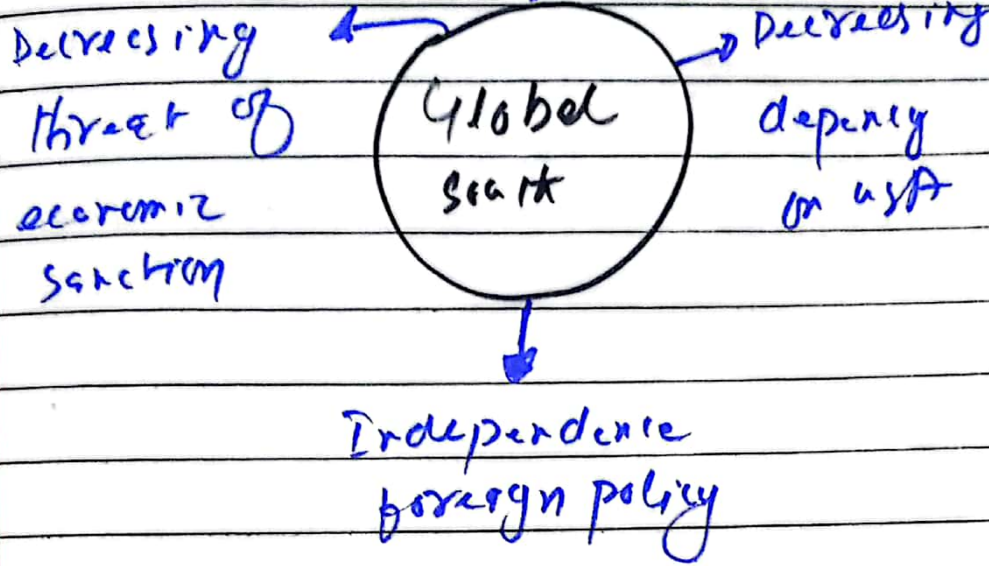
Saudi Arabia, Egypt, Argentina and UAE are willing to be part of this organization. If these states become part of BRICS, it will increase the value of BRICS currency.

② What would be implications for the growth of the Global South

According to some political theorists, it will create positive implications for global south countries. Global South will come out from the shadow of power. Owing to it, global South cannot be pressured by global North.

Date _____

Decreasing (The Day) M T W T F S



liberalist believe that making international organizations can bring stability in the world

① what would be potential threats to Bretton wood system

① De-valuation of dollar

It will reduce the value of dollar. It will encourages other currencies of the world

① Decrease influence in the world

bringing to the BRICS currency the value of Bretton Wood system can be decreased.

Reacts



States develop its efforts to counter the influence of their opponents

② Decrease the value of gold

BRIC currency can decrease the gold value. In Bretton Wood system ~~so~~ currency compare with gold. So, BRIC ~~sets~~ currency system reduce the value of gold

Date _____

Day MTWTFS

Conclusion

Thus, it can be said that BRICS is increasing its importance in the world. Many states are trying to be part of BRICS. BRICS currency would be beneficial for global south. It can pose a great threat to the Bretton Woods system.