

4

Part-II
Section-A

Q: 2

Introduction

"Checks and balance
maintain the essence
of the govern-
ment."

(Toqeer Hussain,
Foundation of the gov-
ernment article, 2019)

The system of checks and balances in the US political system strengthen the balance of powers. In fact, the government works smoothly under the checks and balances system. Therefore, it also leads to affect on trichotomy of power.

2-

A brief explanation of the

system of checks and balances

'Checks and balances

are

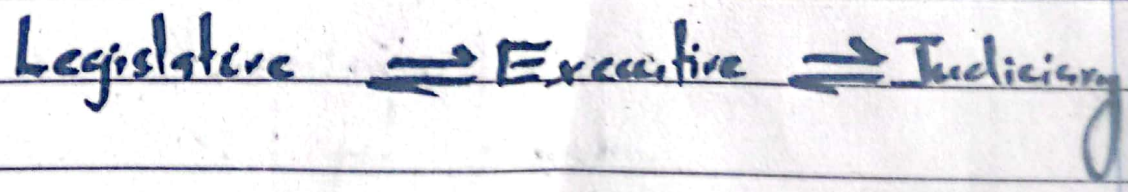
'power distributors' among different branches of the government"

(The Oxford Dictionary)

Checks and balances

refer to the distribution of powers among branches of the government. In fact, the legislative body has some checks over the executive and judiciary. Similarly, the executive and judiciary also have checks over the legislative. Therefore, it maintains proper functioning of the government.

Checks and Balances





3- System of checks and balances in the US political system

Following is detail description:

a) Legislative checks over the Executive

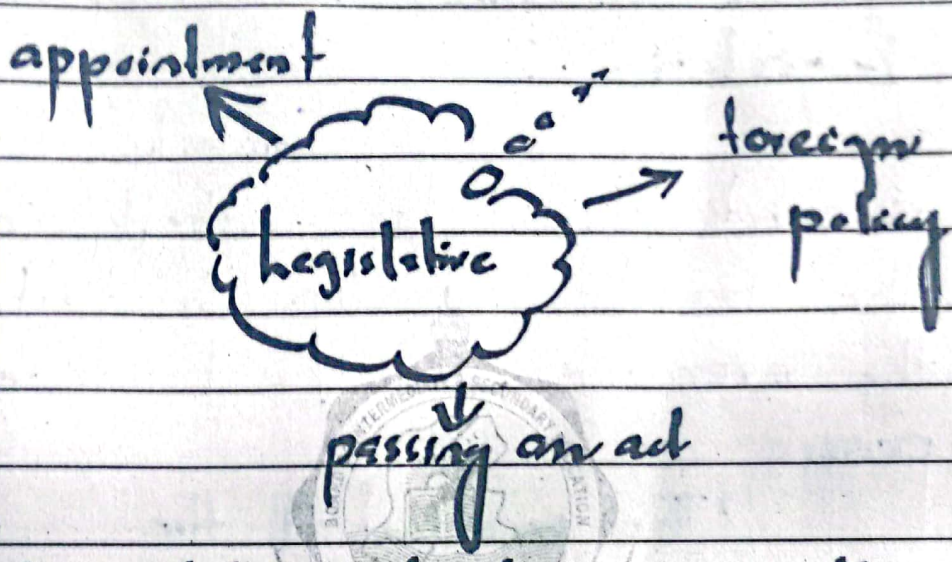
The legislative body has checks over the executive body. In fact, it can balance power as,

'The legislative body can override the presidential veto by passing an act by a two-third majority.'

Further,
'The legislative body also has check on appointment done by the

president, and
foreign policy."

Thus, the legislative has checks
on the executive.



b) Legislative checks over the judiciary

Moreover, the
legislative body also has checks
over the judiciary. In fact, it
is led by the legislative bo-
dy.

“Appointment of judges
is done on the
consent of the

legislative body"

Thus, the legislative body has checks on judiciary as well.

c) The Executive checks over the legislative body

Similarly, the executive also has checks on the legislative body. In fact, the executive also balance powers as,

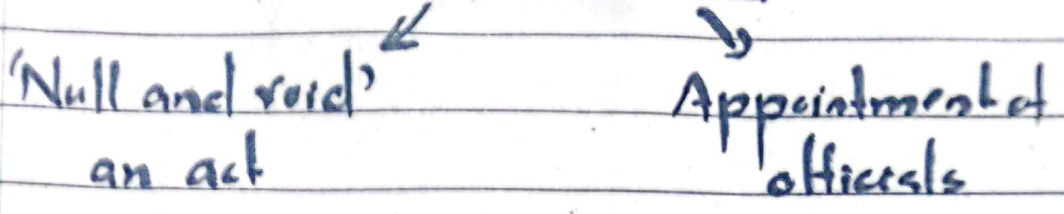
"The president of the US can override an act passed by the legislature."

Along with this,

"The executive also participate in appointment of the officials."

Therefore, the executive also have checks over the legislative.

The Executive



d) The Executive checks over the judiciary

Further, the executive also have checks over the judiciary. Like wise the legislative body, the executive also balance judicial role.

" President also play his role in the appointment of the judges with approval of Senate."

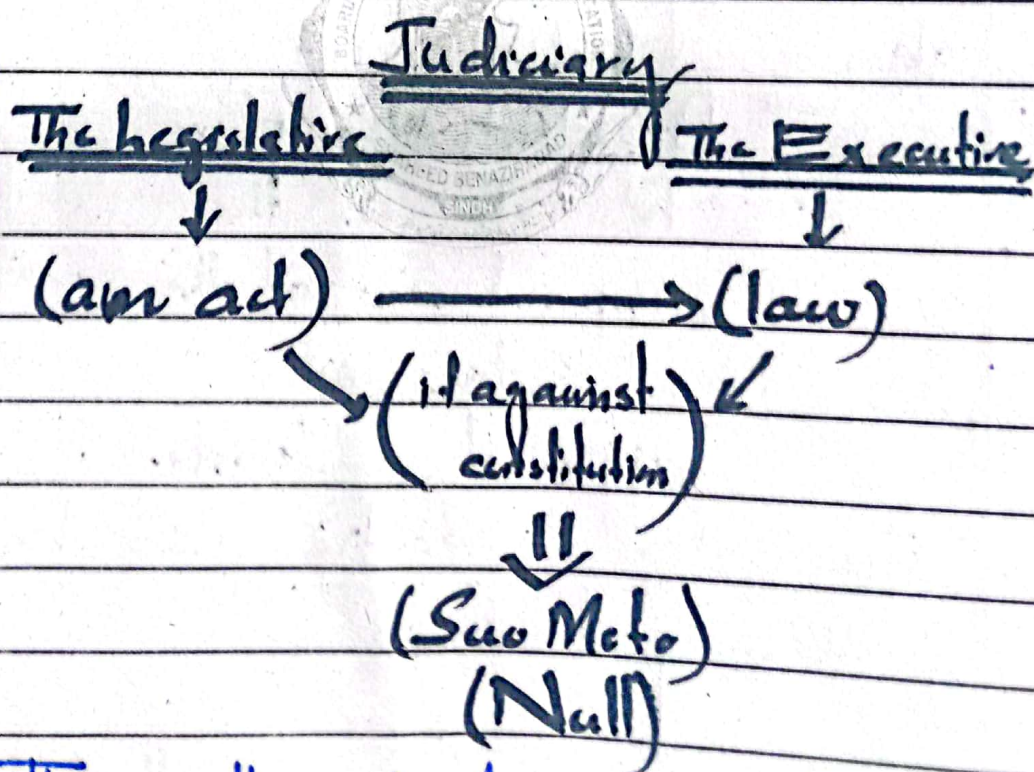
Thus, the executive also balance judiciary body.

e) Judiciary checks over the legis-

lative and the executive

Like both of them, judiciary has also role in balance of powers. In fact, the judiciary interpret laws.

The Supreme Court has power to declare any case against the constitution, as 'null and void'.



Thus, the judiciary also maintains balance of powers.

4- Checks and Balances: Affect on the trichotomy of power

Checks and balance have also affect on the trichotomy of power. In fact, three branches are inter-linked with separation of powers.

'Checks and Balance

strengthen the trichotomy of power."

Thus, the trichotomy also remain under influence of the checks and balance.

5- Conclusion

"In every system, there should be some checks to balance the functions."

(Toqueer Hussain)

The system of checks and balance in the US

the military
 "Turkish military
 as Ottoman military
 always remained
 the most powerful"

The Ottoman Army
 remained the most powerful
 in history. But, unfortunately,
 the Ottoman empire declined du-
 ring the WWI and the milit-
 ary lost its position. Thus,
 Turkish military was a powe-
 rful army.

The Ottoman empire



WWI (1914-1918)

Fall of empire



Military decline

3- Military: The Guardian of the

Turkish constitution as a democratic model

Military got back its position in Turkish democratic model. In fact, Mustafa Kemal rescued Turkey.

Turkish military was named as the guardian of the constitution.

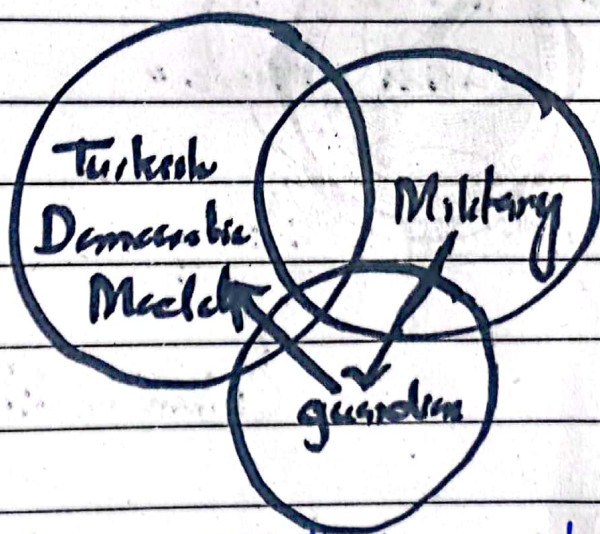


Figure 101

Hence, Turkish military got its position back.

4- Role of military in Turkish



politics as a democratic model
 Military role was
 increased in politics. In fact,
 all deals were under super-
 vision of military.

"Civilian trials were
 dealt by military
 courts."

Furthermore

"Civilian institutions
 were headed by the
 serving officers."

Military persistence

↙
 Civilian trials

↘
 Civilian institutions

Thus, military got full engag-
 ed in politics.

5- Current scenario of military

role in Turkish politics

"Parliament has the
supreme authority
over military."

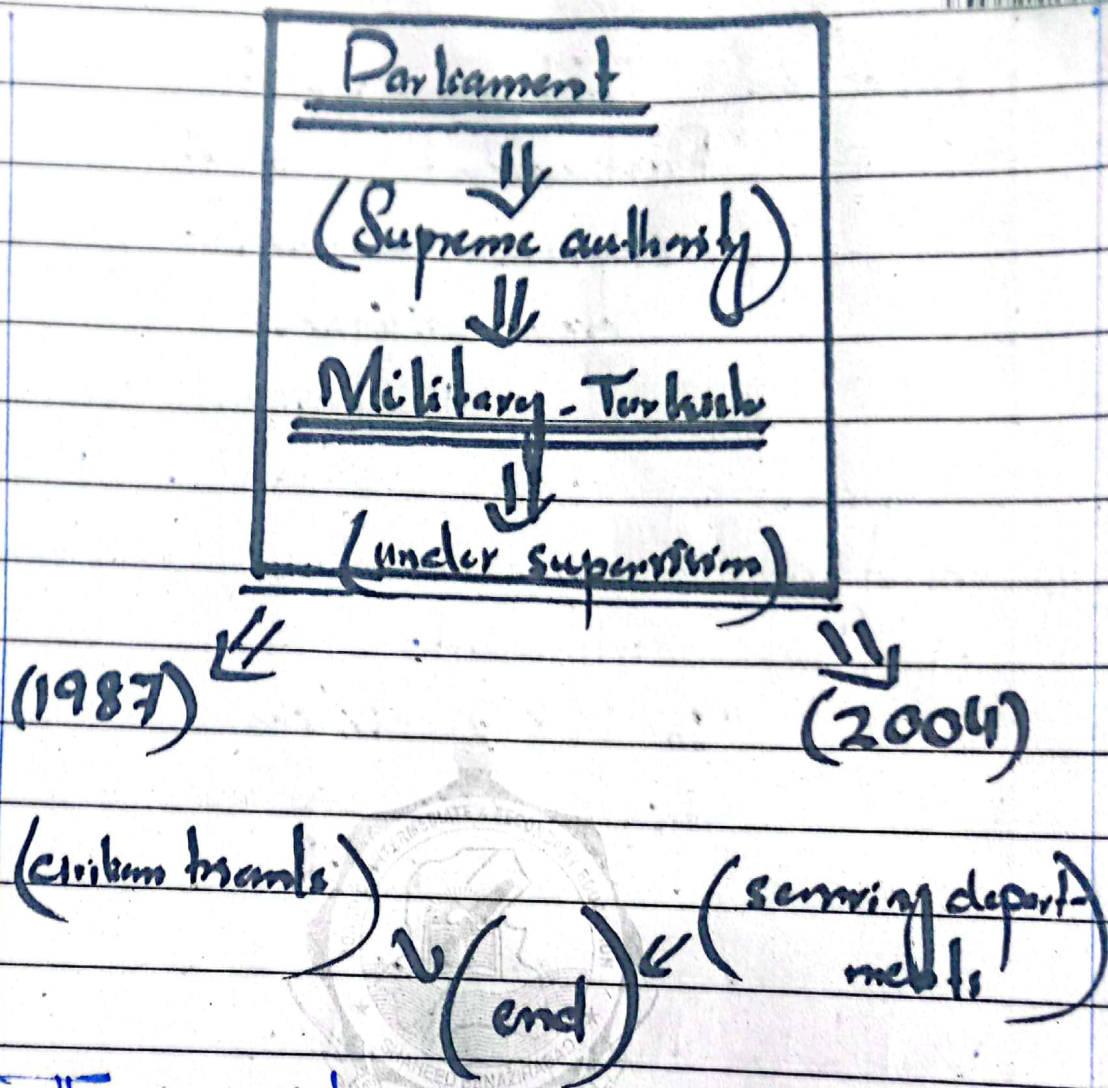
Parliament got the
supremacy over military. In fact,
military came under influence
of the parliament.

"In 1987, civilian
trials were ended
under military
courts."

Not only this, but also,

"In 2004, serving
departments
were also came
out of influence
of military."

The chart below represents a
pictorial view:



Thus, military remained under influence of parliament.

6- Turkish model as workable in other democracies: Arguments

The 20th century changed peoples perception. Moreover, military also agreed

with the democratic model.
Similarly, it can also be work-
able with other democracies
if the democracies get the
strength like Turkish model.

"Turkey was under
the influence of the
West circle- IMF,
but

Tayyip Erdogan led
to power Turkey"
(Al-Jazeera, 2012)

Therefore, democracies need the
support of the strongest econ-
omy and political stability to
work as Turkish democratic
model.

7- Conclusion

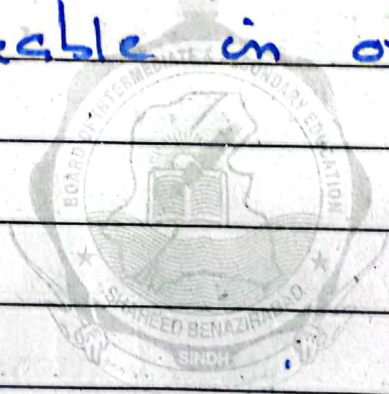
"Turkish Democratic
model is become
a lesson for other



democracies."

(Al-Jazeera, 2023)

Turkish political model always remained powerful since in the history. But, fall of Ottoman empire and role of Mustafa Kemal led to continuity. Thus, military played a great role in politics that can also be workable in other democracies.





Q:07

Answer

Introduction

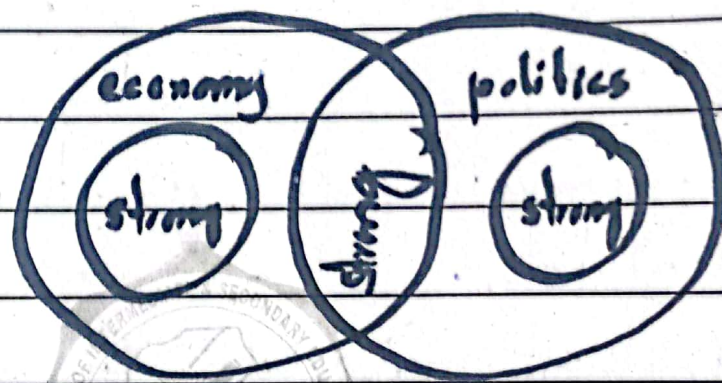
"An economic pillar is rational to politics."

(Faisal Bari, Political chaos, 2023)

A strong political economy needs a strong political system. In fact, economic and political models are inter-linked. As a result, a strong economic progress leads to the stability of politics and vice versa. Therefore, a strong political economy needs a strong political system.

- 2- Relation between economic and political model: An overview
- "Political model can not work with economic model."

↳ Jacques Hossain,
political features, ~~and~~
Political and economic
models are inter-linked. In fact,
both have a great influence on each other.



• Figure: 01

Thus, both are inter-linked with each other.

3- A strong political economy needs a strong political system.

Following are arguments:

a) A democratic model: Free and

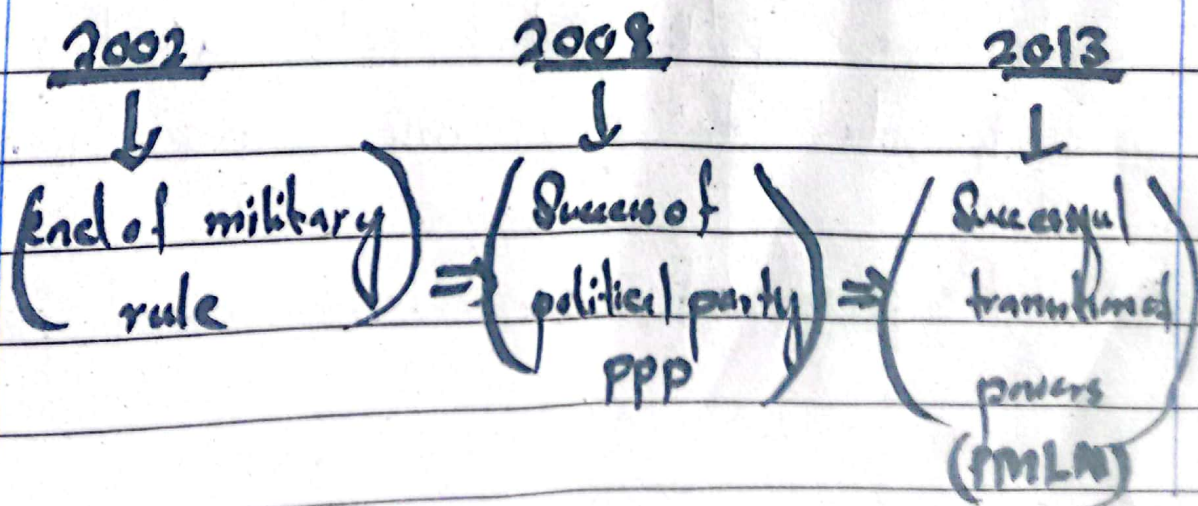
fair election

Free and fair election is a pillar of a democratic model. Fortunately, Pakistan is a democratic system.

"Election of 2002, 2008, and 2013 are significant evidences of transparent democratic elections."

(Mstech Loellui,
The successful era of
democracy, 2019)

General Elections



Thus, free and fair election leads to a strong democratic model and economic growth, too.

b) **Supremacy of law:** An essence of politics and economics

Moreover, supremacy of law also maintains an absence of political culture. As a result, economic growth gets a path.

"In every state, law is the supreme authority."

(Dr. Isbrst)

Thus, supremacy of law maintains political order and it leads to economic growth.

c) **Respect of opposition and positive**

re role of opposition
 Further, opposition has a great role in a strong political system. Unfortunately, opposition could not get much respect in Pakistan since the history reveals.

"Charter of democracy of 2006, had an important, due role of opposition in Pakistan's politics."

(Charter of democracy)
 Thus, opposition's due role leads to a strong political system.

d) Consensus among political parties:
 Consensus created policies

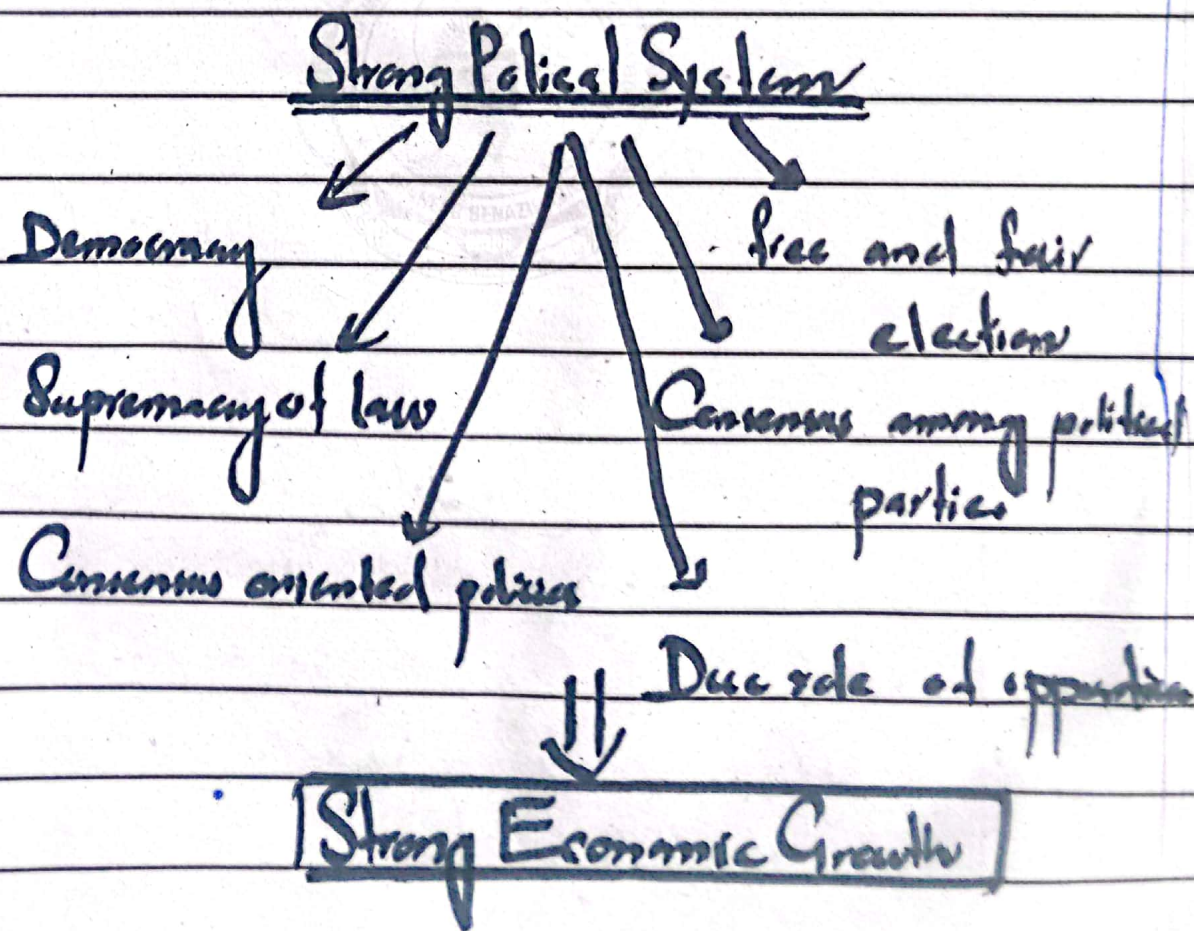
Consensus is a strength of a political system. In fact, consensus among political parties pave a way for

strong economic growth

↓ The union of PDM introduced the singularity in education as the SNC."

(Farid Bari, the SNC, 2023)

Hence, a uniform education leads to uniformity and competition in growth and progress.



4-

Critical Analysis

'Economic sphere can not grow without the strength of politics.'

(Faisal Bari)

A strong political system needs a much effort. In fact, above discussed factors led to foundation of a strong political system. Without political stability there were no developments in economy. Therefore, a strong economy is always founded on a strong political system.

5-

Conclusion

"Pakistan needs a strong political model in order to get economic growth."

(Makehu Localiy Politicking

2019)

election

Pakistan needs a strong political model. As a strong political economy depends on a strong political system. By making a stable politics, economic growth can be increased. Therefore, a strong political model leads to a strong economy.

Q8

Answer

Introduction

'Judiciary is the third important pillar of the government.'

(- Zubair Mustafa)

Judiciary is also one of three branches of the government. In fact, judiciary maintains the essence of government.

Salient features are evidences of it. Moreover, the judiciary has a power in the form of (Suo Moto) with respect to the constitution of 1973. Therefore, judiciary is a founding pillar of the government.

2-

Judicial system of Pakistan: An overview

'Judiciary interprets the law.'

Judicial system of Pakistan is the third pillar of the government. In fact, it comprises of chief justice with sixteen other senior judges.

Therefore, judicial system maintains stability of the government.

Judicial System of Pakistan

⇓
(Chief Justice) + (16 - Senior Judges)

3 - Salient features of judicial system of Pakistan

Following are salient features:

9) Transfer of cases from one court to another

Judiciary has power to transfer cases from one

court to another. In fact, it leads to just justice.

'Fast and rapid justice was the trust of public'
(Hing Salem)

Thus, judiciary can transfer cases from courts to courts.

b) Issue to order the direction to the courts

Moreover, the Supreme court can order other courts at any time. In fact, order of the Supreme court would be rigid.

'According to article 87, the SC has power to issue its order.'

Thus, the Supreme court is the supreme authority.

6
c) Review of judgement of his own order

Further, the Supreme court has power to review his own orders. In fact, the Supreme court can take back its orders.

^ According to the article 88, the SC has power to review of judgement of his orders. ✓

Therefore, judiciary can review his judgement.

d) Powers to make own procedures

Furthermore, the Supreme court has power to make its own procedure. The constitutionally, SC can make own procedures without any consultation.

^ Article 191 maintains the SC - power to

make own procedure."
Thus, the SC has power to make
e own procedures.

Salient features of SC

⇓
transfer of cases
⇓

issue direction

⇓

Review of judgement

⇓

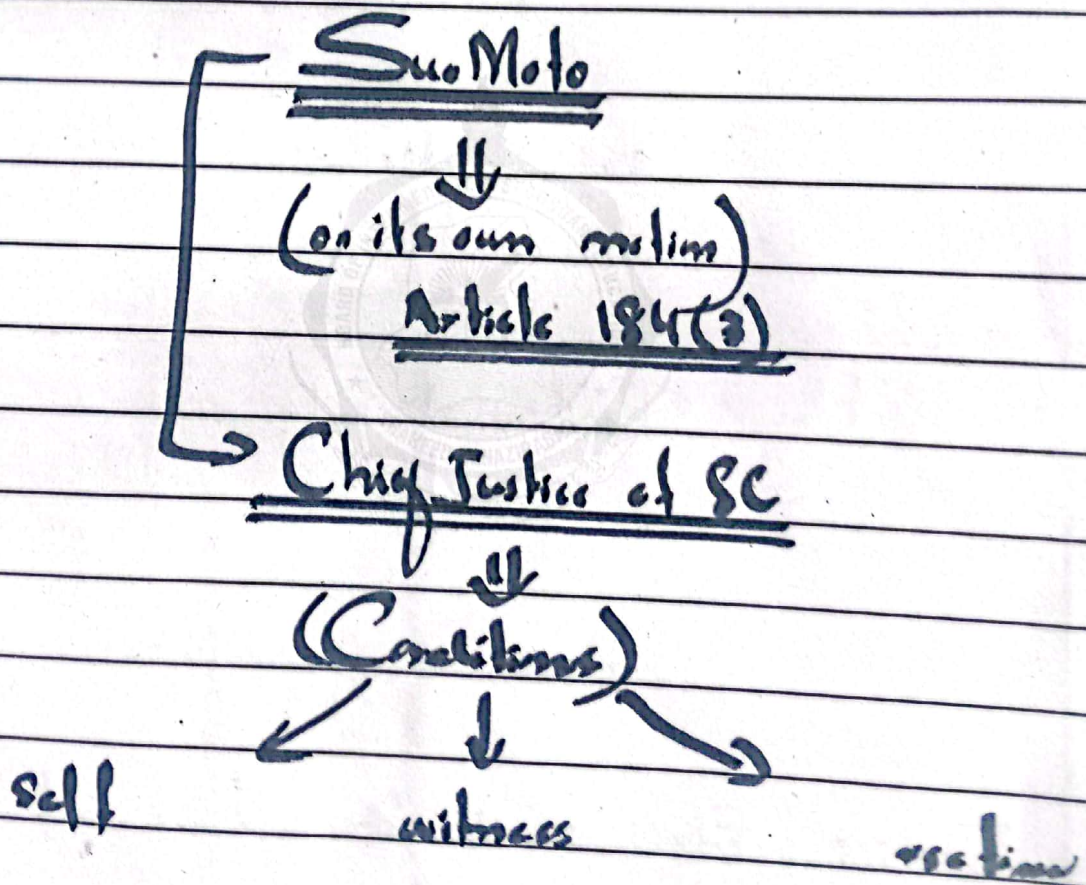
Power of procedures

4- Judicial Review in the light of the
Constitution of 1973

The constitution of 1973
enlightens the phenomenon of judicial
review. In fact, it is a self-

led order of the government to guard the state and the constitution.

• According to Article 184(3) - SC has power to take judicial review."



Therefore, judicial review power is used by the Chief Justice according to the constitution of 1973.

Conclusion

• Judiciary leads to
supremacy of
law.

(Stafew)

Judiciary is one of the three pillars of government. In fact, judiciary interprets law. Moreover, salient features are evidences of it. Thus, judicial review leads to supreme authority of law, according to the constitution of 1973.