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Shahnewaz  
(Mol's Exam)

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(Q-NO-4)

① Introduction:

"China aim is to  
bring social and  
economic stability  
in the whole world"

(chines president  
Xi)

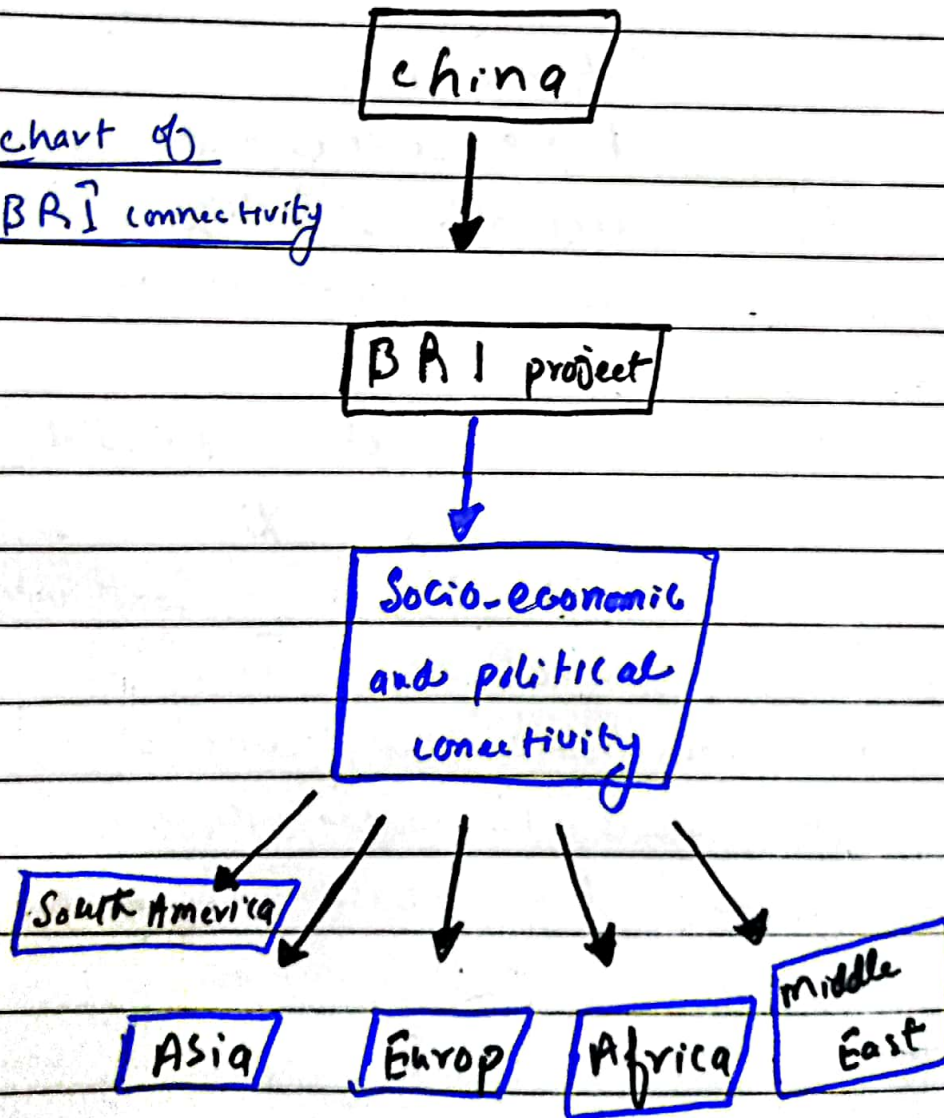
BR1 is a project which  
connect the whole world. It is consisted  
of maritime route and land based  
route. It connects the world through mari-  
time and land based routes. It  
can be granty of socio-economic and  
political progress in the world. It enhance  
the connectivity with all continents.  
It connects the world with Europ  
developed states. Similarly, it connects

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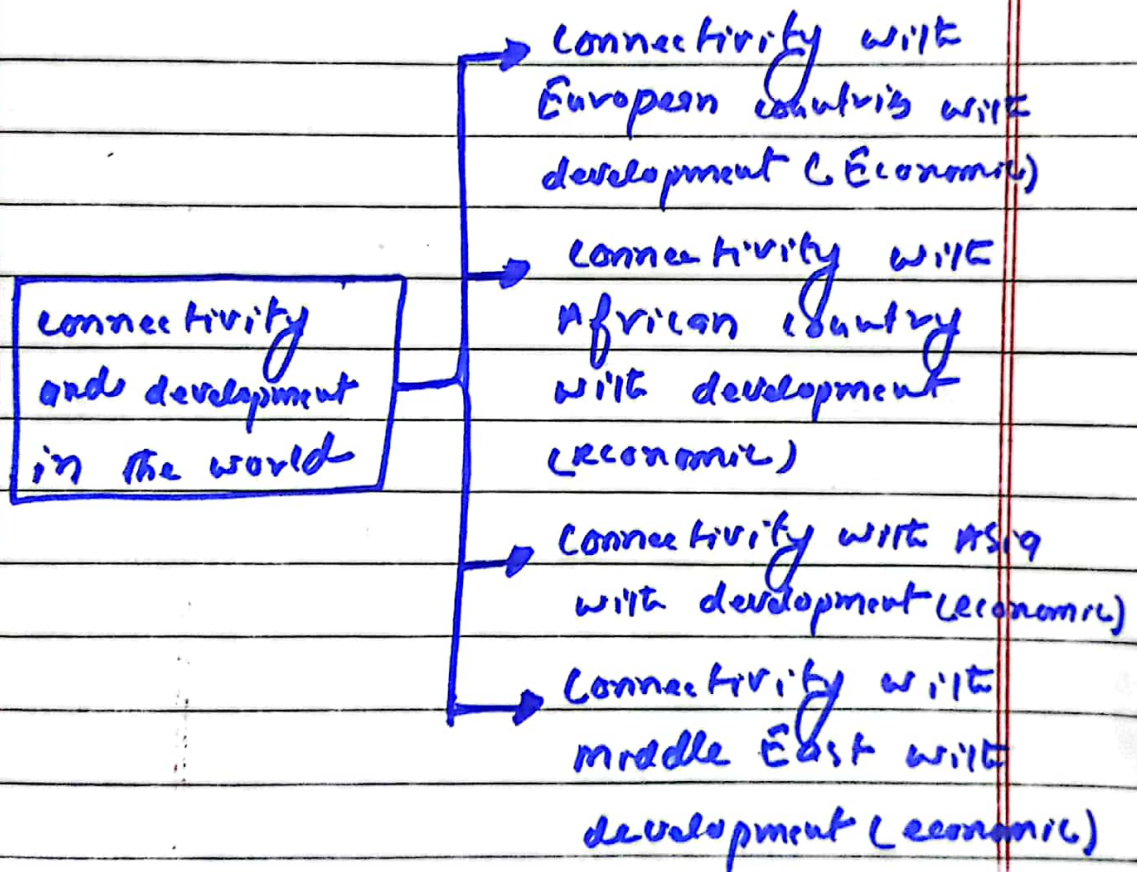
the world with Africa continent.  
It connect the world with East Asian countries. It gives win win chance to all countries of the world. Also most 150 countries are willing to be part of this project.

chart of  
BAI connectivity



⑧ How Belt Road Initiative  
can promote connectivity and  
development in the world.

That are discussed  
below.



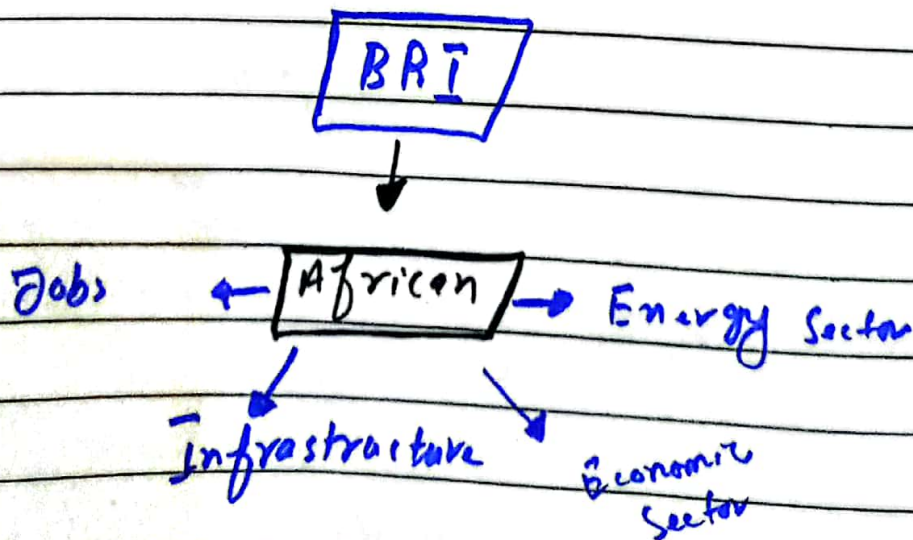
① BRI increases the connectivity  
with European countries with economic  
and social prosperity

china has given

offer to European states to be part of BRI. many states are showing to be part of BRI. china is investing in European energy sector like Germany and Italy. It will generate more jobs in European states

② BRI enhances the connectivity with African countries with economic development

china is investing in African countries. Approximately 40 Billion china is investing in different countries of Africa continent. It will build infrastructure of African states. It will improve socio-economic life of African people



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② BRI increases the social-economic and political connectivity with Asian countries

China has developed good relations with Asian countries. It is investing in many projects in Asian countries. Indeed, BRI will connect the Asian land continent with other continent of the world

→ China's investment in Pakistan like (PEC project 62 Billion worth)

→ China's investment in East Asian countries in technological field like Japan

→ China's investments in Iran and Afghanistan

④ BRI increases the social-economic and political connectivity with Middle Eastern countries

China has increased investments in Middle Eastern states


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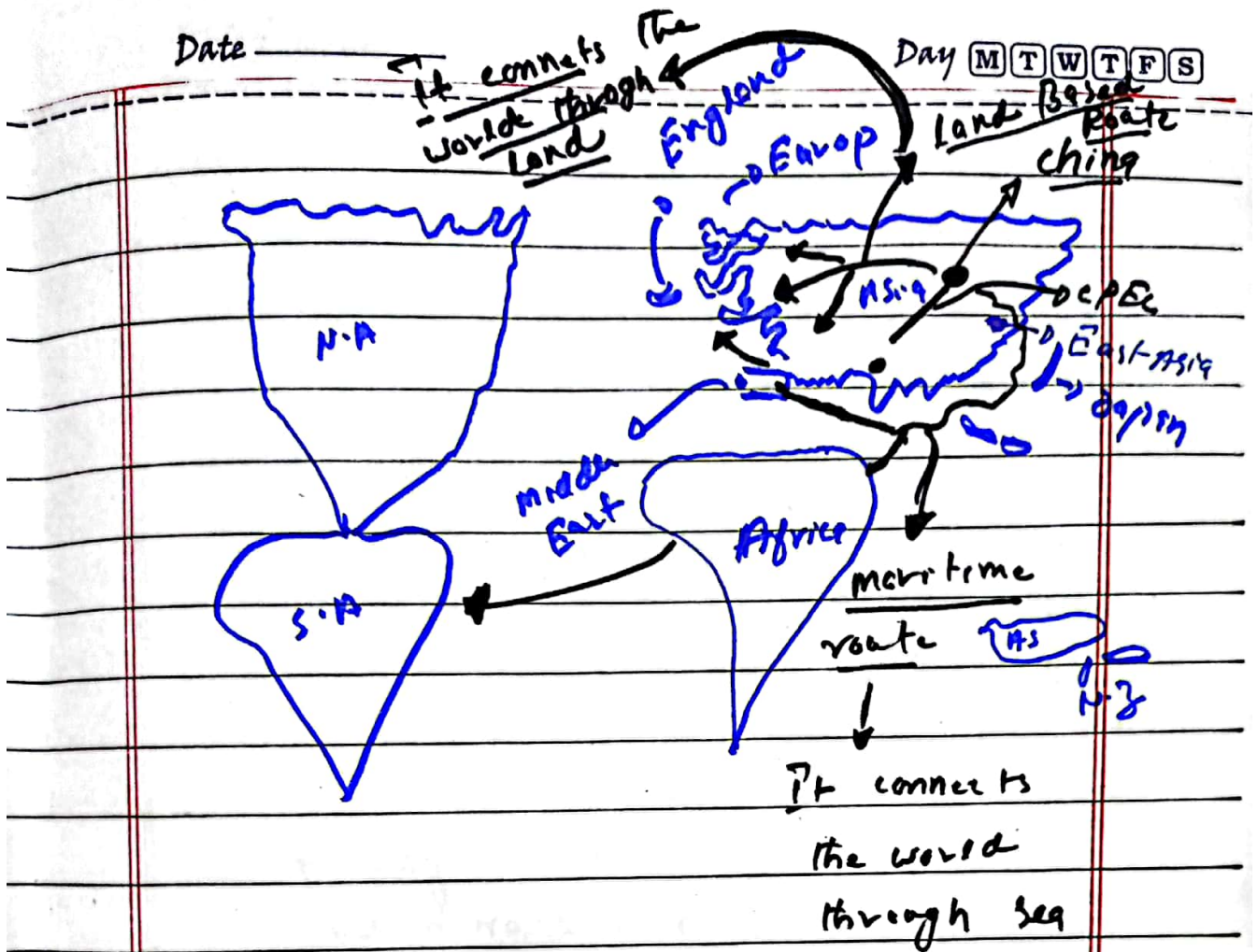
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China has signed 180 agreements with Saudi Arabia. Similarly, it is investing 5 Billion in Qatar. Likewise, it is investing 30 Billion in Iraq in different projects. It will bring socio-economic and political stability in the region.

## Critical analysis

BRI project is a best model of socio-economic and political development in the world. But, there are some challenges for it. Biden administration is opposing this project. It has launched its own big project like B3W. It is trying to sabotage the Chinese model of connectivity. However, Chinese are able to complete their commitments.

Let see BRI connectivity  
with world through  
map 



### Conclusion

Thus, it is proved that BRI will connect the whole world. It will bring socio-economic stability in the world. Indeed, it is giving win-win opportunities to all countries of the world. Through this project, China is investing in many under developed regions like Africa and Asia.

Patrick, a maritime expert in Indo-pacific region said

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That Chinese BRI project  
can be beneficial for  
the world:

(Q. no-6)

(A) Introduction:

"Pakistan is facing  
chronic economic  
crisis. The government  
should take robust  
measures for the eradication  
of this menace"

(Maleeha Lodhi)

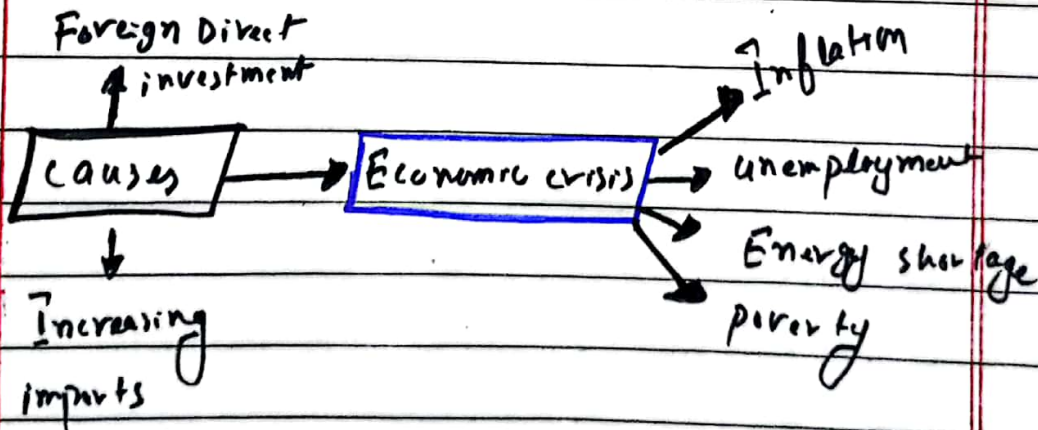
Current economic crisis  
has put Pakistan on the verge of  
destruction. It has wreaked havoc  
in the country. There are many reasons  
behind the unbridled economic crisis.  
Pakistan's exports have reduced. Similarly



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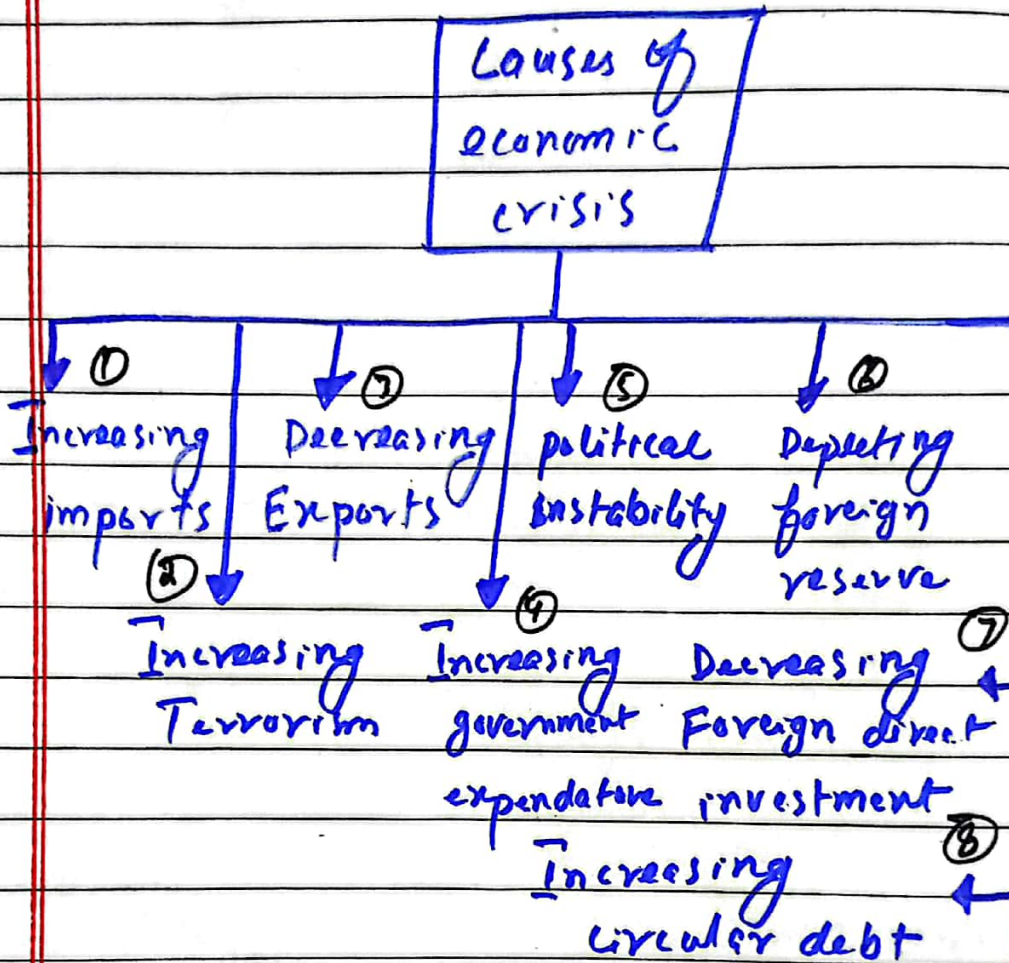
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Imports have increased in the country. Likewise, fiscal deficit has increased in the country. Pakistan's foreign reserves are depleting rapidly. Foreign direct investments have reduced in the country. Terrorism is also one of the biggest causes of economic crisis in the country. However, it can be reduced by taking strong measures.



② What are the reasons behind economic crisis in the country?

That are discussed below.



① Increasing imports is major cause behind the economic crisis

Pakistan's imports are increasing day by day. It has put extra burden on fragile economy of the country. Approximately, 30% imports have been increased in the country

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(2) Increasing terrorism is a cause of economic crisis in the country

Terrorism has increased in the country. According to IPRI report, 70% terrorism has increased in the country in 2023. owing to it all business have been stagnated.

(3) Decreasing exports is a cause of economic crisis in the country

Exports have been decreased in the country. It is creating many problems for the dwindling economic sector. Approximately 20% exports have been decreased.

(4) Increasing government expenditure is also major cause behind acute economic crisis

Pakistan has increased

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its expenditure. It is very  
lethal for the economic development  
of the country. According to Pakistan  
Economic Survey Report 2023  
10% government has increased  
in its expenditure.

⑤ political instability is  
contributing to chronic  
economic crisis

political instability  
has disturbed the economic fabric  
of the society. It has stalled the  
economic progress of the country.

Zahid Hussain said  
that economic crisis  
is interlinked with  
political instability

⑥ Depleting foreign reserves  
of the country are also  
main component behind the  
economic crisis

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Pakistan's foreign reserves are depleting rapidly. It has put Pakistan's economic sector on the verge of decline. According to Asian Development Bank report 2023, Pakistan has only 8 Billion ~~in~~ <sup>for</sup> foreign reserves. It is a very meagre amount.

① Decreasing foreign direct investments in the country has hindered the economic program of the country

Foreign direct investments have reduced in the country. It is very dangerous for economic program of the country. According to Dawn newspaper report, approximately 20% foreign direct investments have reduced in the country.

② Increasing circular debt is major cause behind the economic backwardness

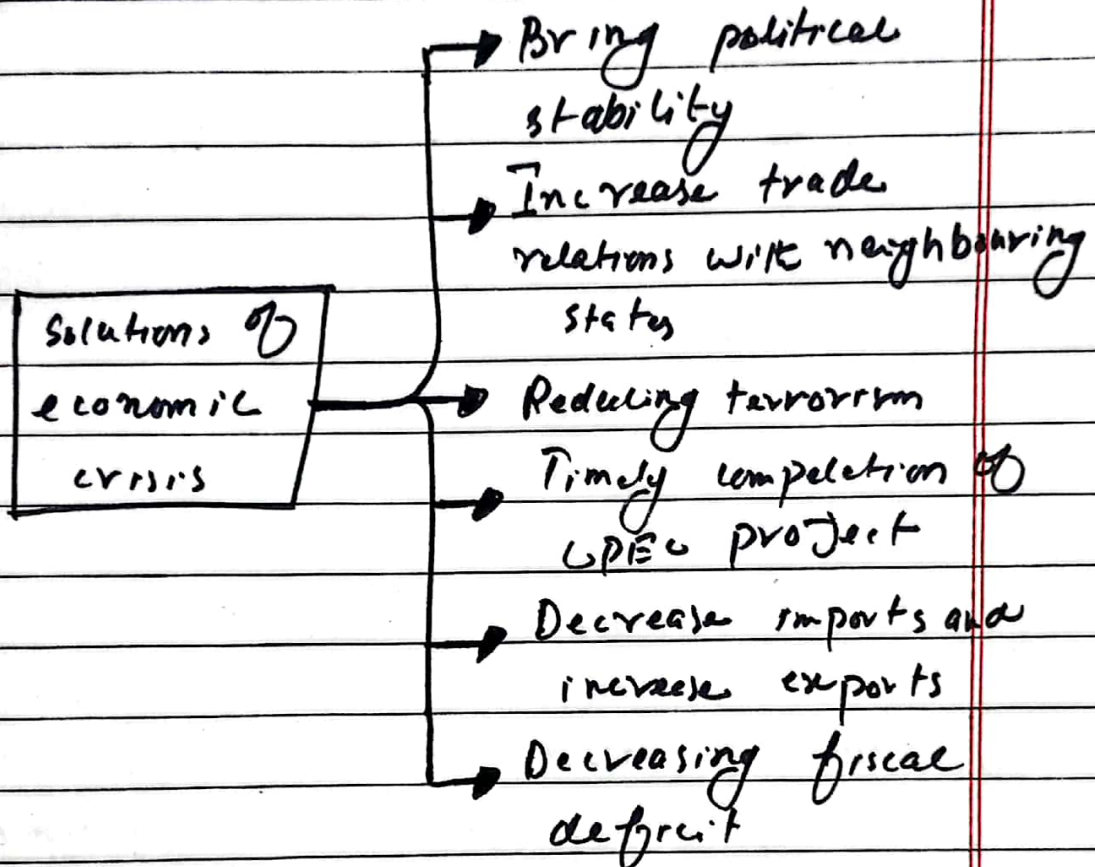
Pakistan's circular debt is increasing rapidly. It is putting pressure on energy sector of the country. Ultimately, it is damaging the economy of the country. According to Pakistan's economic survey report 2023, 2.3 trillion circular debt has increased.

② What kind of measures should be taken by the government of Pakistan to reduce these economic challenges?

The solutions of economic meltdown have given below.

“If Pakistan fails to take immediate measures for the economic improvement, it may cause severe consequences for Pakistan.”

(Ex Finance minister  
Mifta Ismail)



① Bringing political stability in the country can pave the way for economic stability

It is responsibility of the government to bring political stability for economic program. It should negotiate with all parties.

① Increasing trade relations  
with neighbouring countries  
can be beneficial for Pakistan's  
economic program

Pakistan should enhance its trade relation with all neighbouring states. Afghanistan has potential to Pakistan's economy on right trajectory. Similarly Pakistan can do trade with India and Iran to boost its downward economic condition.

② Reducing terrorism can be  
beneficial for Pakistan's economic  
program

Terrorism is hurting Pakistan's economy. It has reduced foreign direct investment in the country.

↳ Ishrat Hussain said that terrorism has reduced 16% Foreign



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## Direct investments in the country "

- ④ Timely completion of CPEC project can improve Pakistan's economy

CPEC will bring more economic opportunities for the country. Therefore, it is necessary for the government to work on the completion of CPEC project.

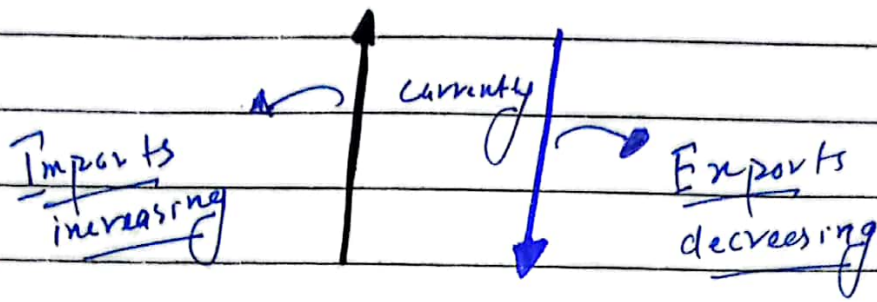
CPEC project will generate 700000 jobs in Pakistan

- ⑤ Decreasing imports and increasing exports can remove economic crisis of the country

Pakistan should work on the decreasing of imports. It should enhance exports.

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(6) Decreasing fiscal deficit  
can be beneficial for  
Pakistan's economy

Decreasing fiscal deficit can reduce the challenges of economy. It can put country's economic sector on the right trajectory.

Abdul Star said that decreasing fiscal deficit can reduce the economy challenge of the country.

Critical analysis

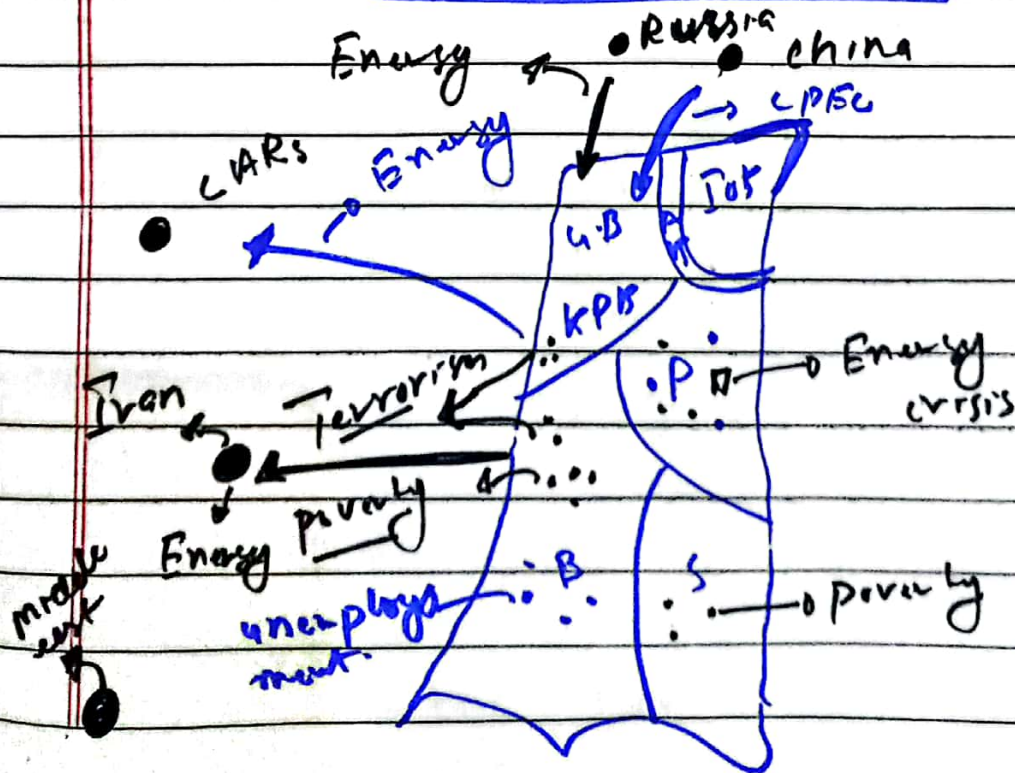
currently, Pakistan is facing acute economic crisis

It is putting pressure on the fragile economy. Pakistan's economic challenge can be reduced by creating stability in Afghanistan. Pakistan's progress is linked with Afghanistan's stability.

If Afghanistan stable, it will provide opportunity to Pakistan to trade with Central Asian country.

It can bring economic program in the country.

Diagram show how Pakistan can resolve its economic crisis and are currently economic crisis



## Conclusion

Thus, it is proved that Pakistan is facing acute economic crisis due to many factors. Decreasing foreign direct investments and increasing political stability are adding in economic problems. However, these challenges can be countered by taking robust steps.

(Q-no-5)

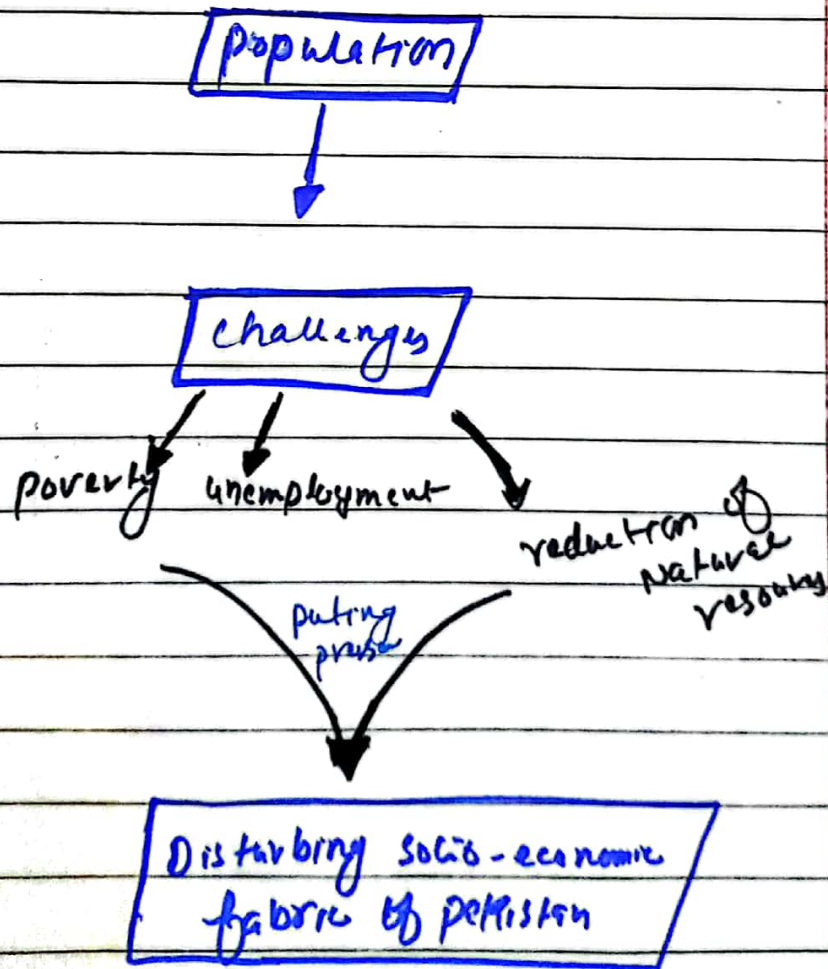
## (A) Introduction:

“Increasing population exponential growth can be lethal for Pakistan's socio-economic progress”

(Shahid Javed Burki)

Increasing population growth can cause dangerous impacts on

Pakistan's socio-economic climate. Increasing population can reduce the land mass for living. Similarly, it can create psychological impacts on people. Likewise, it can reduce natural resources of the country. It can trigger unemployment in the country. Increasing population can increase crimes in the country. It can increase poverty in the country.

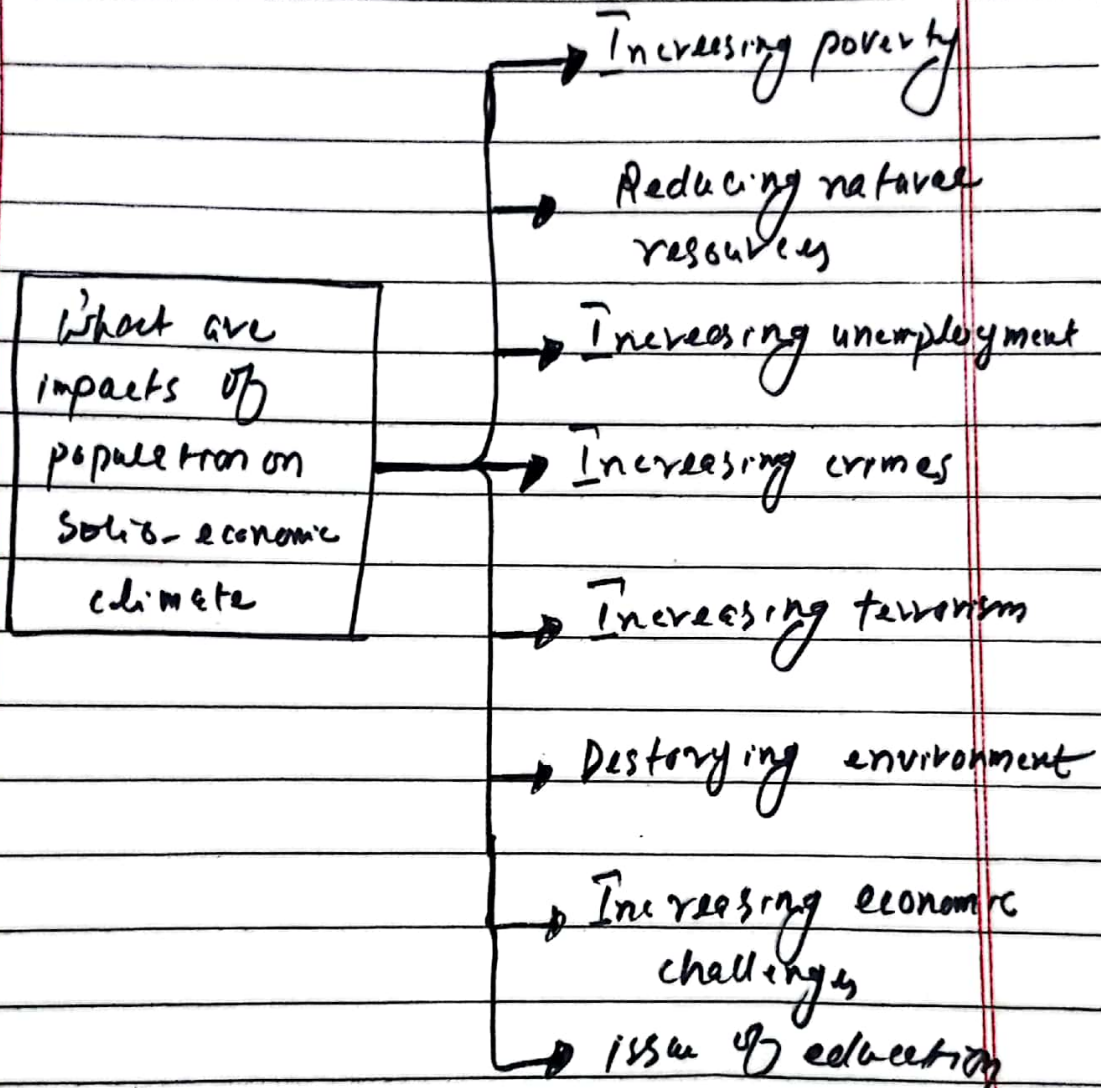


Q A bird's eye of increasing population in the country

Pakistan's population is increasing rapidly. Currently Pakistan population is 2.30 million. It is huge number of population in the country. In early days, independent of Pakistan only 33 million ~~was~~ was population. It increases with passage of time. The government of Pakistan has failed to reduce population. According to World Health Organization, it may be dangerous for people's health.

Q What are effects of increasing population on Pakistan's social, economic, climate?

That are mentioned below.



① Increasing population is triggering poverty in the country

Increasing population is very vital for social fabric of the society. It is increasing poverty in the country. It is clear that increasing

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Population is directly proportional to the poverty.

→ 6% poverty has increased in the country due to population explosion

(d) Reducing nature resources of the country due to increasing unchecked population

Increasing population can reduce the state's natural resources. It can put pressure on the natural resources.

According to Asian Development Bank, Pakistan's gas reserve will be reduced completely by 2030. Similarly water resources will be reduced by 2025



(3) Increasing population can trigger unemployment

Population explosion can increase the unemployment in the country.

According to Pakistan Economic Survey 2023, population explosion can trigger unemployment 12% in the country in coming years.

(4) Population explosion can increase crimes in the country

It can increase crimes in the country. If large population fail to find any employment, it may pursue wrong path.

In Karachi, crime rate has increased.

(5) Increasing population can enhance the terrorism in the country

Huge youth bulge can be part of terrorist organisations. They can be easily deceived by terrorist organisations.

According to Matthew C. Geoghegan, increasing population can trigger instability in the world.

(6) Environment can be destroyed by increasing population

Increasing population can put burden on natural climate of the earth. Owing to it, waste products can be produced in huge amount.

Antonio Guterres said that increasing population is great threat to natural environment of the earth.

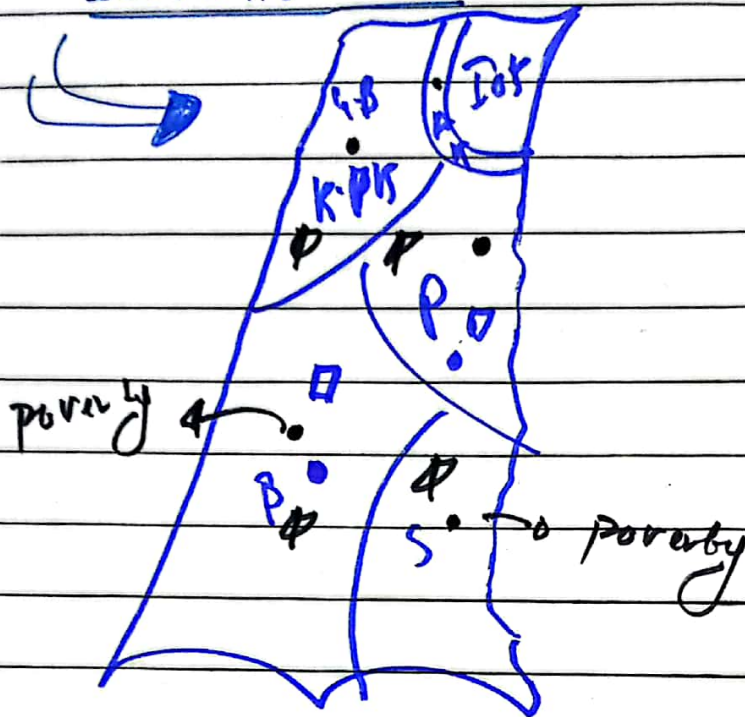
① Increasing population can produce economic crisis in the country

Pakistan has weak economy. It cannot support huge population. Therefore, it may affect Pakistan's economy.

② Issue of education can be increased in the country by increasing population

It is true that increasing population can trigger education as issue in the country. It can destroy the quality education.

Map is showing how population  
can affect Pakistan's socio  
economic climate



- poverty
- unemployment
- Environment degradation

### Conclusion

Thus, it is proved that population explosion can affect the Pakistan's socio and economic sector. It can target poverty and unemployment. It can

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destroy the natural environment of the earth. It can reduce the natural resources of the country.

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(Q-no 8)

(A) Introduction

"China is trying to create influence in the world through depleting the economy"

(Meerheimer)

No doubt, China is increasing its influence in the region. China is supporting Afghanistan to strengthen its influence in the region. China does not want to see Washington to counter China's interests in the region. Therefore, China is going to

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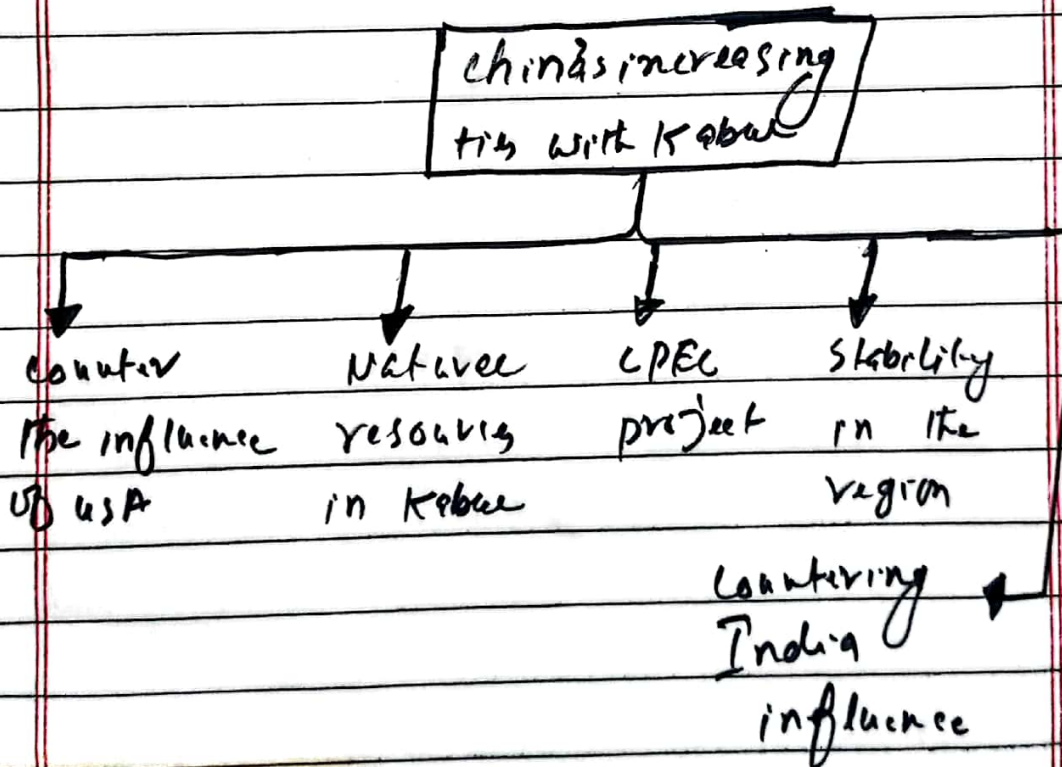
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Recognise Afghanistan diplomatically  
It is also diplomatically tool  
of china to increase its role  
in the region.

① Why china is increasing  
ties with Afghanistan?

Reasons are discussed

below.



① China is increasing its  
diplomatic ties else to  
reduce the influence of USA

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China does not wants  
to bear USA influence in the  
region and vice versa. China knows  
that increasing influence in  
Kabul can pose threat to its  
economic goals

② China is increasing its  
influence in Kabul due  
to natural resources

In Kabul, many  
trillion dollar ~~to~~ worth resources  
are present like Nickel, copper  
and marble. Therefore, China wants  
to increase its relation with  
Kabul

③ China is increasing its  
relation with Kabul due  
to its CPEC project

China has given offer to  
Afghan Taliban government to  
be part of CPEC. It will receive

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EPEC project from western border of Pakistan.

⑤ China is increasing its diplomatic relations with Afghan Taliban government to create stability in the region

China wants to bring stability in the region. Therefore it is enhancing its ties with Kabul. It wants to reduce terrorism in Kabul. Ultimately, it will bring stability in the region.

⑥ China is increasing its diplomatic ties with Kabul to counter the India influence in the region

China aim is to counter India in the region. Indeed, India has increased its influence in the Kabul. It may



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be lethal for china's interests  
therefore china is trying to  
reduce the influence of India.

### Conclusion

Thus, it is proved  
that china's aim is to increase  
its influence in the region  
therefore, it is increasing its  
amiable relation with Afghan  
Taliban government. Its aim is to  
to ~~max~~ maximize power in the  
region.