

Q No 2:

Introduction:

US India has been trying to contain China in all its aspects. US India has made a strategic partnership to curtail China's growing power. They both have made strategic agreements like General Security of Military Information (GSOMI) in 2002 and COMOA and General Security Annex in 2016. However, US India primary aim is to contain China but their strategic partnership has threat for Pakistan. In order to sustained its interest, Pakistan needs to follow these paths, like enhance its military and diplomatic relations with Russia and also maintain its relations with US. Moreover, Pakistan maintain credible nuclear defence and multiply its ~~nuclear~~ missile capabilities. Thus, Pakistan should

take productive steps to curtail their hegemony in the region and as well as in Pakistan.

b) Suggestion for Islamabad to protect its interest

i- Enhance military and develop diplomatic relations with Russia

Due to growing strategic partnership of US India, Pakistan needs to enhance its military and diplomatic relations with ~~USA~~ Russia.

Pakistan and Russia relations are locked due to cold war. But, Pakistan take advantage of US India strategic partnership to boost up its relation with Russia. In fact,

Russia ~~has~~ are among the best in class which has quality missiles and fighter bombers. If Pakistan enhance its military partnership

with Russia, it ~~will~~ may protect its interest after the growing strategic partnership.

b) Maintaining its relationship with USA

Despite growing strategic partnership with USA, India is still friend of Russia. India has a neutral approach between them. Therefore, Pakistan needs to take lesson from India to maintain its relationship with USA. It can be beneficial for Pakistan to maintain its relationship with USA because US is the most powerful state in terms of military. Therefore, Pakistan should not only a partner of USA economic partner but also strategic partner.

c) Credible nuclear deterrence

After the ^{growing} strategic partnership of India US, Pakistan needs to maintain its nuclear deterrence. It also continue its short term and long term missile capabilities. Ultimately, the deployments of nuclear submarine-based missiles offers the most credible strike option. Thus, main nuclear deterrence plays a great

d) Draw 'Red Lines' in Afghanistan protecting its interest, Pakistan should clearly draw red lines that no Indian military presence and use of Afghanistan territory for subversion against Pakistan. If Pakistan eradicates terrorist elements, it will obviously counter the growing strategic power. Drawing red lines in Afghanistan can be beneficial for Pakistan in terms of Indian military power.

e) Independent Foreign Policy
Independent Foreign Policy is a key to make a country powerful. There is a urgent need for a Pakistan to make independent policy rather than depending on other powerful countries. Making Foreign Policy independent, can play a strong role to strengthen one's country's defence, economy and political system. In fact, Pakistan needs a independent Foreign Policy to maintain its military position.

Partnership.

F) Boost up its economy

Economy is the back bone of any country. If a country has a ~~economic~~ strong economy, it has obviously strong military. However, Pakistan being underdeveloped country, it needs to boost up its economy. If Pakistan strengthen its economic conditions, it will have a strong defence system. Thus, Pakistan should have a strong economy to compete with the powerful military countries.

g) Developing strategic partnership with other Nuclear owned countries

Developing strategic partnership with other Nuclear owned countries will play a pertinent role to strengthen one's country defence system. In spite partnership with ~~Anti~~ China, Pakistan needs

Partnership with other countries which have a powerful nuclear like Japan, South Korea and Russia so on.

3, Conclusion

The growing strategic partnership of US India has also a great threat for Pakistan. They have signed a multiple strategic agreement to contain China but these agreement also have huge impact to hurt Pakistan interest. Therefore, Pakistan needs to ~~follow~~ enhance its military relations with Russia and other nuclear armed countries. Moreover, to draw a red line in Afghanistan, eradicate terrorist elements and strengthening ^{its} defense system.

Q No 3:-

Introduction:

power sector has a great importance in the country. Pakistan power sector is under drastic problems. Recently, The

(7)

M T W T F S

DATE: _____

Prices of electricity have reached to sky. The unimaginable expensive electricity has far reaching impacts not only on the economy, social life but also have ^{impact} on a political life of a country. Thus, There are the multiple ways to counter the problems of power sector like focus on renewable energy resources, construction of dams, eradication corruption and strengthen energy sector and so on.

2/ Recommendation for removing problems in power sectors

- i) **Focus on renewable energy sources**
There are a number of problems in power sector and it needs to focus on renewable energy resources. Like developed countries, Pakistan needs to generate energy from wind, sun, and water. For Example, Iran has been generating energy from sun. Creating energy from renewable resources not only generate

Electricity but also it is cost-effective
Thus problems in power sector
will be removed if Pakistan
utilize renewable energy resources.

ii) Stopping energy stealers

One of the problem in power
sector is energy stealing of
energy. Most of the people do
not pay their bills in urban
and rural areas and as a result
they steal electricity. Pakistan
should make such policies to
punish the energy stealers.
If electricity stealing is
deterred, a huge amount of
electricity will be save. Thus,
Pakistan should make laws to stop
energy from stealing.

iii) Eradicating corruption in the sector

There is rampant corruption in
power sector. Most of the employees
are corrupt in the sector.

the owner of tube wells. In spite of this, they do not collect bills to their relatives and friends. If corruption can be eradicated if policies were made to ^{keep} watching on them. Thus, corruption is evil of all ills so it should be eradicated in power sector.

iv) Creating awareness among the masses

Energy has been used at homes massively. In ^{need} of electricity, most of the people use energy. Therefore, there is a need of creating awareness among masses to save power. Through a number of methods awareness could be spread among masses like social media, campaigns in schools, colleges and universities and so on. If we educate the people about value of energy, it will help us to resolve the existing issue.

2) Construction of more dams

Constructing dams has a positive impact to resolve the problem in power sector. Once dams constructed, electricity is generated from dams at constant rate. Electricity dams additionally tend to last longer than thermal power plant. Example, In the United States, Over 103,800 megawatts of electricity are produced from dams. Thus, Pakistan should build more dams to generate electricity.

3) Conclusion

Energy plays a great role in human beings lives. But, In Pakistan, there are a several number of problems in energy power sector. It needs to be resolved very quickly. These problems can be resolved through construction of dams, focus on ~~non~~ renewable energy sources, and eradicating corruption in the sector and so on.