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Shaikh Batch

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Paper - Affairs

Q: Basically Educational in character, the Aligarh movement was not devoid of political objectives.

Ans: ~~Ans:~~

Thesis Statement: Although the pioneer of Aligarh movement and Messiah for Muslims, Sir Syed Ahmad Khan primarily initiated the movement for educational uplifting of Muslims but as the core agenda was to harmonize British-Muslim relationship, the movement would be incomplete without political aspects to it.

Aligarh movement: The movement, ~~was~~ after 1857 Independence war, was a push to establish a modern system of western style scientific education for the Muslims of India. As a two-pronged objectives, the

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movement initiated to:

- ① Dispel the misunderstanding between muslims and british
- ② To educate and modernize muslims so they could fully involve themselves in social, political and economic life of the country.

### political objectives of Aligarh movement:

Sir syed being a strong advocate of using reason and logic urged muslims to adopt scientific thinking. Employing the thinking of logics and science in muslims later on became the source of demanding a separate homeland for muslims.

As muslims of India were completely unaware of western political system. The war of Independence 1857 had thrown them into galleys of complete darkness. Sir syed not only disseminated the knowledge of western political culture but also

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trained muslims and guided them to fight for their rights.

Some writings of Sir Syed: source of political awareness.

Some of his writings played key role in the employing of political awareness of muslims. these writings include

"The Cause of India Revolt 1858"

"Loyal Mahammadan of India"

and a "Series of Essays on the life of Muhammad and Subject Subsidiary therein"

Through these writings and logic and some events that portrays the political aspects of Aligarh movement.

**Muslim as Nation:**

— using the word "Nation" he favoured separate electorate for muslims in 1883 mentioning and safeguarding the rights of muslims as minority.

**Udhu-Hindi Controversy:**

perhaps the major breakthrough of realizing the fact that muslims and Hindus are two different cultures

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The Banarasi movement in 1880s for replacing Urdu with Hindi. The followers of Sir Syed being aware politically defended Urdu as a language.

United Indian Patriotic Association (1888)

The association advocated the governance of Muslims after the propaganda of Indian National Congress.

Muhammadan Defence Association (1893)

The purpose of this association was to protect the political, and religious and social rights of Muslims.

Conclusion:

Although Aligarh movement primarily started for modernization of Muslims and educational ideals and many schools and literary societies were built to do so

but political aspect can't be avoided as the political awareness in Muslims by this movement played a key role in main two nation theory.

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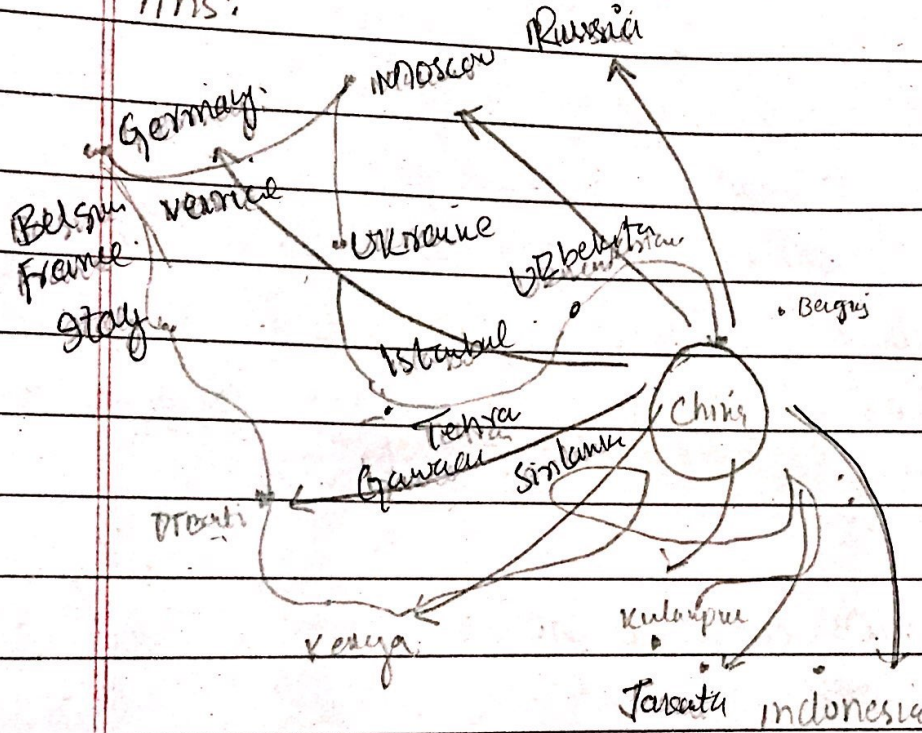
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44  
Q

4: The Belt and Road Initiative  
BRI ..... Explain.

Ans:



### Aim of BRI (2013)

The aim of BRI is to embrace the trend of economic globalization, cultural diversity, multi-polarity and greater AI application. It is designed to open the world economy in the cooperation of regions. The goal of BRI is to allocate the resources efficiently and promoting the free flow of economy.

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along with the deep integration of markets for bringing about an open inclusive and a balanced economic cooperation.

Belt and Road Initiative aims to promote the connectivity among the continents for building trust, harmony, economic prosperity and peace. It is <sup>a source</sup> ~~a source~~ of connecting Asia, Europe and African continents.

### China's cooperation:

China is cooperating with countries along the Belt and Road steadily. Advanced demonstration projects, the programs that were mutually agreed upon in accelerating the multilateral interests and bilateral accommodation will be launched in the BRI countries.

### BRI as win-win cooperation:

The biggest example of BRI as

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win-win cooperation are BOT model infrastructures along the Belt. Specially in Pakistan, which aims to help the country financially. BOT model is the Build, Operate and Transfer model. Like motorways, highway etc.

BRI fosters mutual respect and trust and mutual learning b/w civilization.

As long as the countries along the Belt and Road make efforts in pursuing their goals, BRI is holding a bright future for their countries and also silk road economic belt and maritime Road. These will create abundant opportunities of job and ways for economic uplift.

**Conclusion:**

BRI passing from the continents of Asia, African countries and Europe have great potential of developing

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- Text: "x: Struktur 2 formal in"
- Text: "Cell-Cellula - little 20"
- Text: "Molekular - little 20"
- Text: "Golgi apparatus"
- Text: "Chloroplast"

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their economies. And hence BRI  
to possess greater opportunities for  
these countries in promoting their  
economy and prosperity.

Q 5: write a comprehensive note  
on the growth of population -  
Climate.

Ans: Statement:

The growth of population and  
economic growth are two reciprocal  
phenomena of one another in part  
as Pakistan is primarily an  
agricultural country. Along with  
other factors contributing to  
poverty and inflation, population  
explosion forms the ~~great threat~~  
biggest cause to them. It remains  
a leading factor behind poor  
health and education outcomes  
soaring unemployment rate, inequality  
and the country's overall economic



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Situation.

Pakistan on the map.

Pakistan stands the 5th most populous country on the world map. The population reached to around 25 billion in the recent census of Pakistan, that poses an alarming situation for Pakistan as its reserves and ~~GDP~~ **GDP** is declining daily. Along with political unrest, renewal of militancy, ethnic issues the population growth is also one of the biggest threat to its economic growth and overall prosperity. It is likely to reach to the position of 3rd most populous country by 2053 ~~with~~ if the same increase continues.

Implications on Economy:

According to UN population Fund 34.4% of the population could fall below the poor level by 2030

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Also 37.4% will experience food insecurity ~~35%~~ 35% children will face stunting.

They will not have access to safe drinking water, and 43% of urban will live in slums.

All this is expected and to worsen more as the population continues to grow with same pace.

### Social Implication:

- ① crime rate increase.
- ② climate change and increase in temperature.
- ③ resilience issues
- ④ strain water resources
- ⑤ political instability.
- ⑥ conflicts.

### Solutions:

- ① the population policy prioritization
- ② Regular performance evaluation of committees made for population control
- ③ Family planning.

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(1) A rigorous models of family planning like Bangladesh should be followed.

(2) Health workers programs improvement.

(3) Behaviour change programmes

(4) The clergy should be taken in confidence