

Introduction

Muslim of Subcontinent was subjugating by British in every aspect of life. Not because of British, who wanted to suppress Indians, specially Muslim as they were the ruler of India at the time of Mughals, but, because of Muslim itself. Muslims of Subcontinent were less educated and far away from the politics and they even do not know about their rights and how get them. However, some of charming personality of scholars rose up, Sir Syed Ahmad Khan, their movement was a become a key for Muslim to identify their identity. The well known: Aligarh Movement was basically emerge as a educational awareness for Muslim of subcontinent. However, it was not devoid of political objectives and thus, became the base of two nation theory.

Aligarh Movement ~ Overview

Aligarh movement was the push to establish a modern system of western-style scientific education for the

muslim population of British India. Its ascribed educational reforms established a base, and an impetus, for the Aligarh Movement: an Indian Muslim renaissance that had profound implications for the religion, the politics, the culture and the society of Indian subcontinent, specially muslims.

Aligarh Movement ~ Its Educational in Character

a) Development of Institutions ~ Harmony between science and philosophy

The Aligarh Movement laid the foundation of educational institutions such as MAO. which was a base to established a harmony between science and philosophy for the upbringng of muslims of subcontinent.

b) Foundations of societies, conferences and committees ~ Educational Enlightenment

For enlightenment of muslim of subcontinent societies (Scientific Society in Aligarh), conferences (Muhammadan educational conferences), committees (For

Day. _____
educational programs of Muslims) were formed that unite Muslims in educational platform.

c) Writings of Books and Magazines ~
For rational view of life

Books and Magazines have been also written to aware people with the development of western societies. Some of the books are Asar al Sanad, based on Meschology and Isbabe bagwate hind.

Aligarh Movement ~ Its Political in

Character

1) Identify the cause of Indian Revolt ~ Put Indians to legislative council

Aligarh movement identify that Muslims should not participate in politics until a proper political party is formed on the base of western system. Thus, All India Muslim League was formed which successfully

brought muslims to legislation.

b) Formation of Muslim political party ~ All India Muslim League

All the conference made by Sir Syed Ahmad Khan resulted into the establishment of All India Muslim League 1906, a first party of Muslims of subcontinent. It made as organisation for the representation of Muslims, through which they can ask for their right and could unite in one platform.

c) Loyalty to British rules ~ For getting rights

The main aim of Aligarh movement was to provide the rights of muslims of subcontinent. Which can also possible if they can remain loyal to British. The movement realised that not any movement could revolt could be successful for achievements of rights.

d) Awareness of Politics & Output of Education Conferences

All the efforts by education schools, committees and conferences resulted into the class of educated Muslims who was able to understand the political needs of Muslims and how to get them. Thus, these Muslims demanded for separate electorate for Muslims.

e) Role for establishment of Pakistan & Base of Two Nation Theory

Although, the League made sincere efforts for reconciliation. However, the Congress anti-Muslim approach made Muslims to realise that it was impossible to co-exist in undivided India. Further departure.

f) View point of Quaid.

Quaid-i-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah has also mentioned the efforts of Aligarh movement for the making of Pakistan. On one

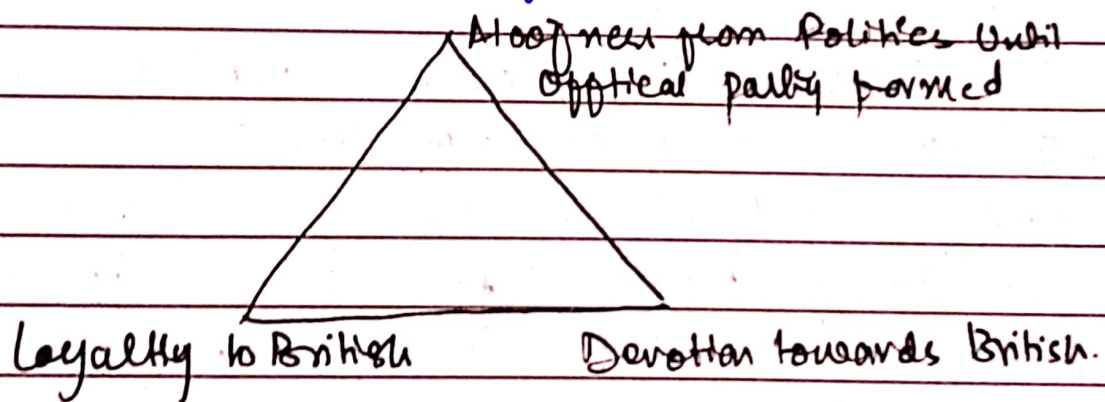
Occasion he said

"Aligarh as Mosaic of Pakistan Movement"

Quaid.

2) Aligarh was strong movement ~ Trinity
of Idea

The Aligarh was base on three strong objective which make it successful to get the political rights for the Muslims of subcontinent.



Conclusion.

All India Muslim League made Pakistan which is deeply formed by the Conference of Aligarh movement. The Aligarh movement was the first step towards an independent state for the Muslims of subcontinent.

QUESTION NO. 5

Introduction

According to the Council of Common Interest (CCI), approved the digital census of Pakistan in 2023. ~~new~~ ~~work~~ ~~said~~ ~~that~~ ~~it~~ ~~is~~ ~~about~~ ~~241~~ ~~million~~, with an annual growth rate of 2.55%. Pakistan has been facing severe economic crisis, people are facing sharp growth of inflation and poor are sleeping with no food. In that situation the only thing that is growing in Pakistan is its population in which major chunk is Unemployed youth. Unawareness and lack of government policies are the reasons for the growth of population. Which in result limiting the resource for people, increasing food insecurity, and poverty rate. Hence without wasting time Pakistan government should make effective policies in order to combat the problem.

Population growth in Pakistan ~ Overview

Pakistan is the fifth most densely populated country of the world.

which has not much resource to eat such bulge of matter. However, it must be wrong to say that government does not make any effort to solve the problem. It takes multiple steps many times to combat the issue. Although, the all 1900s policies does not result into effectively but the first population policy was able to minimize somehow the growth rate. but unfortunately, the second population plan 2010 failed to get the target. Hence, policies are making by governments but they did not effectively implement them, negatively resulted.

Causes of Population Growth:

a) Religious Compulsion ~ Misinterpretations

One of the major reasons of increase the rate of population is misinterpretation of religion to get more child. If the family is not affordable than then they will feed new born baby. Plus, there are chances that he will be malnourished.

b) Illiteracy ~ No use of contraceptives

Further mostly people do not know

Date: _____

Day: _____

about the contraceptives. Majorly in rural areas people do not use it. This leads to overgrowth of family which faces food scarcity.

c) Early Marriages ~ Patriarchal norms

In most rural areas of Pakistan, there is a culture of early marriages. Instead constitution gives right to freedom but it is not for the women, specially a 18 years girls of Pakistan.

d) No Effective Policy ~ Political Instability

Although, illiterate population contribute towards the population growth, the government policies are also not such effective. Weak policies ~~are~~ due to political instability are reasons for the not implementation of policies.

Effect of Population Growth ~ Socio-Economic Culture.

a) Problem of Food shortages

It is imperative that if

≈ 241 million population, for them it is necessary to require much nutrient food. However, Pakistan already facing serious economic issues and it is not in condition to provide nutrient food to all.

b) Unavailability of Land

The most largest populated country has 796.095 km² area to accommodate them. However, people are wanted to shift towards Urban area that result into another problem in front of Pakistan.

c) Increasing poverty rate

Further this increase in population growth will add the increase of ~~more~~ poverty rate which is already in its peaks.

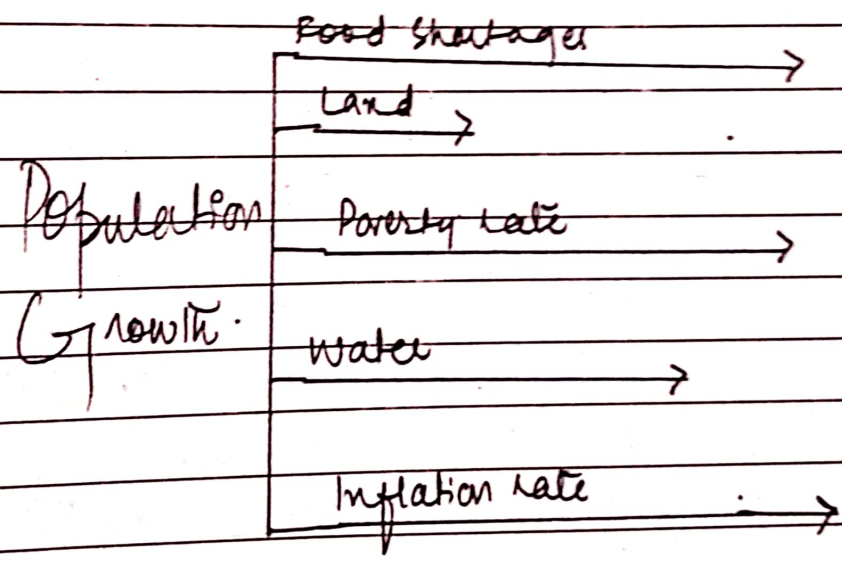
d) Unavailability of water

Pakistan which is already facing the water unavailability problems, now it will face such increasing

population and does it will not save the water for future generation.

e) Increasing Inflation rate

The consequences of recent deal with IMF, resulted into the higher inflation rate for Pakistan. Even people are facing psychological problem from the growing rate of inflation.



Way Forward to control Population.

a) Youth oriented policies ~ Freeclancing programs

One solution to control the population

to increase the youths in feeding programs. the more they remain busy the less growth of population will be.

b) Empowering Women ~ Awareness

Beyond solution could be made if women should empower and aware of the consequences of population growth. When busy women remain ^{with} no time if to contribute to the growth of population.

Conclusion.

Population is the one of the major problem of Pakistan. Its current economic condition is not in situation to feed such large bulge of population. Its illiterate people are not aware of the consequences of the growth. Hence, state must make such policies to educate people and introduce program for women to engage them.