

Topic Number-6

Challenges of hybrid warfare and regional dynamics

Outline

1- Introduction

Thesis statement:

Pakistan is facing hybrid warfare. Due to this hybrid warfare there are many challenges to country. The regional dynamics are using in this hybrid warfare. However, with practical steps the ~~can~~ issue can counter.

2- The Regional dynamics are using in hybrid warfare which are challenges for the country

3- The Regional dynamic in the hybrid warfare:

a- Terrorism and many group are using in hybrid warfare

b- Separatism and many group of separatist are using in hybrid

warfare

ANSWER NO : 6

CPEC:

China, Pakistan Economic Corridor. CPEC is the part of BRI (Belt and Road Initiative). This is the corridor in which China invested Billions of dollars in which construction Transport: Bollet Torian Project Motorways and highways, Railway tracks, and dog post are include. Investment in Industry in which "9" economic Zones are established in Pakistan ~~2~~ 2 in each province, i.e Balochistan, Panjab, KP, and 1 in each Sindh, GB, and Kashmir. These are total 9 economic Zones. Investment in energy Sector in which hydal, nuclear, winds, and coal energy projects are include. Cpec also invested in agriculture which the source of Pakistan GDP.

Success of CPEC:

These are many success of CPEC. In which are given below.

1- Develop Industry

CPEC developed the industry sector of Pakistan. In which 9 special economic zones are established in the country. In which Crowdedas City, Allama Iqbal economic zone Rashakai economic which boost our economy.

2- Energy Sector also Developed:

Pakistan is facing a huge energy crisis. Due CPEC energy projects gain thousand of MW energy which will reduce the energy crisis of the country. And Pakistan will become surplus in energy sector.

3- Agriculture and Product of country:

Pakistan \$ S
P . T . a

4- Transport: Bullet Train

Transport is the main agent to Trade with neighbour countries. So through CPEC bullet train project initiated which will proved fruitful in regional Trade.

5- Construction:

CPEC constructed Roads Railway track, dry port for train, Sea port, Karachi and Gwadar. which are the construction of Pakistan and Pakistan will be utilizing these construction earning dollars through this.

6- Dams and water crisis will be reduce

CPEC constructed dams i.e. Diamer Basha dams which source of energy and water.

7- over all Development:

Due to CPEC Pakistan will over all develop. Because CPEC invested in every field

of the country.

Failures of CPEC:

There are some failures of CPEC project which are given below.

1- USA is Against of CPEC:

USA is against of CPEC. Because China is rising economic power. And USA can not see it. So USA can target and counter China investment in Pakistan.

2- India is Against of CPEC

India is a neighbour country which is not include in the project. India with help of USA targeting the investment.

3- Many Proxies are Active Due to CPEC:

The proxies i.e. BLA, BLF, TTP are using against the project and they are

targeting Chinese engineers, and other workers of CPEC.

4- Corruption can delay Project

Corruption in the Project is also of the failure which can delay the Project and it real meaning can effected.

5- Slow Project:

CPEC is slow Project. Pakistan need immediate help in economic sector. Because Pakistan is facing a serious economic crisis. which is.

Conclusion: From above explanation of CPEC success and failure we can conclude that, This (CPEC) have alot of success like, boost Pakistan construction, industry, energy sector etc, But with these success this Project some failure like proxies of USA, india in Pakistan.

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ANSWER No: 2

US India growing strategic partnership is primarily to contain China but it severely hurt the interest of Pakistan too.

India-US Partnership is countering China but Pakistan will also effect:

US and India are strategic partners against China. Both the countries against the CPEC and claimed that CPEC is passing through a disputed territory i.e. CIB, and Kashmir. For this purposes they (US-India) support proxies against Pak-China investment. The proxies are active in Balochistan, merge districts of KP, BLA, BLF, TTP are main proxies which are using.

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These proxies of US-India target China, and the assets. These are very serious threat to Pakistan-China economic corridor.

Ways For Islamabad to Safe interest Against US-India:

Pakistan must be to take serious strategies against these (these) threats. Because Pakistan interest is also affected due the cold war. The ways to safe her interest Pakistan must follow the following steps.

1- Pakistan must established balance relations with both China and US:

Pakistan need balance relations with both the super powers (China-US). So this can reduce the threats from USA side. Because when the Pak-US relation is

the USA will not target-
ting the interest Pakistan
directly. So Through this way
we can safe our interest.

2- Pakistan have to invite India

For any project
to success. it necessary to
include all the stake holder
and neighbours. So Pak-china
if agree india like SCO, with
help Russia. it can reduce the
threat to effect the Pak-china interest.

3- Strong Force and Intellegenc can destroy indian planing:

The Proxies of US-india
which are targeting china
in Pakistan. And the assets
of Pakistan. these proxies
can crashed with strong
military operation.

4- Inclusive Policies: The inclusive policies in Pak-china

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investment and invite all the regional stock holder in the projects, can also reduces threat from external powers. Because these regional people are using as proxy.

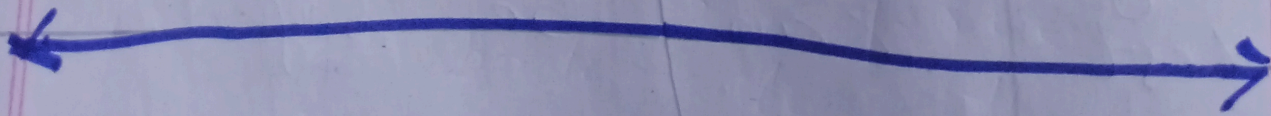
5- Address the grievances of separatists and Rebels:

The separatist and rebels like BLA, BLF, TTP, and other groups need to address their grievances. This can overcome the issue. They will be agreed. And they will not be use as proxy against the China-Pak interest. So through this way Pakistan - China interest can be saved.

Conclusion:

From the critically evaluation of above statement

We can conclude that
US-India partnership is
against China. But it also
affects the interest of Pak-
istan. Like China investment
in Pakistan (CPEC) which
can not tolerate by USA
and India. So they target
it through proxies. BL, BLF
TTP are main proxies which
are using against these
investment. Pakistan have the
way to established Balance relat-
ion with USA, and China,
Address the grievance of regional
people. Invite all the stake
holders through these way
Pakistan can safe their
interest.



ANSWER NO: 5

The provisions of F-16 and other strategic weapons by US/NATO to Ukraine would result in the escalation of the war.

This is very Dangerous Situation:

US-NATO providing weapons to Ukraine. Russia warned them many times to not give weapons. But these countries not only provide weapon to Ukraine, but also imposing sanctions on Russia.

USA provide F-16, the other NATO countries like UK, France are also providing small and large arms to Ukraine in free.

Germany provide Leopard Tanks to Ukraine. These steps ^{are} increasing the anger of Putin. which became a dangerous situation. Ukraine Defence minister said

that "world war III is started."

Options with Russia and NATO to defused the tension:

If both side agree to defused the tension. There are many option with both sides. These options are given below.

1 - stop war

From both sides the war must be stop and came to bilateral talk. this can defused tension.

2 with draw Forces

Both sides must withdraw there force and go back to there own countries.

3- Leave Ukraine as Neutral Zone

Both sides must be leave Ukraine as neutral zone. no one will be interfere in the internal matters of Ukraine.

4- NATO stop expansion

NATO must be stop their expansions. And they will be remain to their own countries. And will not try to enlarge the organization further.

5- Russia stop invasions

Russia must be stop the U invasions and will be established good good relation with these countries and withdraw the forces from Ukraine.