

Part-II

Section-A

Q:3

Answer- Introduction

'Pakistan is vulnerable to floods.'

(Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, 2022)

Pakistan is vulnerable to disasters. In fact, one-third of Pakistan's population has been severely affected by the hyper floods in 2022. Resultantly, an outbreak of crimes in Sindh and Balochistan is observed. Therefore, some measures be taken to cope this situation.

2- An overview of hyper floods in 2022

"Pakistan is a
country of concern"

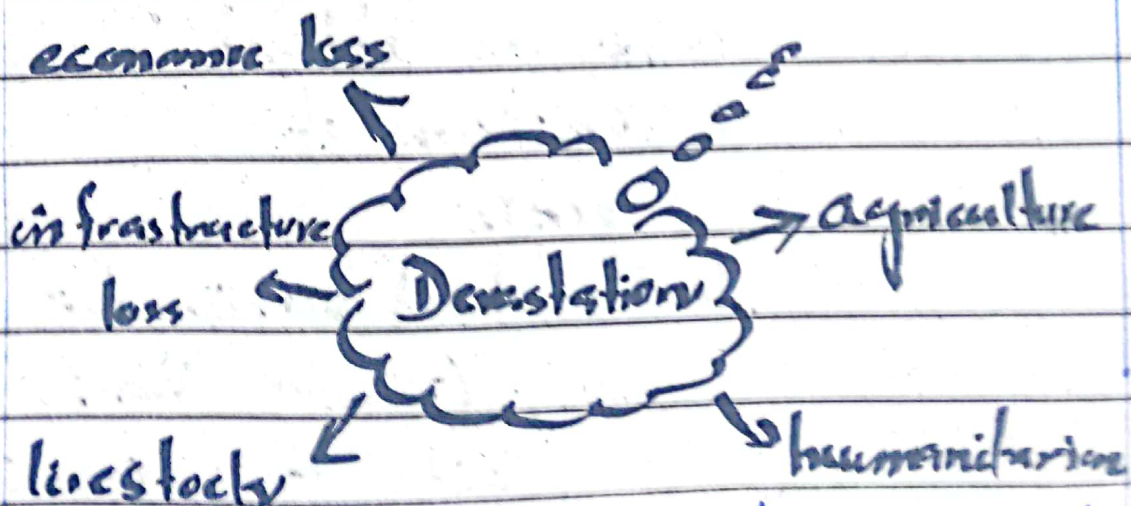
(WBHR report, 2023)

Floods in Sindh
and Balochistan brought much de-
struction. In fact, it was a ma-
ssive flood post 2010.

"Pakistan lost about
\$ 10 million in
floods of

2022-23

(Pakistan Bureau
of Statistics, 2022)



Thus, floods resulted much de-
struction.

3- A close view of crimes in Sindh and Balochistan: In the context of theoretical perspectives

Following are details:

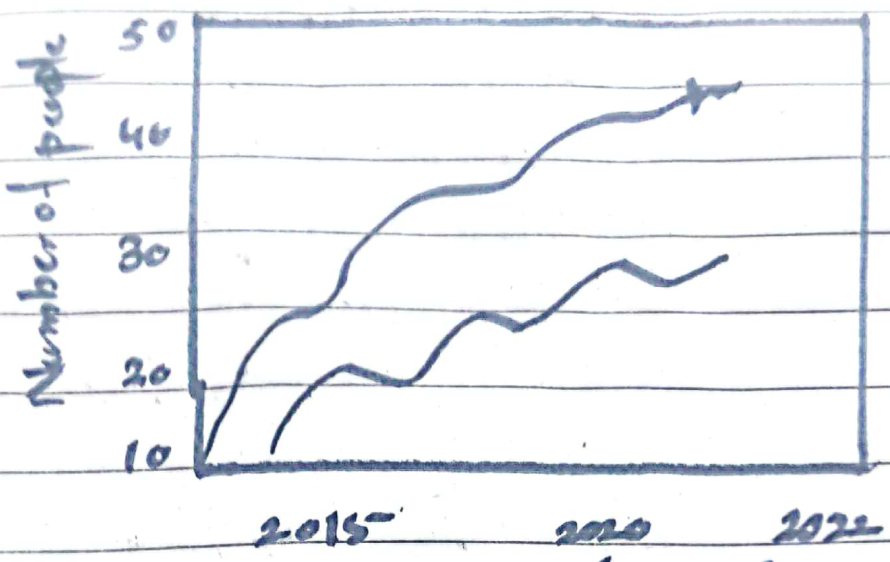
a) Social disorganization: A cycle of confusion

Floods resulted social disorganization. In fact, continuous cycle of confusion has caught the whole society.

"Poverty reached at peak as atleast 46 millions of

people lacks food supplements.

(Faisal Bari, Life style recalculation.)



Year - (Poverty)
 (Pakistan Bureau of Statistics)

Thus, floods led to social disorganization.

b) Rise of theft and stealing risk

Moreover, social disorganization forced people to rob others. In fact, theft, robbery, stealing grew in Sindh and Balochistan.

'About 102,357 cases



were reported as
 theft growing
 in Sindh and
 Balochistan"
 (Pakistan Bureau
 of Statistics, 2012)

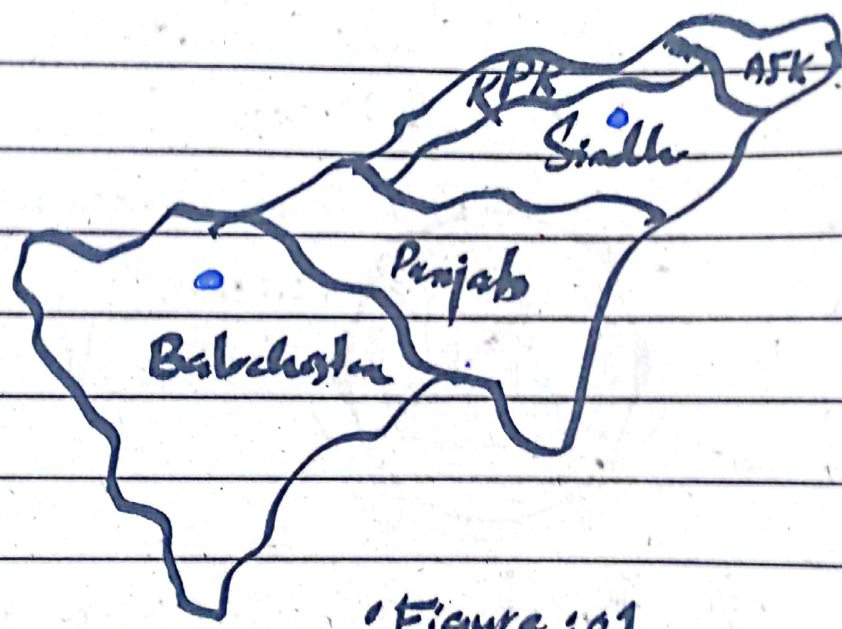


Figure: 01

Thus, robbery and stealing grew
 in Pakistan

e) Increase threat of terrorism in
 Balochistan

Moreover, Balochi-
 stan became more vulnerable

to terrorism. Unfortunately, massive attacks prevail in Balochistan.

"In Balochistan, 19 attacks were recorded in March that killed about 23 people."

(Umar Meena, 2023)

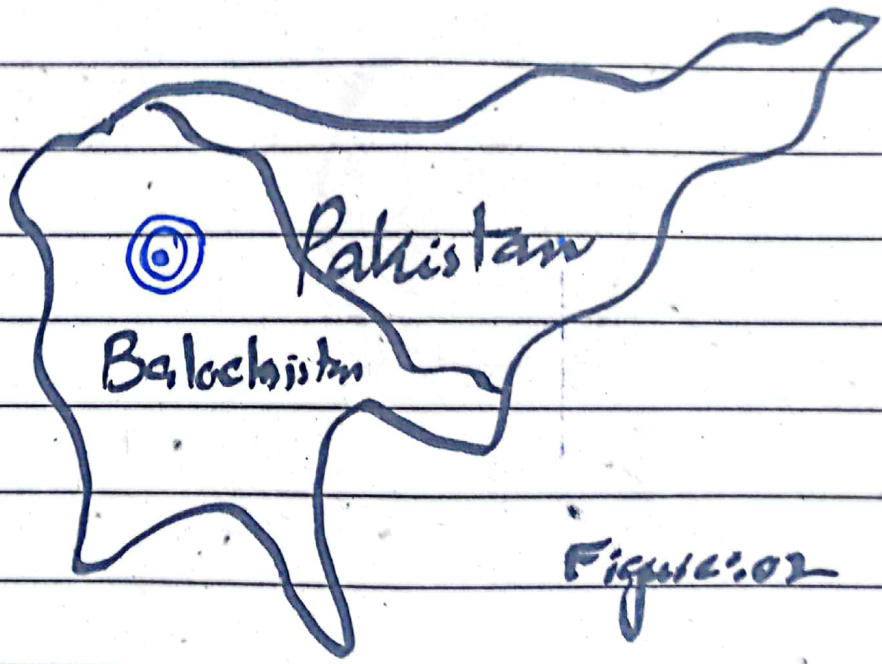


Figure: 02

Thus, terrorism got oxygen after hyper floods.

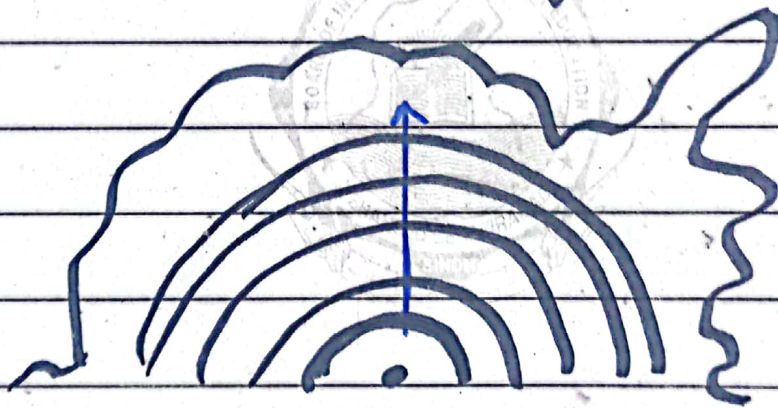
d) Surge in juvenile delinquency
Furthermore,

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juvenile delinquency became a common thing. Due to massive socio-economic failures, juveniles got involved in crimes.

"About 1214 juvenile delinquents are reported in Sindh alone."

(The Sustainable Social Organization Report, 2013)



"Increase in juvenile delinquency"

Thus, juvenile delinquency is also reported at peak.

e) Threat to women's respect



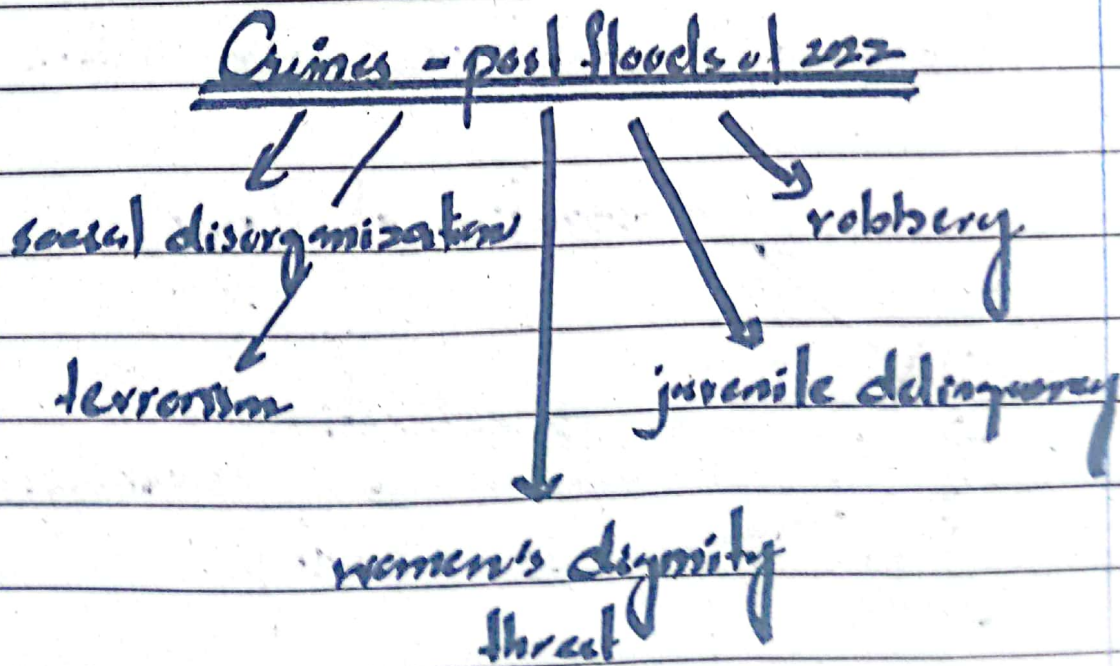
and dignity

Women also became tortured in hands of criminals. Several cases were observed and reported.

"About 523 women were kidnapped in Sindh alone."

(The Sustainable Social Organization Report, 2022)

Hence, it also posed the threat to women.

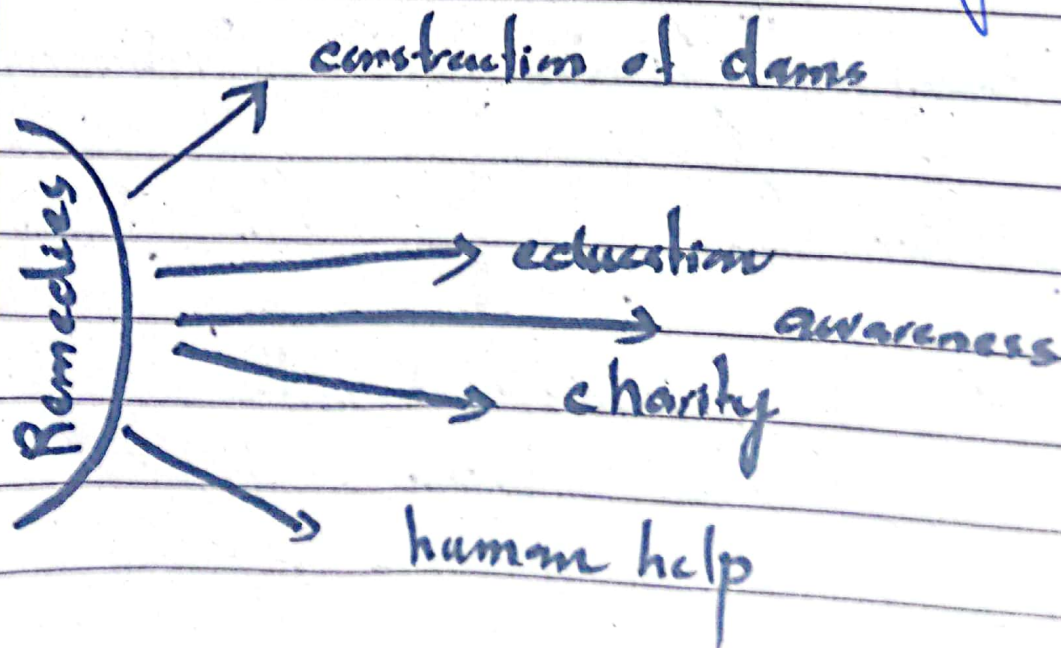


4- Remedial measure to cope the situation regarding floods-leading crises.

"Pakistan has a tremendous potential to deal with vulnerability"

(The World Bank, 2002)

Pakistan needs to adopt some positive steps. Several steps such as, the construction of dams to avoid the floods, education and awareness, increasing charity, and helping humanity. Thus, these will reduce criminality.





5- Conclusion

“Pakistan needs to put an own hand on criminality.”

(Faisal Bari, Lik style recidivism)

Pakistan is vulnerable to floods. In fact, one-third of population is affected by floods of 2022. Resultantly, the massive outbreak of crimes is observed in Sindh and Balochistan. Therefore, Pakistan needs to follow recommended steps to deal the situations.



Section - B

Q.4

Answer

Introduction

'Juvenile Justice

System protects the
rights of juveniles.

(Miss Saleem, A

report on JJS, 2020)

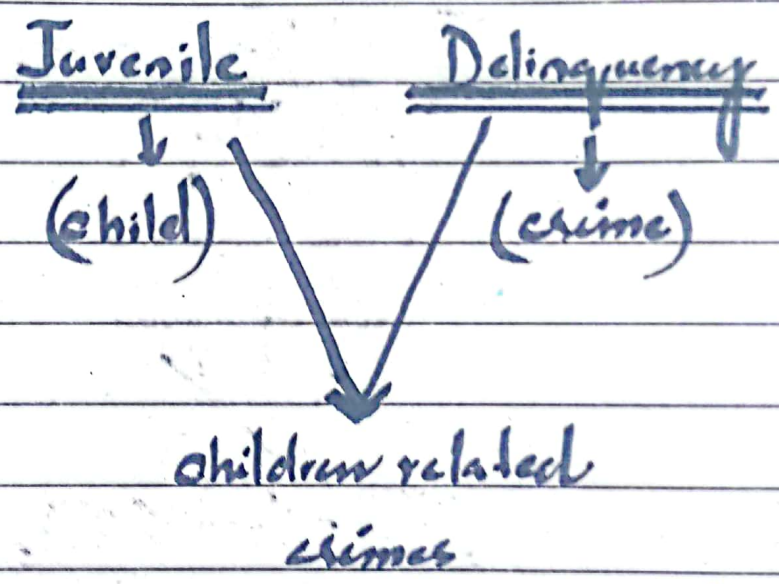
Juvenile Justice Syst-

em of Pakistan deals with juvenile delinquency. In fact, it is a separate legal framework for juveniles. Moreover, JJS guards rights of juveniles with great significance. But, it still needs some reformations. Therefore, JJS is a main legal body of Pakistan.

2- Meaning of 'juvenile delinquency'
↓
Juvenile delinquency
is socially mal

legally drapped
attitude of children
(Behavioral and legal
definition)

Juvenil refers to a
child, while delinquency is a
crime. In fact, it is a crime
related to children.



Thus juvenile delinquency is a
criminality linked with children.

3- A bird's eye view of JJS of
2018

"JJS of 2018 is a



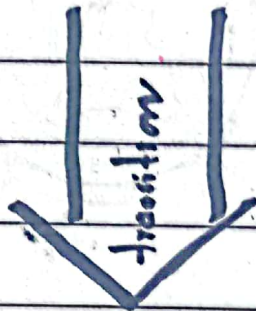
significant model
dealing with juvenile
delinquency."

(-JJS, 2018)

Juvenile Justice System
is a legal framework. Its establish-
ment was approved in 2018. Before
it, it was JJS - Ordinance of 2002

JJS - Ordinance

2002



JJS - Act 2018

Thus, JJS deals with juvenile deli-
quency.

4- Age of juveniles and JJS of
2018

'A child of below

age 18 is juvenile."

(-JJS, 2018)

A child who is not reached at age of 18 is juvenile. In fact, crimes committed by children below age of 18 are juvenile delinquency led crimes. Therefore, a juvenile is an age of below 18.

5- Salient features of JJS of 2018

Following are features:

a) A safeguard arrest of juvenile JJS ensures the safety of juvenile. In fact, JJS leads to safeguard arrest under the supervision of parents.

"Arrest of juveniles must be informed to their parents."

(-JJS, 2018)

Thus, JJS ensures the safeguarded arrest.

b) Ensures free and fair trial of juveniles

Further, JJS ensures free and fair trial of juveniles. In fact, JJS leads to proper investigation to secure the rights of juveniles.

'JJS has a responsibility to investigate all matters in ensuring rights protection of juveniles.'

(- JJS, 2018)

Hence, JJS ensures free and fair trials.

c) Under supervision of probation officers: Rehabilitation of juveniles
Furthermore

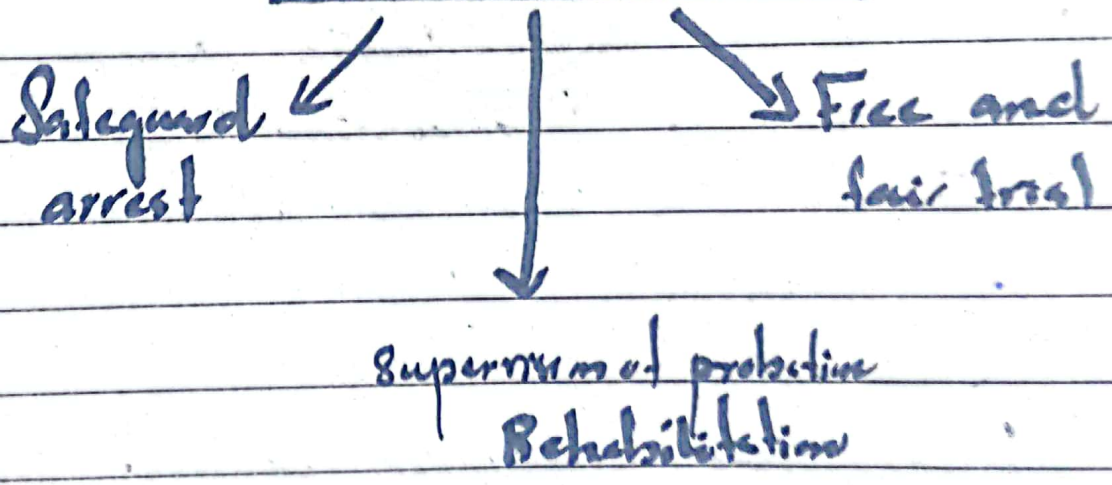
JJS rehabilitates characters of juveniles. It ensures supervision of a probation officers.

'JJS has a great responsibility of improving behavior of juveniles.'

(-JJS, 2018)

Thus, JJS ensures supervision of probation officers, as well.

JJS-2018: Features



6- Some remedial measures to reform juvenile justice system
Following are



measures:

a) Improving treatment methodology regarding juveniles

JJS needs to ensure well-treatment with juveniles. According to law, juveniles are innocents (until guilt is proved).

'Juveniles should be treated traditionally rather than legally.'

(Hina Saleem,

Representation in JJS, 2020)

Thus, JJS ensures methodology of treatment.

b) Allocating adequate budget for JJS

Moreover, Pakistan should allocate adequate budget. Resultantly, JJS will get



required facilities to deal with delinquents.

"lack of adequate of budget is one of main issue in JJS."

(Hina Saleem, Reform-ation in JJS, 2020)

Hence, JJS needs sufficient budget.

c) Focusing on technology in JJS

Further, technology will also help JJS. In fact, technology will ensure fast and reliable justice.

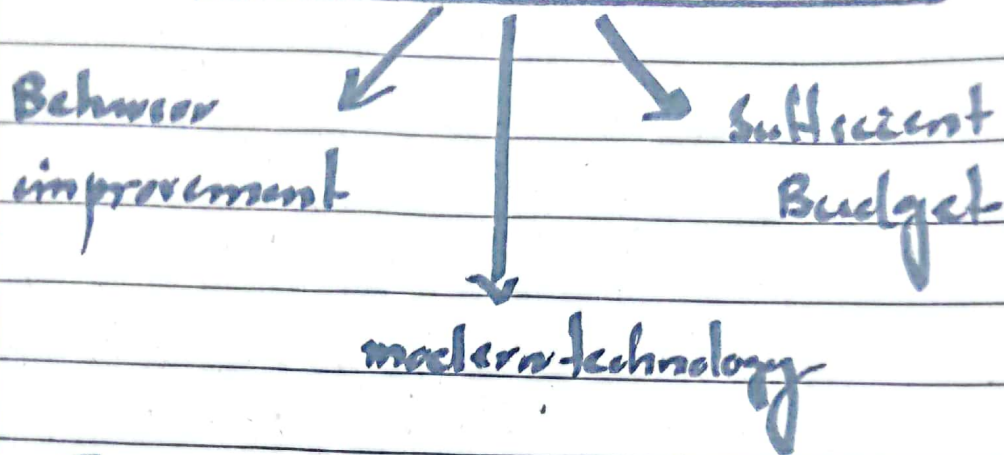
"AI involvement in justice system will help in solving a huge burden of cases."

(Justice Manvir of Bahawalpur, 2023)

Hence, JJS needs modern technology.



Recommended Reforms



7- Conclusion

JJS deals with delinquency of age of below 18..

(Article 83 of JS of 2018)

Juvenile Justice System of Pakistan deals with juvenile delinquency. Several features indicate its significances. However, JJS still needs some reformation to work better.



Section - C

Q: 7

Answer

Introduction

"Forensic science is a modern tool of investigating crime."

(Zubair Mustafa,
Forensic Investigation)

Forensic criminal investigation is an investigation led by modern technology. In fact, forensic investigation is a tool of reducing criminality. However, Pakistan faces several hurdles in forensic investigation. Thus, some measures will help in leading forensic investigation.

2 Meaning of forensic criminal investigation

Forensic is a scientific

field with modern
technological tools:-"

(Forensic Science)

Forensic criminal investigation means use of modern technological methods. In fact, it is used to prevent crimes or helps in reducing crimes.

Forensic Criminal Investigation

Biology - DNA
Odontology - victim
Toxicology - drugs
Pathology - death
Anthropology - skeleton

Thus, forensic criminal investigation includes modern methods -

3- Hurdles in forensic criminal investigation process in Pakistan
 Following are hurdles:

a) Threat to a witness: Might is right

Forensic criminal investigation faces hurdles in regard of a witness. In fact, fear of victim leads to hurdles in a process.

"Forensic Odontology examines the teeth of a victim as his teeth, hair or other parts."

(Forensic Science)

Thus, forensic investigation remains incomplete without a proper role of a victim.



b) Corruption accusation regarding investigation process

Moreover, corruption also poses threat to forensic investigation. Accusation of corruption makes several processes incomplete even in forensic.

"Pakistan, unfortunately, is regarded as the sixth most corrupt in justice system."

(The Global Justice Index, 2010)

Thus, accusation of corruption is also a major factor.

c) Cheap & unreliable machines in forensic investigations

Further, Pakistan has cheap machinery in forensic investigation. Unfortunately, lack of proper forensic

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technology makes forensic investigation difficult.

"Pakistan has outdated machines that are unable for proper working."
(Al-Jazeera, 2018)

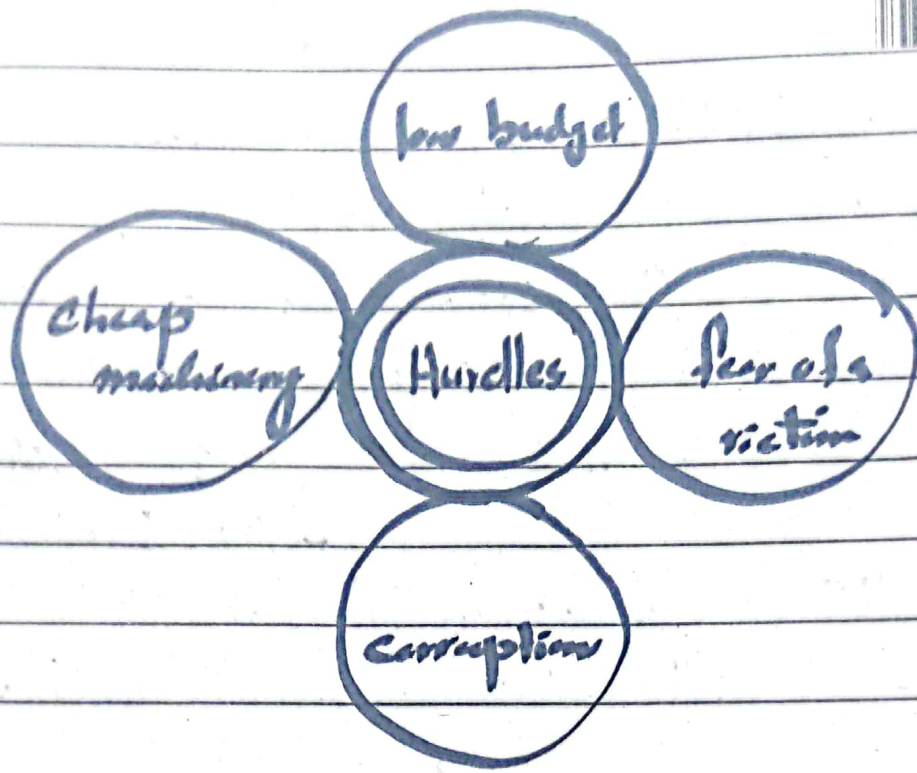
Thus, cheap machinery also leads to hurdles in criminal investigation.

d) Lack of budget for forensic science development

Furthermore, Pakistan lacks sufficient amount for forensic development. Unfortunately, lack of budget makes investigation pending.

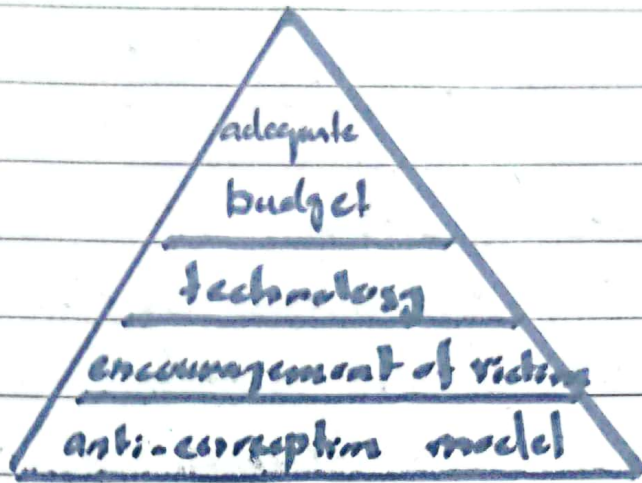
"About three million of cases are pending."
(Al-Jazeera, 2022)

Hence, lack of budget also makes hurdles in criminal investigation.



4- Recommendations to remove hurdles from forensic investigation

Pakistan needs to play a very positive role in removing such hurdles. Several measures like, anti-corruption model, sufficient allocation of budget, encouragement of a victim in a process, and involvement of modern technology will help in removing hurdles. Therefore, Pakistan needs to adopt these steps to level forensic investigation.



Recommendations

5- Conclusion

Forensic criminal investigation helps in a rapid control of crimes.

(Forensic Science)

Forensic criminal investigation is a scientific investigation. In fact, forensic investigation is a technological development. But, it faces several hurdles. Therefore, above recommendation should be followed to lead to forensic investigation effectively in Pakistan.

Section-IV

Q. 19

Answer- Introduction

"Pakistan is the second most affected country of terrorism, after Afghanistan."

(Al-Jazeera, 2011)

Crimes are social learning phenomena. In fact, terrorists use different tools, among which a main tool is internet as a powerful weapon to reinforce terrorist ideology among youth in Pakistan. Therefore, Pakistan needs to put an iron hand to reduce terrorist ideology.

2- Concept of social learning perspective in criminology

"Crimes are social injuries that vary

from place to place."

(Donald Traflet)

Social learning perspective explains the observation phenomenon of crimes in society.

In fact, criminality is itself a social concept, according to Traflet.

Thus, social factors prevail criminality

3. Use of internet in reinforcement of terrorist ideology among the youth of Pakistan

Following are evidences:

a) 'Jihadism' ideology: A religious warfare

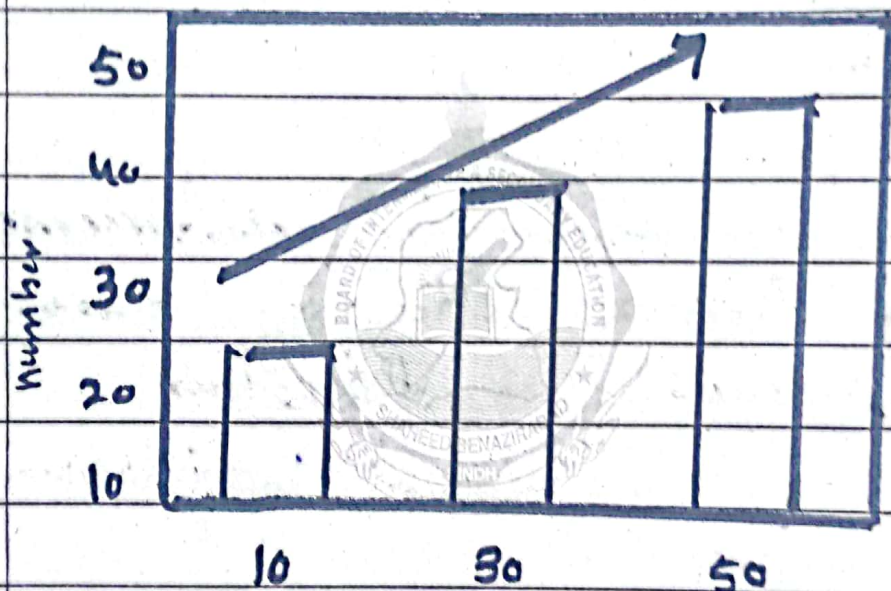
Terrorists often use a religious ideology to involve the youth in terrorism. Unfortunately, Pakistan is caught



ht in misinformation sphere:

"About 48 million of the youth of age between 18 to 49 are found in terrorist activities."

(-The UNDP Report, 2020)



o: The youth involvement in terrorism

Thus, religious ideological attack through internet leads to terrorists birth.

b) Favourable desires: An oxygen to terrorism

Moreover, terrorists use internet to inculcate favourable desires among the youth. Unfortunately, it leads to insurgency against the state.

• About 1-3 millions of SIMs are blocked that were in terrorist activities.

(PTA - 2023)

Thus, terrorist pushes desires among the youth through internet.

c) Cyber terrorist training to children

Further, terrorist also leads to cyber training to children. Unfortunately, the youth is more busy in cyber space today.

"About 1,000 of cases are accounted of cyber terrorism ideology."

(FIA, 2023)

Thus, terrorists use cyber space to encourage terrorism ideology.

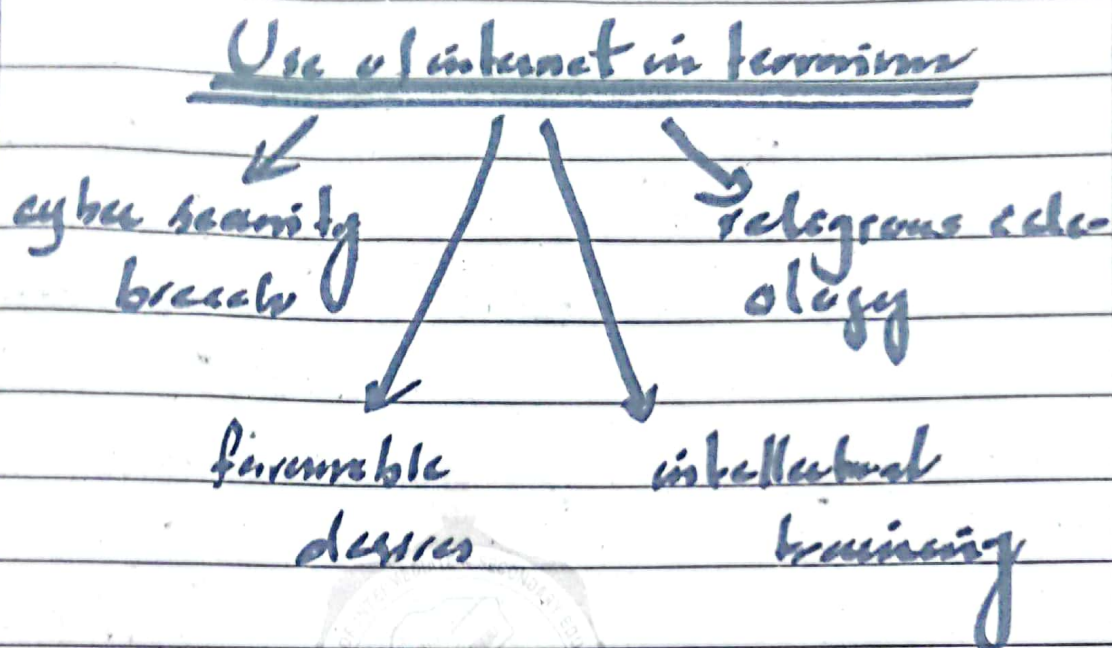
d) Hacking cyber security and blackmailing the youth

Furthermore, hacking cyber security of the youth leads to blackmailing. Resultantly, it put pressure on the youth to accept demands of terrorists.

"About 700 of cases are reported regarding cyber security impairment in terrorism of Pakistani youths."

(FIA, 2022)

Thus, hacking of cyber security drives terrorist ideology.

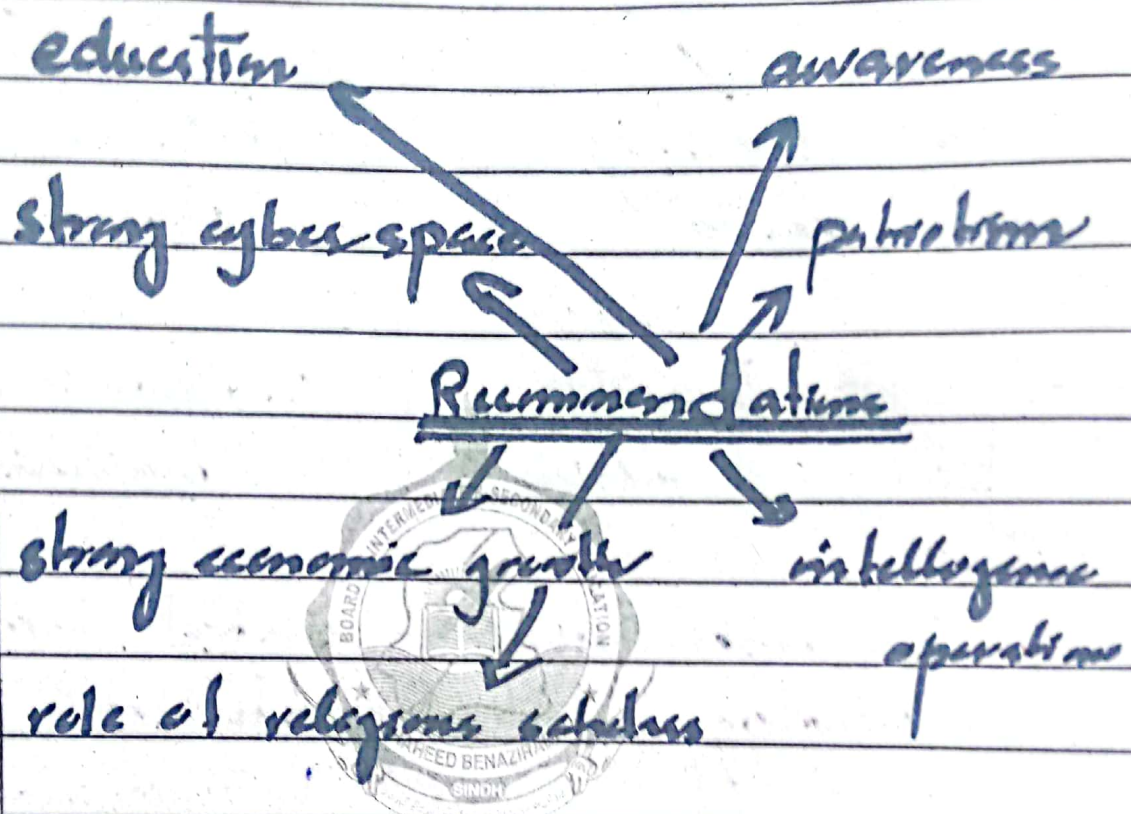


4- Recommendation to control terrorist ideology led by internet.

Following recommendation such as, strong cyber space, education, awareness are such steps that curtail the terrorist ideology. Not only these, but, strong economic growth, increasing religious scholars participation intelligence operations, spirit of patriotism will also put an iron hand to



terrorist ideology. Therefore, this will help in reducing misuse of internet.



5- Conclusion

• Pakistan is fragile to terrorism.

(Faisal Bari)

Crimes are social learning phenomena. In fact, terrorists use internet to put spirit of terrorist ideology among youth of Pakistan.

Unfortunately, Pakistani youth are caught in a vicious cycle of terrorist ideology. Therefore, Pakistan should adopt recommended measures to restrict terrorist ideology in combination with internet involvement as a tool.