

Date \_\_\_\_\_

(Shahnewaz)

Day 

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(us-history paper)  
(css special)

(Q-NO-2)

(A) Introduction:

American cannot be further slave of Britain, it is time to unit and fight for socio-economic and political liberty (George Washington)

American were deprived during the periode of Britain rule. Britain kept American balkward in all fields of life. They did not have equal representation in political field. Similarly they did not have economic freedom. owing to it, poverty was increased in America. likewise, unemployment increased. owing to it, sense of enlightenment erupted among people

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Some of Liberty (Adam Smith), Thomas Paine, John Locke, Immanuel Kant and Benjamin Franklin played vital role in revolution.

Socio-economic and political deprivation



led to



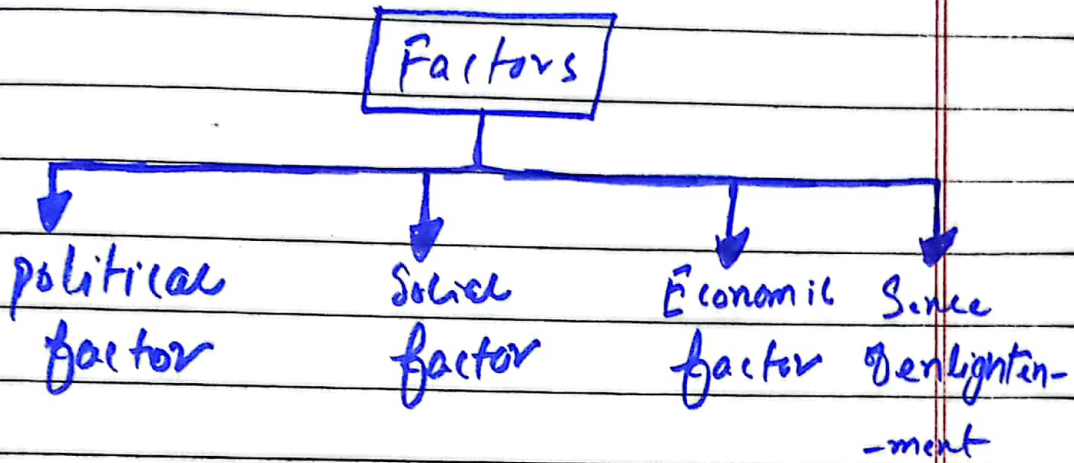
American Revolution

③ What were the factors which made possible American Revolution?

That are discussed

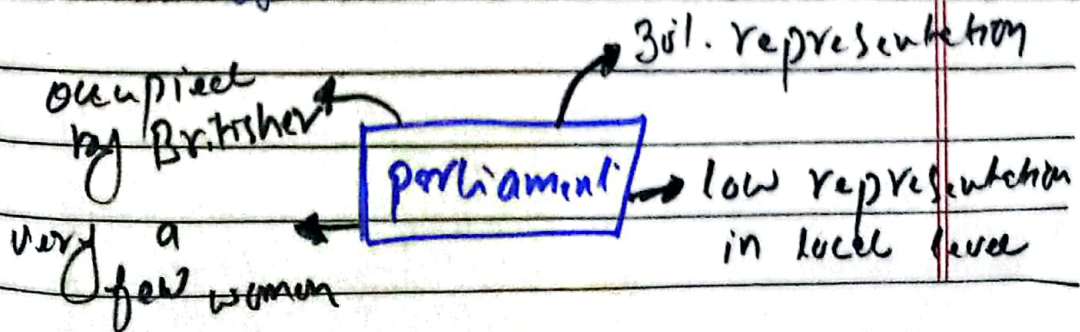


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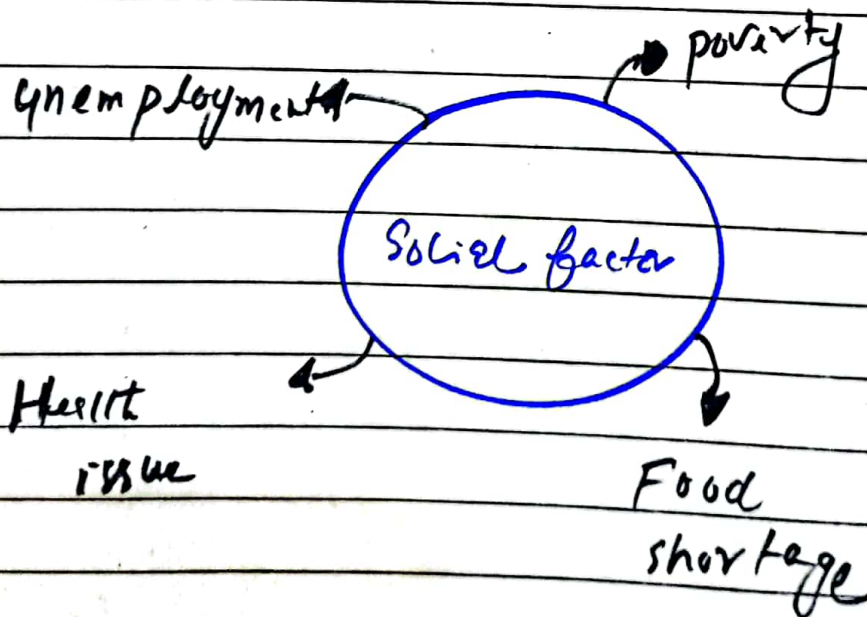
① political factors which contributed to American revolution

American did not enough representation in political field. High officials were selected among Britishers by King. only ~~low~~ fewer seats for American in legislation. It triggered war.



② Social factors which  
led to American  
revolution

poverty increased  
in double digit. Similarly unemployment  
increased in America. Food  
shortage increased. Likewise  
health issue increased. This  
led to American revolution.

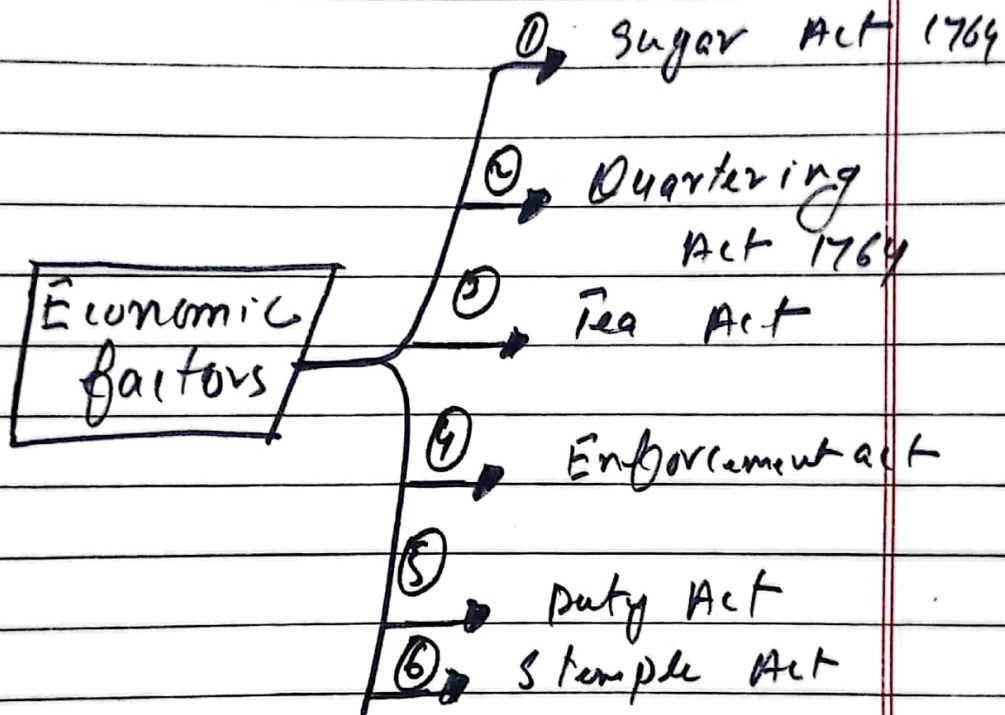


③ Economic factor which  
led to American  
revolution

Economic issue increased



at that time due to many factors. that are discussed below. (Mercantilist policy)



### ① Sugar Act 1764

Britain imposed restrictions on sugar. Britain announced that sugar would be supplied to Britain

### ② Quartering Act 1764

In this Act,

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Britain mentioned that American would take financial burden of soldiers

### ④ Tea Act

British imposed restriction on American tea would be supplied to British.

### ⑤ Enforcement Act

In British every American should first come Britain then it could to other European states.

### ⑥ Duty Act

In this act American would have to pay taxes.

### ⑦ Stamp Act

British government



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announced that every thing would be sailed by stamps.

These restrictions implied the Americans to start war against Britain too

Pocket history of USA (Book)

Sense of enlightenment among people

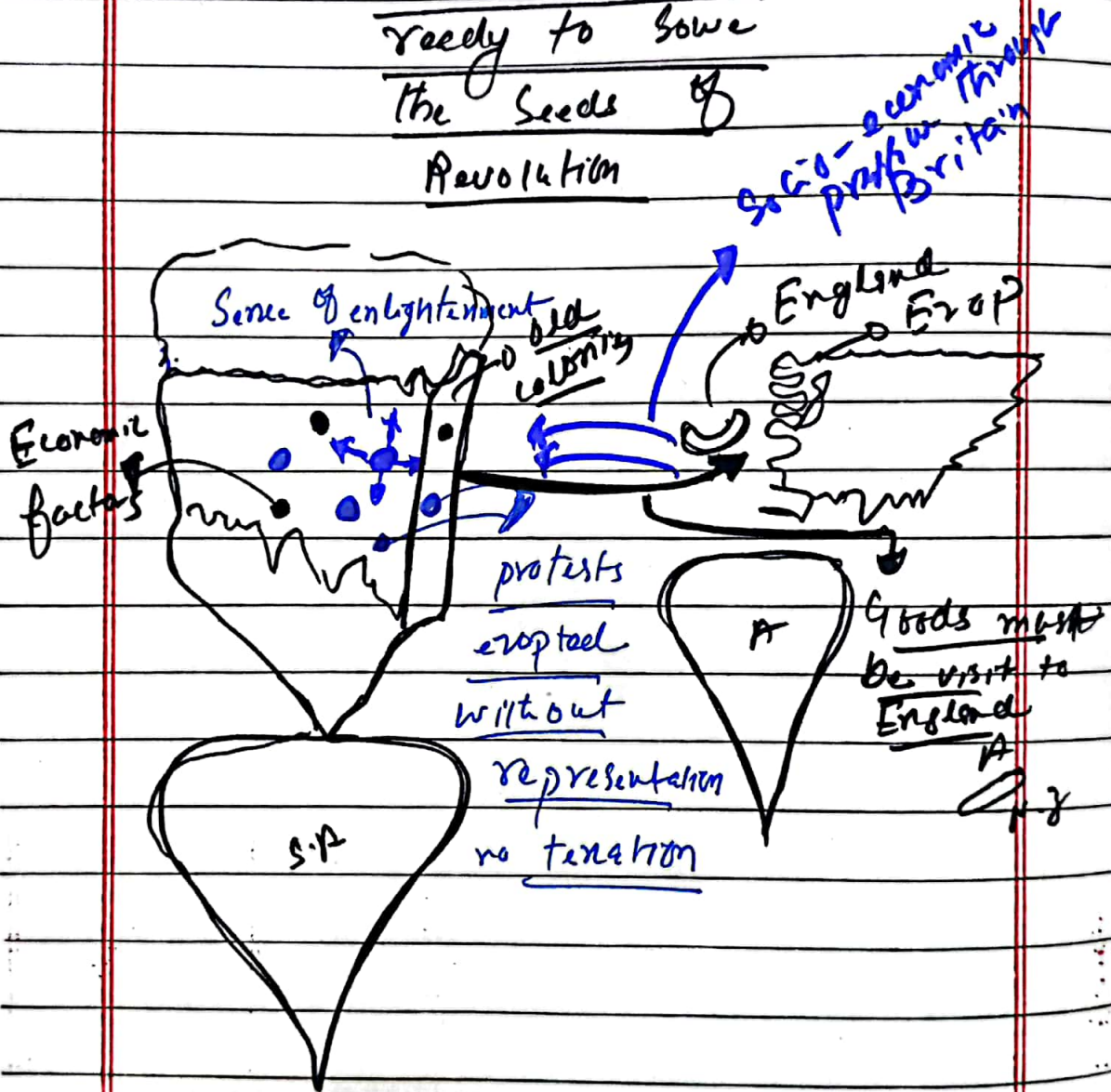
many philosophers and writers took robust steps for the independence. They encouraged people through their works. They boosted men to fight for their rights of life.

Adam Smith
Thomas Paine
John Locke
Immanuel Kant

→ injected sense of enlightenment

L6

Map shows how  
Americans became  
ready to sow  
the seeds of  
Revolution



conclusion:

Thus, it is proved that before a rupture of war, there were many unlawful activities going on. Owing to it



American could not get their socio-economic and political rights. British imposed many sanctions on American to take steps against Britain. It led to American revolution.

Thomas Jackson said that American did not subject of colonisation

(Q-no-4)

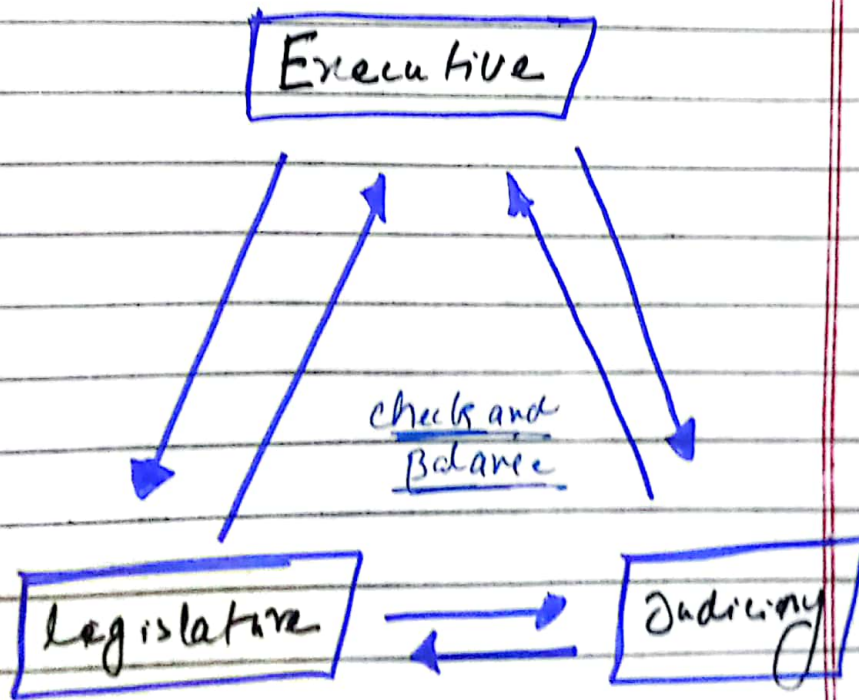
(A) Introduction:

James Madison said that power in one hand can exploit the whole system of the country. Distributed power equally can bring stability in the country. In American's constitution is present that three different organs of body government can keep check and balance on another. Executive

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has check and balance on legislation and vice versa. Similarly, execution has check and balance on judiciary. Similarly, judiciary has check and balance right in executive and legislation. However, president power is great power among in three organs of government.



⑬ How check and balance

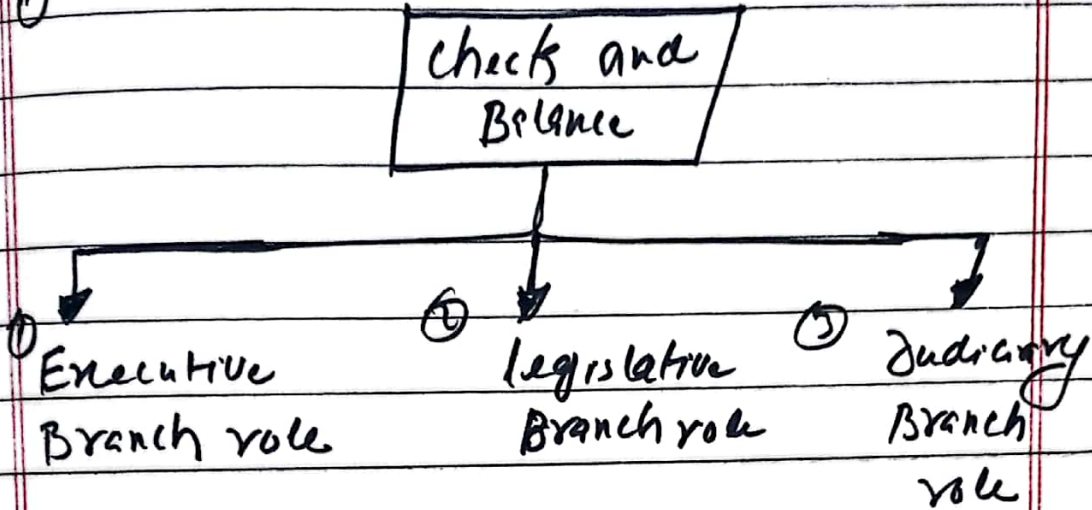
works?

That are discussed



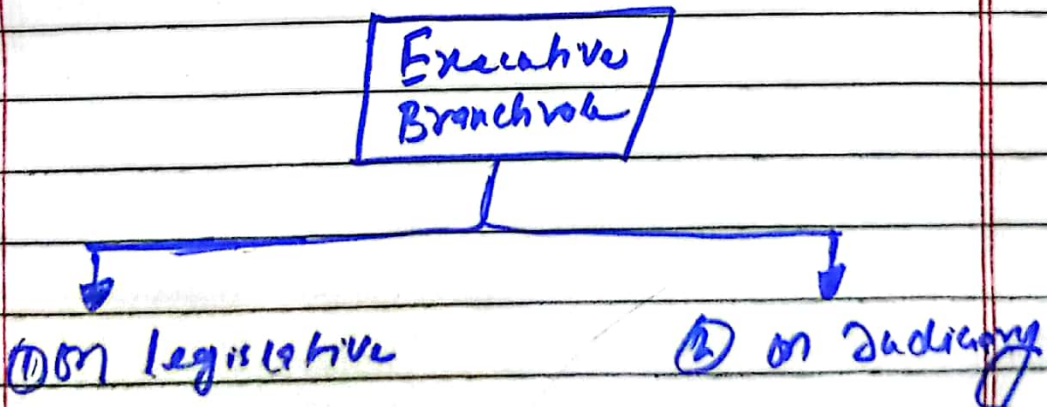
below.

①



① Executive Branch role in checks and Balance

It is further divided into two categories



① Executive Branch checks and Balance on legislative

- ① Executive can veto the decision of parliament
- ② Executive can sign treaty
- ③ Executive can form new laws
- ④ Executive can appoint officials
- ⑤ Executive can submit the federal budget.

② Executive Branch check and Balance on Judiciary

- ① Executive can appoint official
- ② Executive can appoint the judge
- ③ Executive can give amnesty to person convicted of crime.

② Legislative check and balance on Executive

- ① legislative can impeach president
- ② legislative can new and



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White agreement of president  
by one third veto

③ legislature can reject  
the nomination of federal  
official

④

Legislative checks and  
Balance on Judiciary

①

Congress can create  
lower court.

②

Congress the naming  
of federal court  
and supreme court

⑤

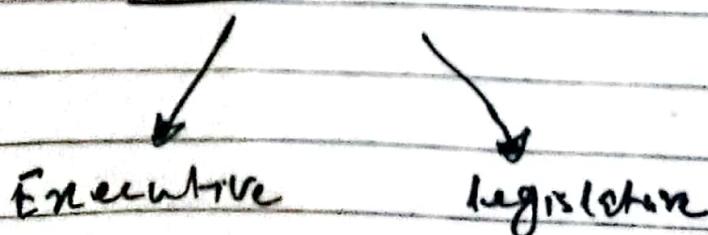
Congress can amend  
constitution.

⑥

Congress can impeach  
lower court judges.

③

Judicial checks and  
Balance



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① Judiciary check and Balance  
on Executive

① Judiciary can declare  
Law unconstitutional

② Judiciary check and  
Balance on Legislative

① Supreme Court can  
use power judicial  
review

② Supreme Court can use  
power of Judiciary to  
rule treaties unconstitutional

③ The Executive  
Branch of USA  
Government is  
powerful

Why is A president  
very powerful. Reasons are  
given below.



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- ① president has power to sign treaty
- ② president is military head
- ③ president of government has
- ④ president can in declare national emergency
- ⑤ president can hold all information.

Above given points suggests that president power is very high as compare to other branches

### Critical analysis

Indeed, three organs of government has different values. They are different things. But, they have similar function. Many part of body needs vitamins and natural food

## Conclusion

Thus, it is proved that Executive branches and legislative and judiciary have different in their function they have do not similarity. This system can reduce economic crisis. It can bring socio-economic political stability. However, presidential power take good value as compare to other part balance system.

## (Q-NO-3)

### (A) Introduction:

Thomas Jefferson said that Federalists and antifederalists are two opposite views. They argue differently. Federalists were those who wanted federalism in which federal enjoy



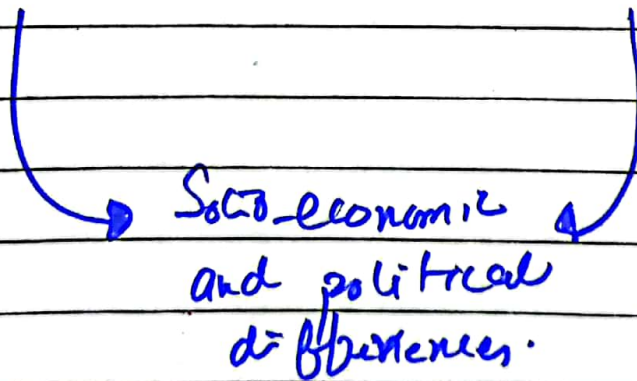
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minimum power and unit minimum.  
They were against Bill  
of Rights. They were in  
favour of Rich people on the  
other hand, Anti-federalists  
are those people who were  
against federalists. They  
wanted power to units.

**Federalists**

**Anti-federalists**



③ Compare and contrast  
Federalists and Antifederalist

that are discussed  
in below.

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## Federalists

① They wanted federal government

② They are against bill of rights.  
(later on they became ready)

③ They believed only rich can run ~~effairs~~ economic affairs in the state

④ They thought that rich and educated people can take part in politics

## Antifederalists

They demanded that united would be powerful

They were favour in bill of rights.

They believed that not only poor but poor people run smoothly

They thought that poor can take part in education and political field.



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⑤ They believed that system of government could run better with people

They believed that the system of government can be run by poor people

⑥ Education is necessary for state stability

Education is not necessary for state stability

⑦ Representation of man would be high

The representation of man can be increased by increasing women in different fields

⑧ They wanted more power for overall state

They did not want more powerful state

### Conclusion

It is sad that the Federalist group of people who wanted

united to promote federation.  
On the other hand, Anti-federalists  
were against the federalists. They  
were favour in the power  
of unit. They believed that  
every sort of man can  
survive in all fields of life.

(Q-NO-5)

## (A) Introduction

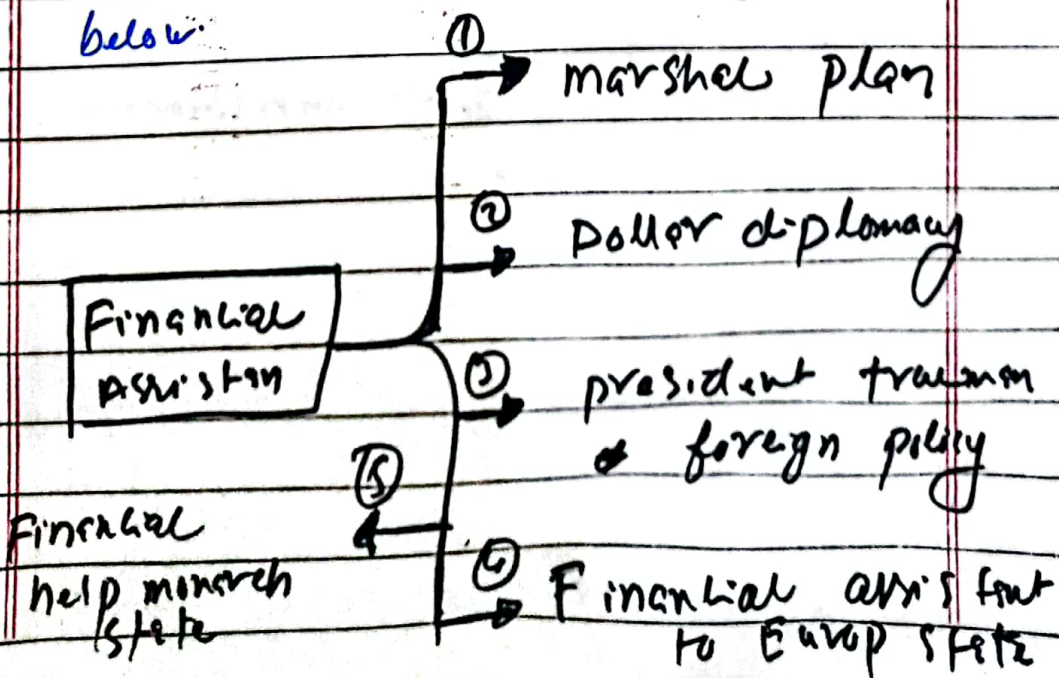
Andrew Heywood  
write in his book "Global  
politics". that USA played  
vital role in cold war  
to boost its image socially  
economically and politically.  
USA gave financial assistance  
to the Southern Americas  
and East asia. Similarly it  
gave financial assistance to  
Europ. Likewise, Marshall plan



, dollar diplomacy and industrial exports to the countries in the time of cold war, it made powerful USA in the world. It is ingrained in its foreign policy. It was part of foreign policy

(B) How USA financial assistance proved beneficial for gaining power during cold war after second world war?

USA financial assistance foreign policy is listed below:



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① Marshall plan: was settled to help those which were economically weak states

USA government announced 100 Billion Dollars for states which were on the verge of decline. USA did not want to see more states of communist group.

Turkey and Greece took financial assistance from USA to protect against Soviet union

③ Dollar diplomacy of USA helped set influence in the world

It was started in 1920. It was formed to provide financial assistance to South America. Similarly, it was way to provide help



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East Asian countries. Through this policy USA took influence in African states.

For instance USA  
helped Nicaragua  
↳ helped insurgents

④ Truman doctrine of policy  
proved beneficial for USA  
to get influence in the  
world

Truman decided to help poor states. He tried to provide financial assistance to those states which were in dire need of help.

He announced different packages (Financial) for poor states.

We cannot leave  
weak countries in  
difficult time

Truman

⑤ Financial assistance  
to European states to  
take control in Europe

Through this policy, USA gave many Billion dollar to European countries. owing to the war, all industrial sectors were destroyed. USA gave 30 Billion dollars to invest in Business Sector.

⑥ USA gave financial  
assistance to monarch  
system to keep its  
hegemony in the world

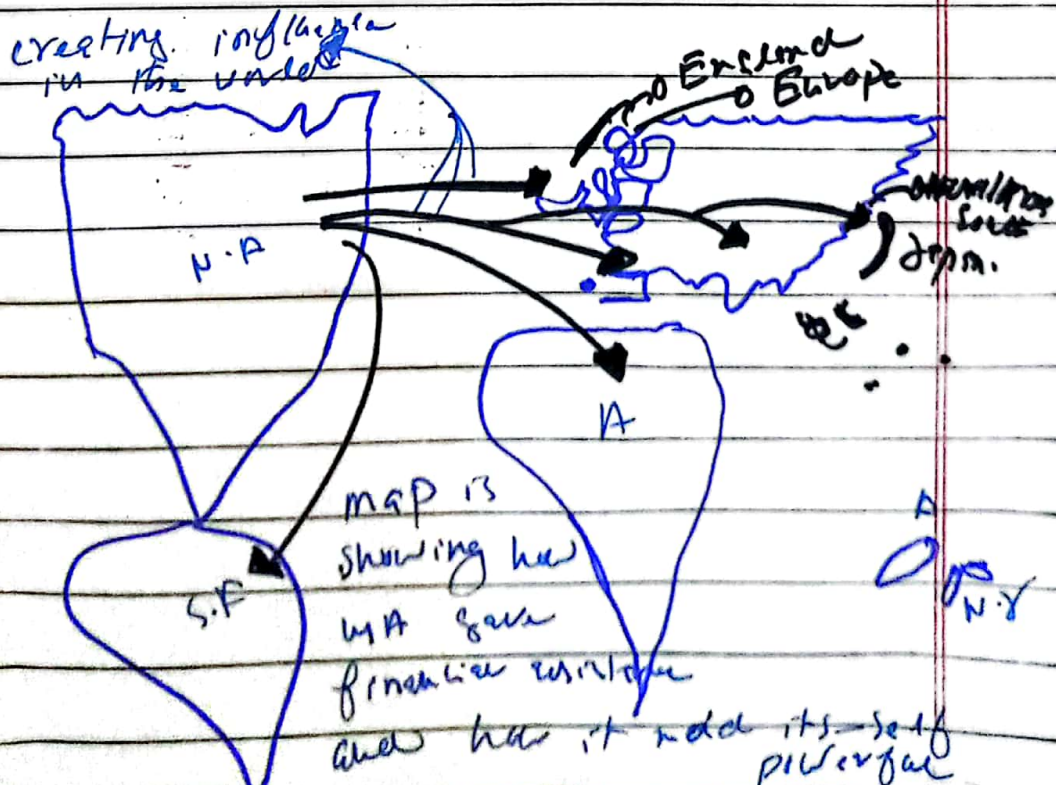
USA gave financial assistance to monarch states, which were against a soviet. They did not set like soviet system. They established their states to posed great threat to soviet union.



## Critical analysis

USA has been adopted this policy since the world war time. It was major part of USA diplomacy.

In present time, USA is also giving financial assistance to different countries to preserve its national interests. Approximately 5 Billion has given (Pakistan from 2011 to 2019 (Dr Abdul Star). Similarly USA has given financial assistance to other states of the world.



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### Conclusion:

Thus, it can be said that ~~USA~~ used many factors of foreign policy to provide financial assistance to needy states. Marshall plan, dollar diplomacy and ~~help~~ ~~adverse~~ regimes ~~can~~ ~~has~~ increased influence in the country. It was primary element of ~~USA~~ USA foreign policy to provide assistance to other countries of the world. owing to it, it has become made USA powerful in the ~~state~~ world,