

QNO: 02

Ans

Introduction

Aligarh movement was established to develop western style scientific education system for the Muslim population of British India. The major objective of Aligarh movement was to persuade the Muslims to acquire modern knowledge and learn English language but additional objectives of Aligarh movement were related to, ~~the~~ relationship of Muslims with government and promote political importance of the community.

Background of Aligarh Movement.

Due to failure of Mughal empire and succession of British in sub-continent has made deteriorated Muslim community in India. Sir Syed Ahmed Khan analyzed Muslims are <sup>weak</sup> educationally, socially and culturally backward. This led Sir Syed Ahmed Khan to initiate movement for educational, social and cultural development of Muslims. This movement known as Aligarh movement.

Objectives of Aligarh Movement

1) The main objective of Aligarh movement was to inculcate western style scientific education to Muslims to make them competent

m society introduced Aligarh muslim University

b) ~~It~~ Aligarh movement has made a weighty and major contribution to political development of Indian Muslims. It has made realize to Muslims to participate in politics of sub-continent.

c) The another major objective of Aligarh movement was to make capable to Muslims to discuss and has to build relationship with British government.

### Conclusion

All in all, Aligarh movement was historical movement to educate the Muslims of sub-continent as well as make them capable to raise their voice for their rights in politics and economy of India.

Q No: 05

Ans

**Introduction** The Population of Pakistan is increasing day by day. Currently, Pakistan is 5th most populous country in the world. There is direct relationship b/w Population and Climate change. Due to increase in population, it increases deforestation, industrial, infrastructure, and rapid pace in urbanization. There are certain remedial measures which can control growth of population such as Family Planning, Rural Development policies and invest in education sector.

### Population Growth in Pakistan

According to population review, current population projection is that Pakistan will reach peak population in 2092 of 404.68 million people. Since the independence, the population has increased significantly. ~~But~~ In previous census of 2017, the population of Pakistan was 207.68 million. and in current census <sup>2023</sup> the population of Pakistan is 241.94, in last 5 years population of Pakistan is increased by 34 millions. As increase in population and Pakistan is also considered as most vulnerable and climate hit countries.

## Effects of Population

### i) Infrastructure

Due to population growth infrastructure is also increased. Industries are producing iron steel and other production related to infrastructure which increase wastage of factories and which smoke in the air, which leads to increase in air pollution. Such as due to increase in the population of Karachi and Lahore which made the both cities as most vulnerable cities for the air quality. It contributes <sup>more than</sup> 30% in climate change.

### ii) Deforestation

As increase in the population, people need more space to live and construct houses which leads to deforestation. even due to increase in population green belt in urban cities is also eliminated. Such as in new sectors of Islamabad there is no green belt which leads to urban flooding as well.

### iii) Urban Flooding

Due to increase in population, it leads to hinder movement of rain & water which leads to urban flooding. In 2001, due to heavy rain in Karachi led to urban flooding.

#### iv) Agricultural Revolution

As population is growing rapidly, which created more need of food. Farmers <sup>has</sup> started using more fertilizers, pesticides, herbicides to increase the yield of food. It also affect the climate of Pakistan. Its contribution is 30% to affect climate of Pakistan.

#### v) Age Composition

Increase in the population of less than 25 years age which leads to environment degradation. This is because of shortage in skilled labours which results in social dependence. In South Asia region ~~the~~ country like Pakistan emits less than 1% Greenhouse gases but due to population growth it's on 7th number in climate hit countries.

Remedial Measure to control growth of population in Pakistan.

#### a) Family Planning Policies

In Pakistan, family planning policies should be introduced, and create awareness in public, it will reduce  $\frac{1}{2}$  of population.

#### b) Reduce dependence on Agricultural Food

In MDGs and SDGs goal 08 which indicates to focus on sea to fulfill the need of population and Pakistan is enriched with sea food in its southern side Arabian sea.

## 6) Rural development Policies.

High population and population density is due to unplanned urbanization for facilities. In rural areas facilities should be provided to control urban migration.

### Conclusion

In a nutshell, due to unplanned growth of population, Pakistan is mostly hit by climate change-like urban migration, deforestation, need for more food, population density. So, Family planning, use of safe food and providing facilities at rural areas will control population and also it will reduce effects on climate change in Pakistan.

Q No: 06

Ans:

Introduction:

Is Pakistan, is facing is economic crisis in 2022-2023. The major cause of economic meltdown in Pakistan is due to, Russian invasion in Ukraine, low productivity per capita and current account deficit, and political instability. To resolve economic meltdown, Pakistan needs to improve its export and attract foreign direct investment, improve energy sector and stabilize political condition in the country.

Determinants which leads to economic meltdown in Pakistan

a) Current Account deficit

In past 3 year (2018-2022). the average current account deficit is \$15 billion per month. It means Pakistan is importing more goods and services than exporting goods and services in international market. In 2018-2022, the on average current account deficit was \$18-20 billion per year. Due to current account Pakistan has to pay more than receiving.

b) Russian invasion in Ukraine.

Due Russian invasion in Ukraine, fuel prices are increased world wide. It leads to increase.

external borrowings by Pakistan to fulfill need of oil to produce energy and usage in transportation. Excessive external borrowings raised the chances of default, which demanded super and made more expensive import. ~~Also~~ Pakistan imports wheat from Ukraine due to Russian invasion, Pakistan had used expensive options to fulfil demand of food.

c) low per capita income and poor Governance  
Poor governance and low per capita income - which is \$ 1543 which is lower in comparison with other developing countries led to balance of payment crisis in Pakistan, where country was unable to earn enough dollar to fund imports.

#### d) Political Instability

In Pakistan, due to unstable political situation, various countries have shifted their industries from Pakistan which led to economic crisis in Pakistan. For instance, Airlift started its services in <sup>Karachi</sup> January 2020, which provided job opportunities to various people but due to political instability and devaluation of Rupee had compelled Airlift to shut down its services from Pakistan.



Way forwards to control economic meltdown  
in Pakistan.

i) ~~Increase Exports~~ Import Substitution

Pakistan need to increase production and construct industries, which can easily replace imported products. For Example For Palm oil, Pakistan has to build its capacity of Palm tree.

ii) Uninterrupted Supply of Energy

Pakistan has to ensure uninterrupted supply of electricity which will increase industrialization. ~~and~~ In last meeting with IMF, IMF asked to provide uninterrupted energy to facilitate industries. Moreover, it will also increase import substitution.

iii) Stabilize Political Situation

Recently in Pakistan, during interim government major focus should be on election but ~~interim~~ government is to create political stability through <sup>upcoming</sup> elected government.

Conclusion

Hence there are various determinants which are causing economic meltdown in the country. Such as Balance of payment, current account deficit, political instability, but suggest remedial measures can control the economic crisis in Pakistan.