



Part - II

Q:2

Answer:- Introduction

"Good governance is a political science that gains public trust through its performance."

(The UNDP, 2010)

Good governance is a political science. In fact, it has its indicators to make it good governance. Indicators like, rule of law, transparency, accountability, participation, responsiveness, and efficiency are its norms. However, Pakistan faces difficulty in leading to good governance. Therefore, Pakistan should follow recommendations to ensure good governance.

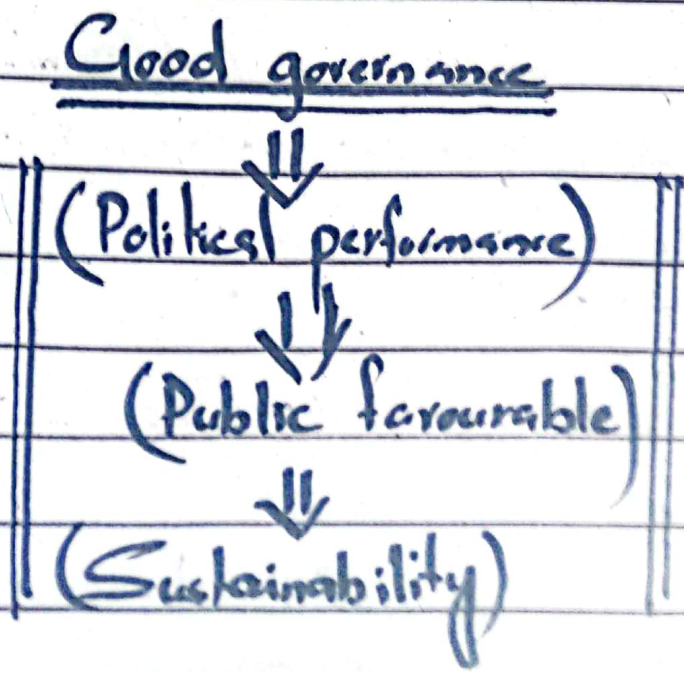
2- Concept of 'good governance':
A bird's eye view

"Good governance
is a public beneficial
and

leads to sustainability"

(The ADB, 2020)

Good governance is a public favourable performance of politics. In fact, it ensures public trust and acts according to public policies. Therefore, good governance is a politics of good performance.



3- Indicators of good governance
Following are indicators:

a) Participation: Political consensus

Participation is a main indicator. In fact, consensus oriented political participation leads to good governance.

"PDM government agreed on the NCAP of 2023 that will save 86pc of quality of air for well-humans being."

(Shirri Rehman)

Thus, participation is one of main indicators.

b) Rule of law: The supremacy of law

law is also one indicator. In fact, law maintains the order of the government.

"None is above the law, only law is a supreme authority."
(- Stateman)

Hence, rule of law is also leading to good governance.

c) Transparency: Free and fair system

Further, transparency leads to good governance. Fortunately, transparency is a pillar of free and fair election as well.

"Transparency in governance removes ambiguity."
(Tajmeer Hussain)

Thus, transparency is also one indicator.



d) **Accountability: Checks and Balances power**

Accountability is a main indicator. Without accountability, there is no good governance.

"In every relation, there must have

accountability."

(Hafiz Suleem)

Thus, good governance needs accountability.

e) **Responsiveness: An iron hand to the situational crisis**

Good governance must have responsiveness factor. In fact, good governance has a plan to deal with situational crisis.

"Pakistan established the NDMA to response

unconditional, and sudden situations."

(Al-Jazeera, 2012)

Thus, a good governance must be responsible.

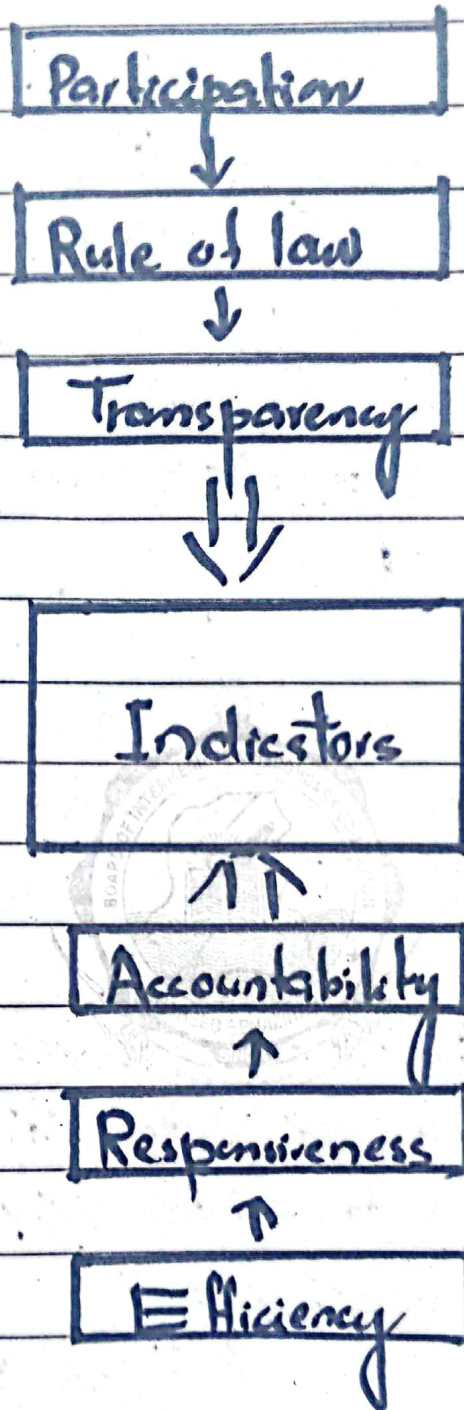
f) **Efficiency:** Working capacity of governance

Furthermore, efficiency is also an indicator of a good governance. A good governance is reflected in its working performance.

"Efficiency paves a way for the citizenship to enjoy civil rights."

(Faisal Bari, good governance, 2022).

Therefore, efficiency also leads to good governance.



4- Role of indicators in effective governance

Indicators are main players of effective governance



nance. In fact, these are skeleton of a good governance. According to the World Bank, "Institutions strength relies on the indicators of good governance." (The WB, 2022). Thus, these indicators drive the cycle of effective governance.

5- Position of Pakistan in indicators of good governance

Unfortunately, Pakistan faces governance crisis. Several factors such as politicking, and constitutional crisis are responsible for it.

"Pakistan ranks at the 129th among 140 countries in the rule of law."

(The Global Justice Index Report, 2023)

Thus, Pakistan faces crisis of governance.



6- Recommendations to bring good governance in Pakistan

"Pakistan has a tremendous potential to deal the crisis of governance..."

(-The World Bank, 2023)

Pakistan needs to seek out ways in leading to a good governance. Several steps including, ensuring supremacy of law, transparency (with accountability, consensus (participation, etc. will help in good governance. Thus, Pakistan should follow the recommendations.

7- Conclusion

"Good governance is a peace-maintaining governance."

(The UNDP, 2022)

Good governance is a political science. Indicators of good governance leads to good governance performance. Unfortunately, Pakistan faces crisis of governance. Therefore, recommended steps will help in leading to good governance.



Q:5

Answer:-

Introduction

"The 18th Amendment
put an essence in
the constitution of
1973."

(Raza Rabbani)

The 18th constitutional amendment led to decentralization reforms in Pakistan. But, unfortunately, it has implications on governance and service delivery at the grass root level. Thus, Pakistan should also adopt some measures to ensure effective decentralization.

2-

Reflection on the 18th Amendment of the constitution of 1973.

'The 18th amendment paved a way for decentralization.'

(Raza Rabbani)



implications:

a) Growing roots of the centralized provincial autonomy

Centralized provincial autonomy has deep roots. In fact, it leads to only provincial authority in provinces.

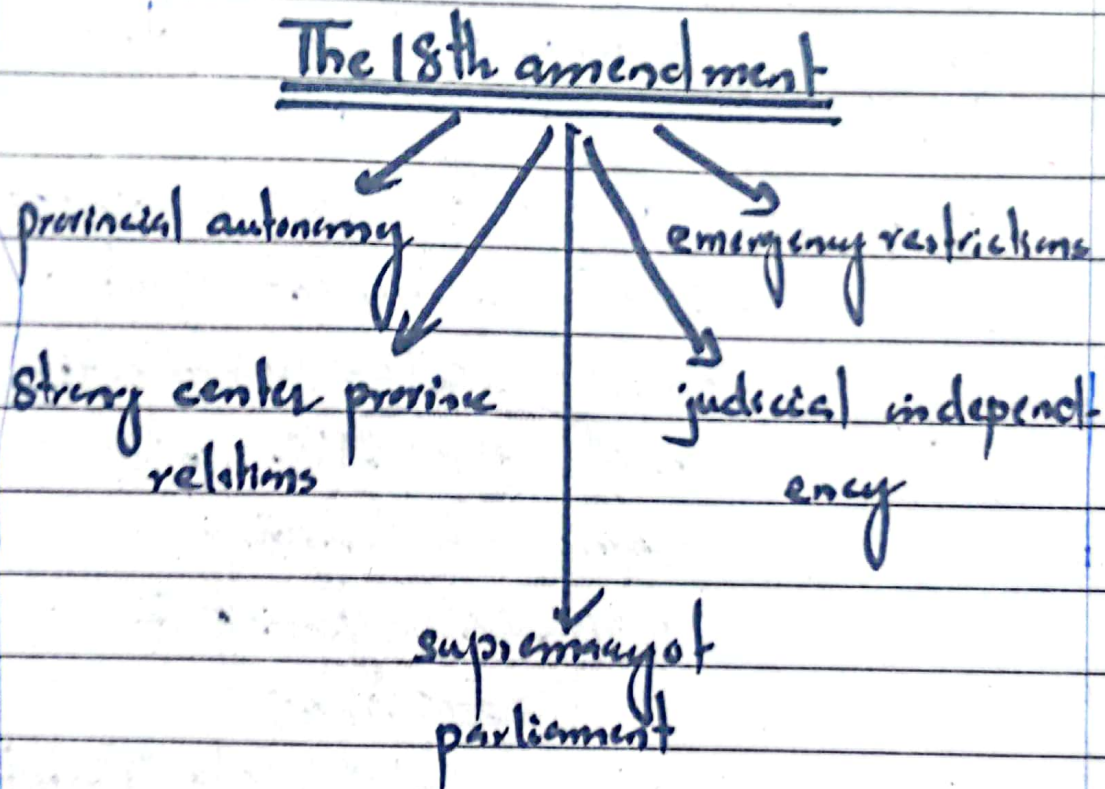
"Sindh government rejected the idea of acceptance of the SNC on the name of having provincial authority in education."

(Zubair Mustafa,
Educational reforming
2023).

Thus, it leads to deep-rooted provincial autonomy.

b) Weak performance of local government
Moreover, it also

The 18th amendment paved a way for decentralization. Several reforms led to the better opportunities.



Thus, the 18th amendment led to decentralization reform.

3. Implications of decentralization in the light of the 18th amendment on governance

Following are



leads to weak local government.
In fact, centralized autonomy leads to unidirectional and costless performance.

"Unfortunately, small cities lack proper funding as big cities are big eaters."

(Savina Singh, local government crisis, 2022).

Thus, it also leads to weak local government.

c) Lack of cohesion among center and provinces.

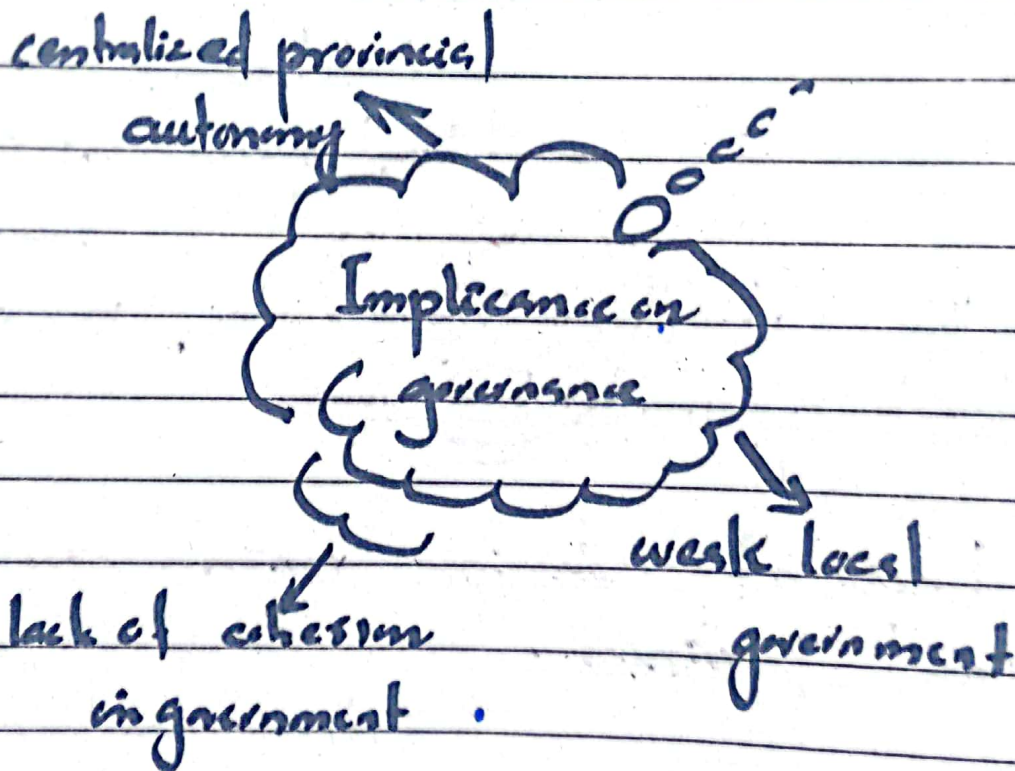
Further, lack of cohesion is also prevailing after decentralization. Unfortunately, government in local wants hegemonic authority.

18

"Today, local government
wants more autonomy"
(Faisal Bari)

Life style reevaluation
(2001/2002).

Thus, it fails cohesion betw-
een center and provinces.



4- Implications on service delivery
at grass root level

implications:

Following are

a) Fiscal conflict in serving delivery to public.

Local government often relies on low fiscal. As a result, it leads to fiscal conflict and poor public delivery.

'Since less compensations on the share of NFC, as it contributes high revenue generation.'

(Al-Jazeera, 2020)

Thus, it leads to fiscal conflict and poor delivery so.

b) Massive institutional breakdown

Further, institutional breakdown is also a major hurdle in service delivery.

Unfortunately, failure of cooperation among institutions delay service policy.



• Public service delivery is unaffordable due to failure of the institutions in their tug of war share."

(Huss Saieem, Governance in politicking, 2022):

Thus, institutional breakdown also leads to delay service.

c) Frequent political environment in public service

Furthermore, frequent politicking affects public service. Unfortunately, Pakistan is caught in a vicious cycle of politicking.

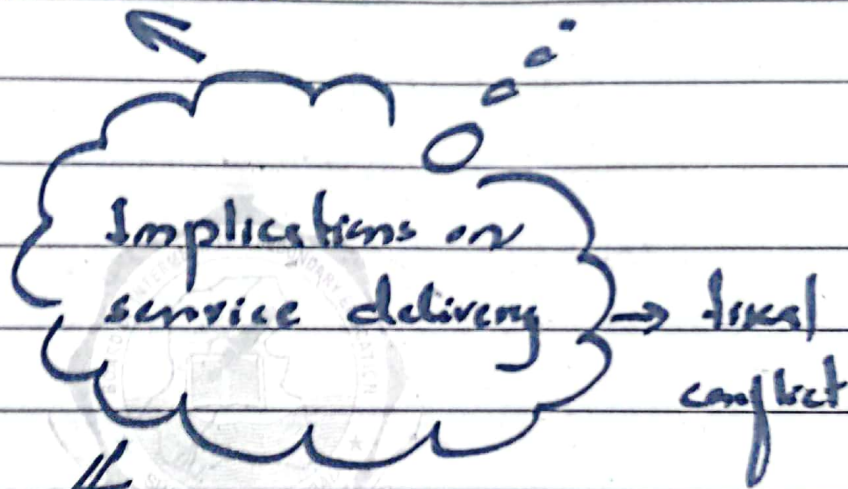
• The PM's national health programme was rejected by Sindh and KPK



due to politicking"
(PM's National Programme,
2020)

Thus, frequent politicking affect public service delivery,

institutional breakdown

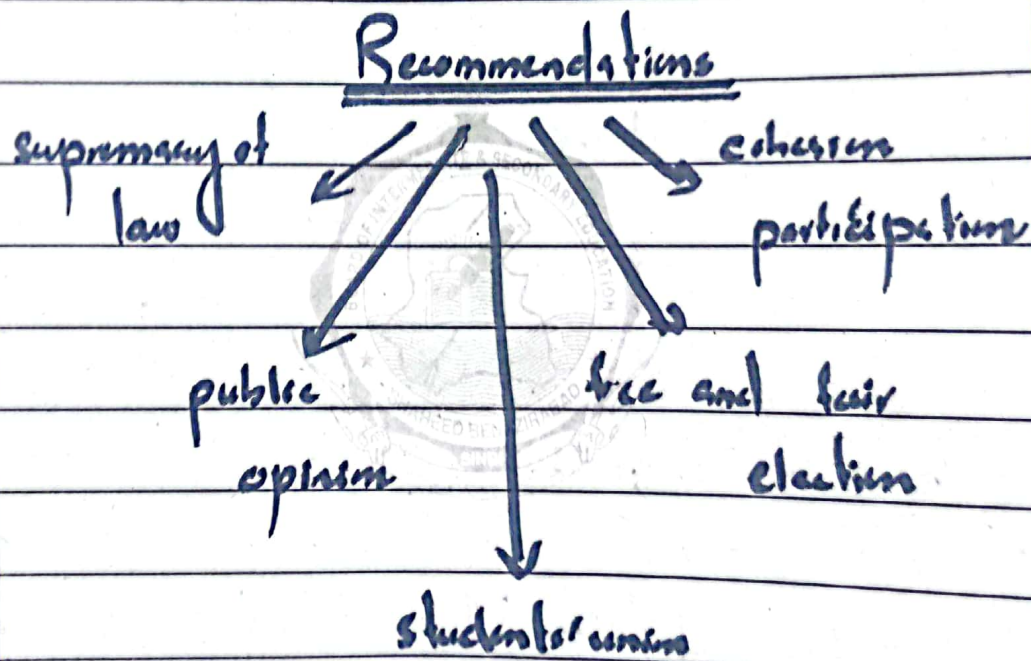


frequent politicking

5- Recommendations to make decentralization effective

Pakistan needs to follow some steps in effective decentralization. Unfortunately, Pakistan has been in abuse of the decentralization power since decades.

Some measures such as, ensuring supremacy of law, cohesion participation, public opinion, free and fair election, students' union etc will help in good governance. Thus, Pakistan should follow recommendations.



6- Conclusion

"The 18th amendment was original a skeleton of the constitution of 1973."



(-Ishrat Hussain)

The 18th constitutional amendment led to decentralization reforms. But, unfortunately, abuse of it has several implications on governance and service delivery. Therefore, Pakistan should adopt recommendations for better service and good decentralization.



Q6

Answer:- Introduction

'Planning Commission is
the National body
of the government'

(Faisl Bari)

Planning Commission is a national authoritative body. In fact, the Planning Commission play role within the government in leading to policy development. This helps in the national economic growth and enhances social infrastructure through Public Sector Development Programme. (PSDP). Thus, the Planning Commission is a national authority.

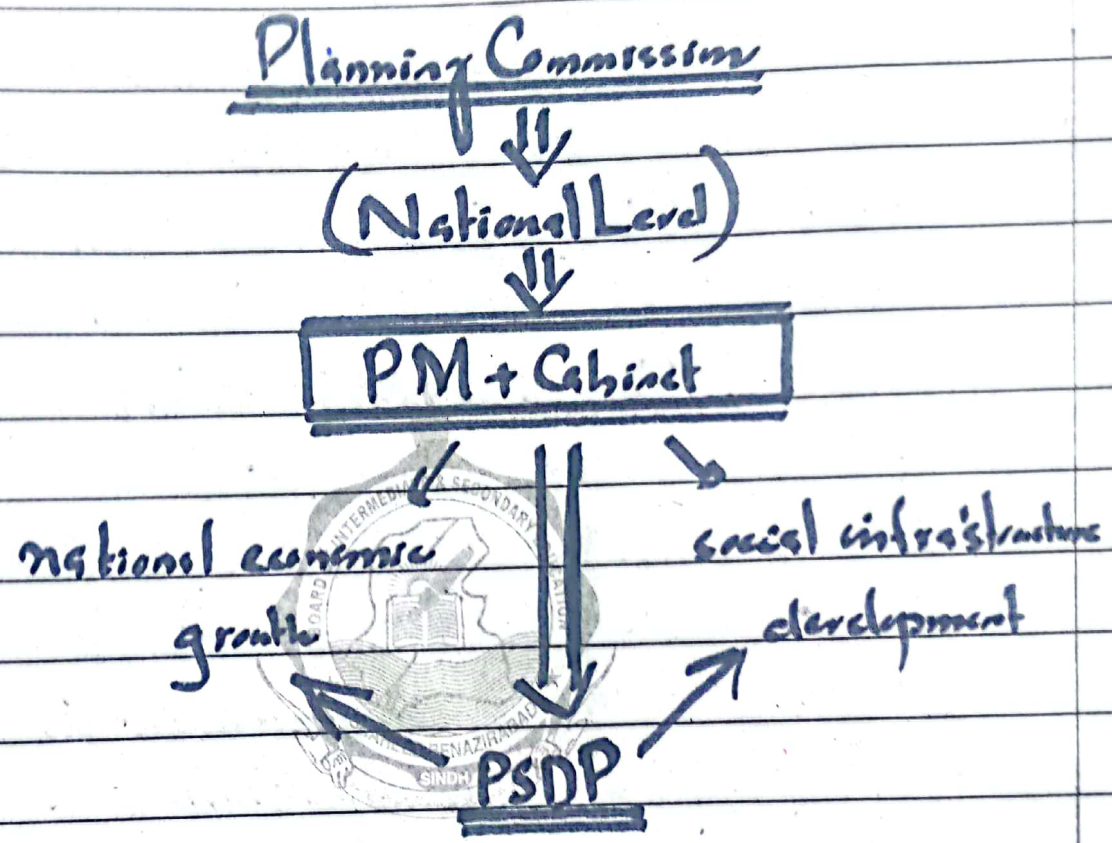
2- An overview of 'Planning Commission'

'Planning Commission is
led by premier and
his cabinet.'

(Faisl Bari)



Planning Commission
is a body at the national level.
Infact, head of it is premier.



• flowchart of PC

Thus, Planning Commission is a national body.

3- Role of Planning Commission in the national economic growth
PC played

following role:

a) Improvement in GDP - outcome by NCAP of 2023

Planning Commission played a major role in NCAP of 2023. Resultantly, GDP growth is expected to grow.

'Approval of the NCAP of 2023 will

help in saving about \$ 46 billion due to 86pc improvement in air quality."

(- The World Bank, 2023)

industrialization

agriculture



The National Clean Air

Policy

residential space

traffic system

waste disposal

Thus, it will help in economic growth.

b) Green jobs for the youth of Pakistan

Moreover, green jobs programme will lead to economic growth. Fortunately, Pakistan PC led to establishment of green jobs programmed during COVID-19.

"Green jobs will be provided 35,000 jobs to the youth in Pakistan."

(Taqeer Hussaini, Green Pakistan, 2020).

Thus, green jobs planning helped the national economic growth.

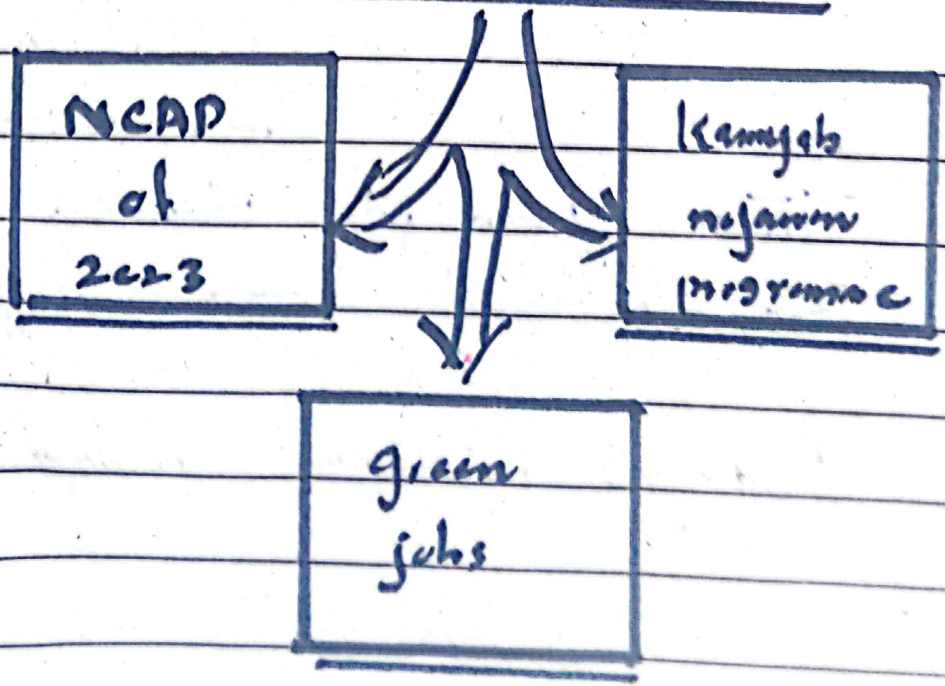
c) 'Kamyab nojawan' programme:

An economic prosperity
 Former government,
 PTI launched 'kamyab nojawan' pro-
 gramme to ensure economic pro-
 sperity. Fortunately, Pakistan go-
 ave job opportunities to the you-
 ng.

"Kamyab Nojawan" programme
 is a planing committee
 economic success."

Hence, kamyab nojawan is also an
 example in economic growth.

PC - Economic Growth





4) Role of PC in social infrastructure development

PC has following role:

a) Housing schemes, Development of houses

Housing scheme was as a good evidence of social infrastructure development. Development of houses by the government will provide better social development.

Housing scheme programme will provide houses to the poor at cheaper rate.

(Imran Khan)

Thus, housing scheme is an example of social development.



b) Educational institutional development at the national level.

Moreover, educational institutional development will also lead to social development. In fact, uniform education policy will lead to uniformity.

“Development of ‘Nurul’ university is a good social development under PM’s programme.”

(AI-Jazeera, 2011)

Thus, educational institutional development is social development.

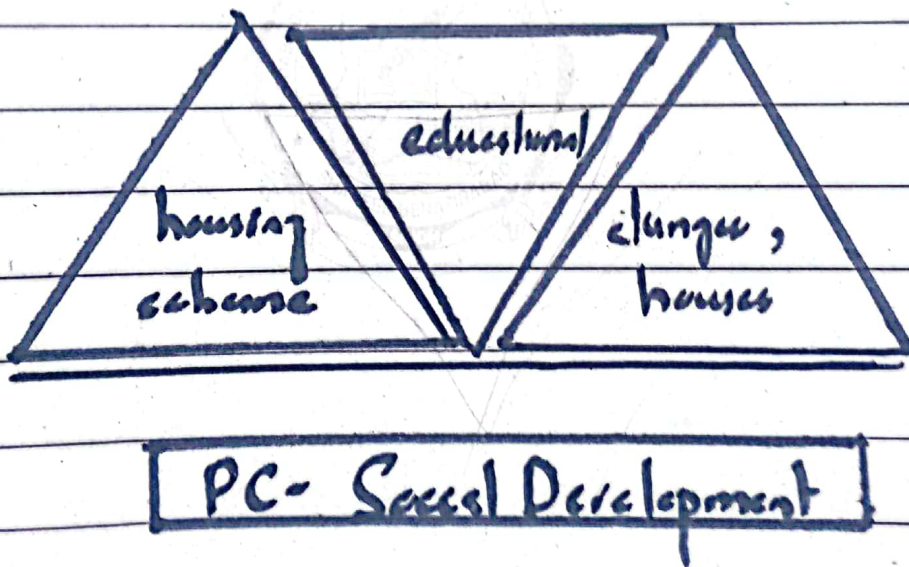
c) Establishment of ‘lunger’ - ‘lunger’ houses

Moreover, establishment of ‘lunger’ houses is a social reform. Pakistan under PC led to establishment of several ‘lunger’ houses.

" 'Lunges' houses led to social reformation with a great accuracy in history of Pakistan."

(-Faisal Bari, Naya Pakistan, 2011)

Hence, 'Lunges' houses is also one of social developments.



5-

Conclusion

• Planning Commission is the highest body of planning.
(Fahim Hussain)

Planning Commission is a national body. In fact, planning commission played a major role in the national economic growth and social infrastructure development of the country. Therefore, planning commission is a main pillar of the planning.

Q. 8

Answer

Introduction

"Policy implementation is one of the articulates of policy development."

(-The Oxford Dictionary)

Policy implementation is the execution of policy. In fact, policy implementation is one of characters of policy. But, unfortunately, several challenges make it difficult implications such as, corruption, poor policy analysis, politicking etc. Therefore, some recommended measures be followed for proper implementation of policies.

2.

Concept of 'policy implementation'

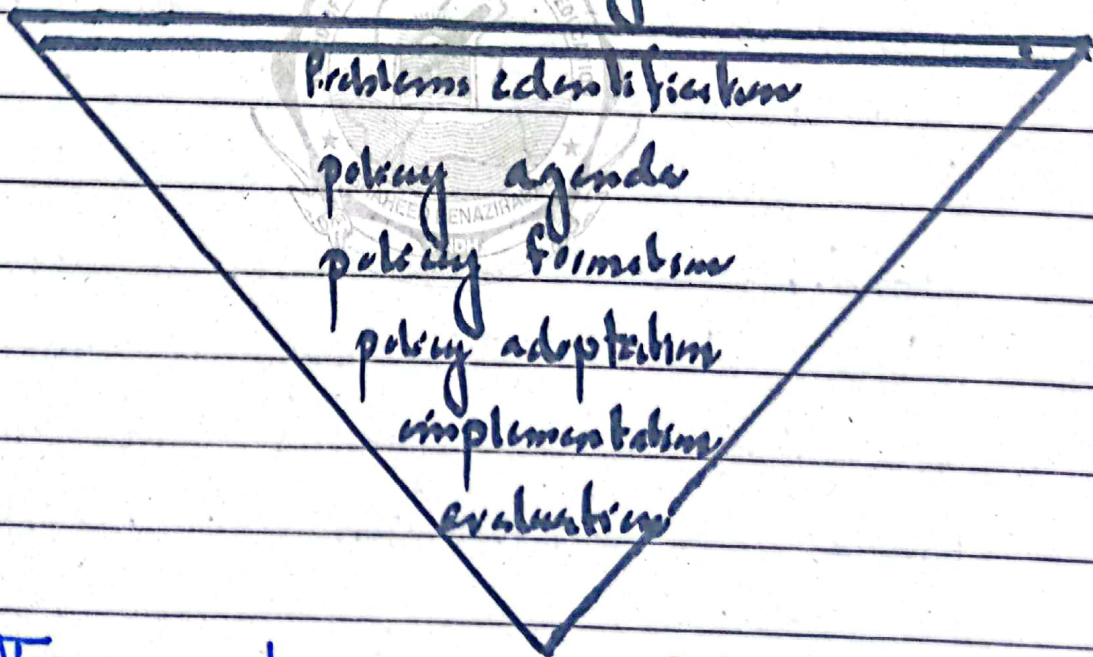
"Execution of policy formulation of fund"

called policy implementation."

(Hina Saleem,
Public Policy, 2020)

Policy implementation is a process of implementation of policy formation. After, policy adoption, policy implementation comes.

Public Policy Cycle



Thus, policy implementation is the second last process.



3- Challenges in policy implementation process

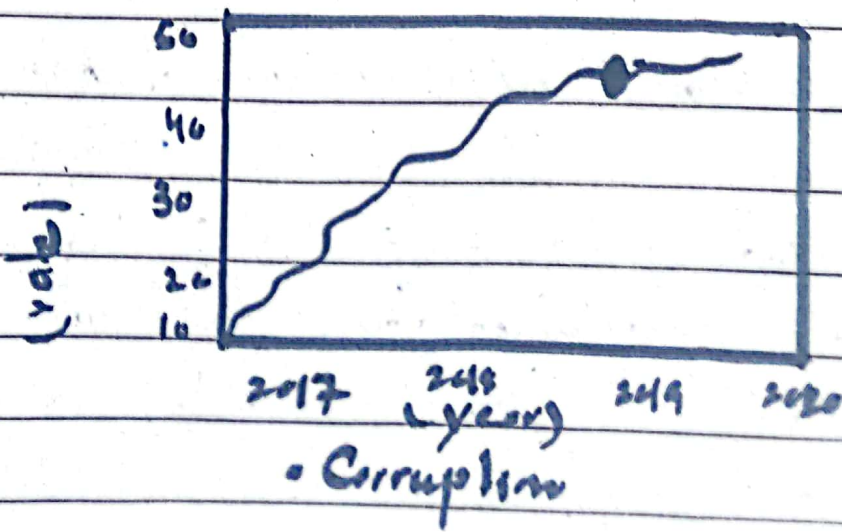
Following are challenges:

a) Rapid corruption factor

Corruption is a main challenge. Unfortunately, Pakistan is caught in a cycle of corruption.

Pakistan ranks at 46th in corruption rate.

(- The Corruption Perception Index, 2019)





Hence, corruption is a challenge.

b) Incompetent human resources

Moreover, incompetent human resources is also another challenge. Pakistan, unfortunately, faces scarce resources.

"Scarcity of resources makes implementation of policy very difficult."

(Al-Jazeera, 2010)

Hence, incompetent human resources is a main challenge.

c) Growing politicking factor

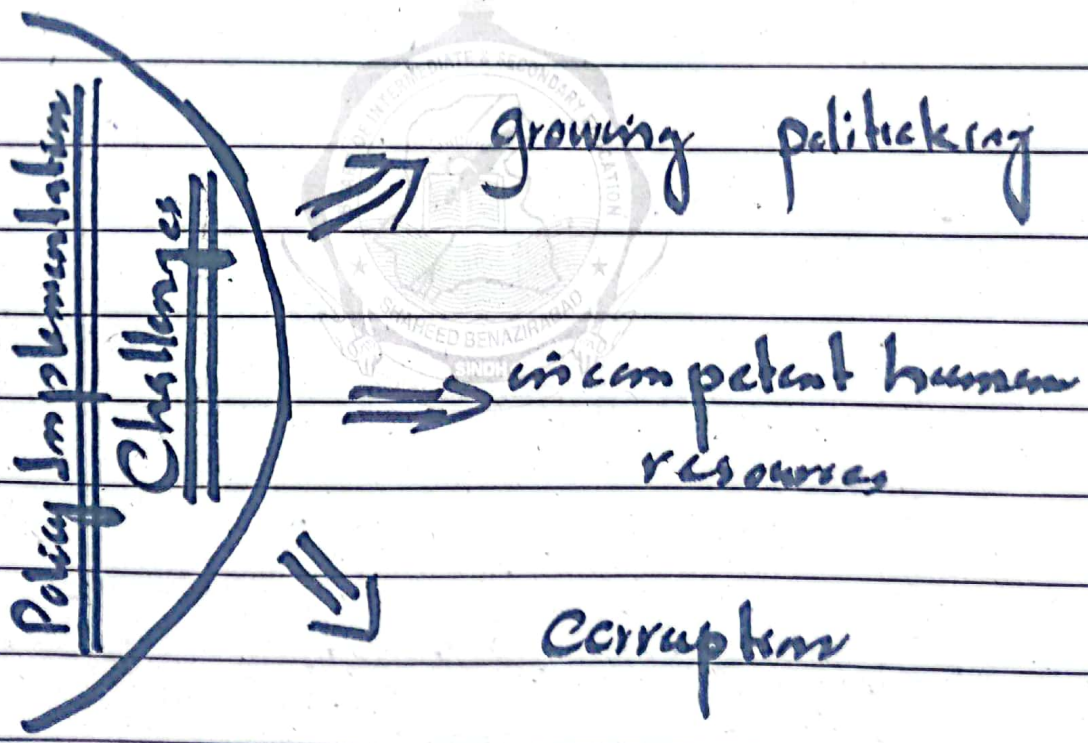
Further, growing politicking also makes policy implementation difficult. Pakistan is in a circle of growing politicking.



"Pakistan is in crisis of politicking due to frequent diverse interests"

(Maleeha Lodhi, Politicking, 2020)

Thus, growing politicking also leads to a challenge in policy implementation.



4- Strategies in effective implementation of governmental policies
Following

are strategies:

- a) Adequate allocation of resources
Government should focus on adequate resources.
In fact, availability of resources will lead to proper implementation of policies.

'Pakistan is full of the massive human and

natural resources.'

(The USHR, 2022)

Thus, government should focus on resources.

- b) Proper policy evaluation for future policy implementation

Policy implementation also needs a successful policy evaluation. Fortunately, effective policy evaluation will lead to

Smooth implementation of policies.

' Policy evaluation is
a clear transparent
path for future
policy implementation...
(Hing Salem)

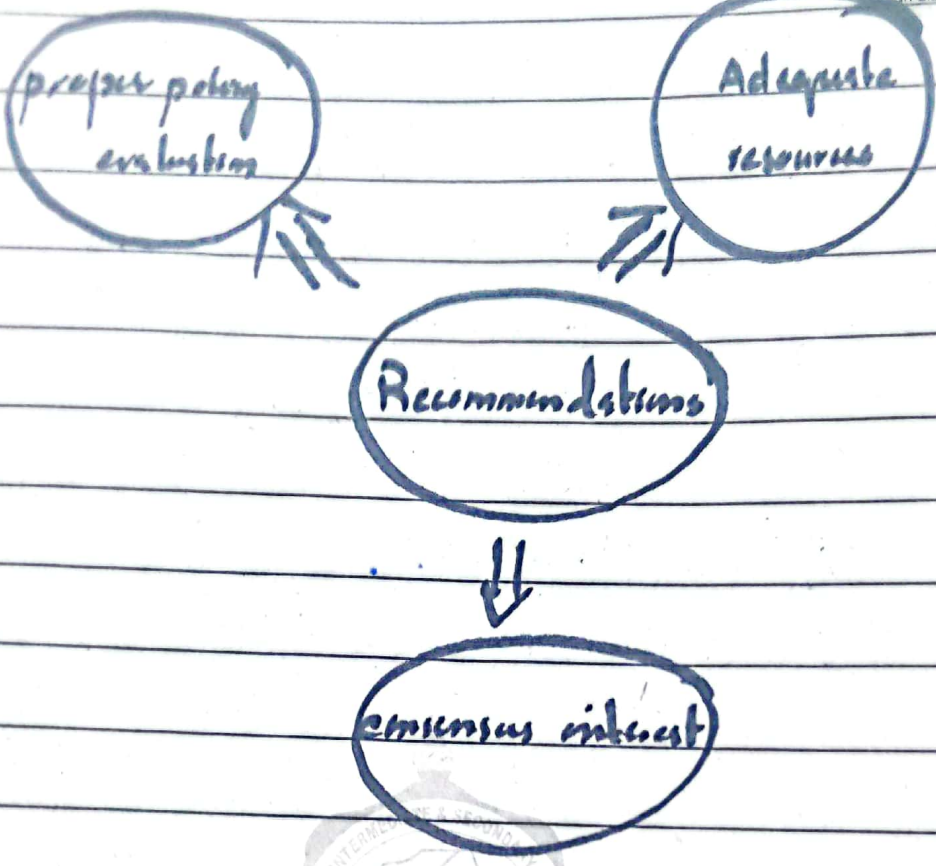
Thus, policy implementation needs
proper policy evaluation.

c) Focus on common interest without
political interests

Moreover, Policy imp-
lementation also require proper com-
mon focus. Multiple political interests
affect implementation process.

"Consensus orientation in
policy leads to
a successful
implementation...
(Faisal Bari)

Thus, common focus will help in
successful implementation.



5- Conclusion

"Public policy is an essence of governmental process."

(-Zubeckle Maskego)

Policy implementation is the execution of policy. In fact, policy cycle is complete with proper policy implementation. Unfortunately, policy implementation faces several challenges. Therefore, some recommendation be followed for effective policy implementation.