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Subject: Criminology

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PART-II

SECTION-I

Q.2

1) Introduction

Deviance is the behavior of an individual who violates social, legal and religious laws. Most of the deviance takes place at the nights of winter at urban areas and at the afternoon at the rural areas. While, at Pakistan Karachi, Lahore and Peshawar the offences take place mostly at the night of winter.

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2) What is deviance

Deviance is the behavior of an individual who deviates from the social, legal and religious laws.

3) The causes of deviance

There are certain causes which moulded a behavior to a deviance which are given below.

i) Psychological cause

A person turned into deviance because of his emotional stress or strain due to the one reason or another.

ii) Social cause

A person's behavior moulded toward deviance because of his family, peers, relative and surrounding.

iii) Economic cause

A person becomes deviant because of financial instability. To meet his financial requirements he turns into a deviance and gain finances through illegal ways such as, robbery, dacoities and force snatching.

4) How Deviance varies from time to time

i) Analyzing deviance behavior during the nights of winter

Mostly, a deviant commits crimes during the nights of winter in the urban areas. At that time the streets and bazars are empty. If there is someone outward then he is easy to be exploited and snatches pocket money from him by the deviant.

In Pakistan, the major cities such as Karachi, Lahore, Multan, Quetta and Peshawar. The deviant often attack on the people who are moving outward during the night.

ii) A deviance behavior during the Afternoon

It is also observed that the deviant behavior is ignited in a deviant when the time is afternoon of the summer. At that time shops are off in the bazaar, most of the people are sleeping. While, those who gets out

out from their homes fall prey into the hands of a deviant.

In Pakistan, the deviant has observed on both at the rural and urban areas of the country.

5) How deviant behavior varies from place to place.

It is observed that the places where the per capita income is less than \$1000, there the people commit crimes. The areas where the unemployment ration is high also vulnerable to crimes. Moreover, the region of south pole in this world, the people are more deviant as compare to that of the north pole. The people belong to the southern people are often illiterate, poor and uncivilized who regularly commit crimes as compare to the people of the north pole.

i) In Pakistan context

In Pakistan, where the population are more such as

Lahore, Karachi and Peshawar. In these major cities the population are more and the unemployment rate are also high. Where the people mostly involve in the criminal activities.

6) How to overcome a deviant behavior in Pakistan Context

i) Strong police and judicial system

When a country has strong police and judiciary system, they captured the culprit and awarded them strict punishment as a result then they never commits crimes. Similarly in Pakistan, it is need of the hour to improve its ~~se~~ political police and judicial system and eradicate corruption and selfish culture.

ii) Installed CCTV cameras

The law enforcement agencies should installed CCTV cameras in the every street of the country while, attaching it with the solar power system.

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7) Conclusion

A deviant behavior is often observed in the nights of winter and at the afternoon of the summer. It is also observed in the areas where the unemployment ratio is high. In Pakistan the major cities such as; Karachi, Peshawar and Lahore people also falls into the prey of deviance.

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SECTION-II

Q.4

1) Introduction

Juvenile justice system in Pakistan deals with crimes committed by children under the age of 18 years. These children are influenced by their peer group, media, family members and some other psychological causes.

As per the juvenile justice system of Pakistan is concerned, the lack of financial resources, proper guidance, education about juvenile delinquency the system is performing very poorly. The juvenile system in Pakistan can be improved, if the law enforcement agencies have taken pertinent measures.

2) Who is juvenile delinquent

According to the Criminal Procedure Court 1898 of Pakistan that section 309, that a juvenile delinquent is one whose age is 17 years. Pakistan Penal code the age is 16.

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While, According to the teaching of Islam a juvenile would be considered until he/she is not reached to the age of puberty.

3) Definition of Juvenile delinquent

A children ~~come~~ from the age of 10-12, who commits crime and arrested by the police is called a juvenile delinquent.

4) The Juvenile Justice System of Pakistan

In the history of Pakistan various ordinances and acts passed by the legislature to update the juvenile justice system in the country.

i) Sindh Act, 2019

In the Sindh the juvenile were treated under the Bombay Act 1855. The Sindh government replaced it with the Sindh act in 2019.

According to this Act, The court cannot sentence ~~a ju~~ to death a juvenile. Moreover, he/she cannot

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trial in a joint court.

ii) Juvenile Justice System Ordinance 2000:

During Pervez Musharraf presidency he passed a JJSO, 2000, in which he implemented some fundamental rights and trial procedure of the juvenile. According to this act a separate court were established, their age were fixed to 18 years, joint trial were forbidden. Moreover, the state was responsible to provide a prosecutor to juvenile having at least 5 years experience.

iii) Punjab Juvenile Act, 1983

Punjab has also implemented their own act in this province. Who has also provided some fundamental rights to the juvenile under the law. Major, conditions of the act was similar that like of the JJSO, 2000.

iv) The Hoodood ordinance 1979

During Zia ul haq a Martial law he implemented Shemia into the

country. According to the Sharia law a juvenile should remain juvenile after the reaching at the age of puberty. Zia ensured that a child who commits ~~them~~, he/she did not remain a child and must be lashed upto 30.

5) Criticism on the JJS of Pakistan-

- i) The JJSO, 2000 were not extended to FATA and PATA region of the country at that time.
- ii) Zia has reduced the age of Cr.P.C 1898 section 399 from 18 to 14.
- iii) The Punjab Youth Ordinance 1983 and Sindh Bombay replaced. ~~ordi~~ act was limited only to their respective provinces.
- iv) Due to the lack of resources

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the lack of resources, staffing and infrastructure, a separate courts and prosecutors providing an difficult for the state.

6) How to Improve Juvenile Justice System in Pakistan

i) To form a separate Juvenile Justice system and their courts.

Pakistan needs to form a separate ~~judi~~ juvenile justice system based upon the structure of its justice system. Juvenile, would have their own courts and judge as well as the prosecutors.

ii) Form a ministry or department to monitor its performance.

Pakistan should form a separate juvenile ministry or a department and make them authorize to keep check and balance on the juvenile justice system.

iii) Have a separate share in the budget.

~~the~~ To run a juvenile justice system it is an expensive, so the state should provide its share in the budget.

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- iv) Have a separate staff in Pakistan, the cases of both juvenile and adult are hearing by the same judge and prosecutor. So, there should be a functional specialized judge and prosecutors for the children with strong educational background.
- v) Improve the rehabilitation system.

Most of the juvenile falls again and again into delinquency. So, there should be a proper rehabilitation system in the prisons to avoid it again and again.

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Conclusion

Pakistan has putted maximum effort with its limited resources to provide standard juvenile services to the delinquent. But, there is still need of improvement such as having a separate budget, ministry and court system.

SECTION-III

Q-7

1) Introduction

Forensic Criminal Investigation is the technique of investigation through which evidences about a crime are collected with the help of modern technologies. Analyzing, the school, hospital, finger printing and mobile data. Where as the forensic criminal investigation system in Pakistan is concerned, it faces various challenges such as the lack of resources to have modern technologies, training and education.

2) Understanding Forensic Criminal Investigation

Forensic Criminal Investigation is a technique through which the information and evidences are collected about a particular crime.

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A) Tools and Technique of forensic Criminal Investigation.

i) Data base Analysis

To properly, investigate a particular crime the investigator, investigate the data at school, hospital and previous criminal record. From the school, the investigator sees his attendance and academic record while, in the hospital sees, if he visited the hospital for what purpose.

ii) Forensic Investigation

In forensic investigation the investigator visited the crime scene and sealed it. He takes from there the blood sample if any, flesh in the nails of a victim and finger print if any on the glasses. that finger print than entered into a computer connected with NADRA having more than 43 Mn other finger points. If, it is match with some one then that person is arrested.

a) Issues with the Forensic Criminal Investigation

- Often there are do not have a smooth surface at the crime scene to take proper finger printing.
- Some times half finger print are available.
- The evidences are not preserved properly.
- Corruption may influence the result of a forensic investigation.
- The lack of proper training and technologies are the core issues with the forensic investigation.
- The criminals wear gloves while, during committing a crime.

3) How to Improve Forensic Criminal Investigation in Pakistan.

i) Utilizing advance technologies. Pakistan needs to adopt modern technologies to scan the finger print and provide instant result. So, the culprit should be arrested from the crime scene.

ii) Improve the knowledge of Investigators with vocational training.

Forensic Investigation is a complex process, so the government should facilitated the investigators ~~and~~ in providing them regular vocational training.

iii) preservation of Test and evidences.

The evidences are often damaged or destroyed from the file. So, there should be a proper laboratory to preserve all the evidences.

iv) Speedy trial to avoid any inconvenience

The government should speedy the trial. So, That no one interfere or to influences on the result.

4) Conclusion

Forensic investigation is a technique through which the evidences and information are collected from the crime scene left by the criminal. These evidences are thoroughly tested and preserved to help in the trial. Pakistan has tried to improve its FCI system with its limited resources but the investigators are still facing certain issues which could be removed while, ~~of~~ adopting modern technologies in the field.

SECTION-IV

Q.9

1) Introduction

According to the social learning theory of criminology that a criminal learns from his peer, media, family, surrounding and prominent criminals on the society. Moreover, terrorists in Pakistan also try to influence its youth while using the internet. They posted controversial topics and pick up like minded people, then motivate and properly incentivise them.

2) How Terrorists use Internet to influence the youth.

i) Glamorize the terrorists activities. The social media wing glamorize the scene of terrorism activities while daubing with a song, music or naat. The youth watch it and get impressed from it. As a result they join the terrorists groups voluntarily.

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ii) Showing the law enforcement agencies incompetent

The fictional movies form by the terrorists organization and then shared it on the social media. Where, they perform their activities victoriously. While, the law enforcement agencies is shown incompetent and ~~lazy~~ lazy. After the end terrorist celebrate their victory, which encourages the youth and joining the organization.

iii) Imitation

Youth of the day spends 6 hours regularly in each day in front of the screen, where, what they watch they imitate it as they have watched. As a result, they started imitation of those dialogues and scene which stick into their mind and they also become as a terrorist.

⊗ (iv) High rewards are offered

On the internet the terrorists circulate their advertisement, where they offered standard reward, facilities and promotion. where the youth attracted by that and joining the banned groups.

3) How to counter the Terrorists use of internet

i) strict Surveillance

The government and law enforcement agencies should strictly monitor the activities happening on the internet. They should evaluate all the conversations through software to catch the sensitive information.

ii) Parents should keep eyes on their children

It is the responsibility of every parents to monitor the behavior and activities of their children. If they found them suspicious, so try to correct them by themselves. Otherwise should report it to the law enforcement agencies.