

PART-II
SECTION-A
ANSWER No: 2

Check and Balance in US Political system:

The USA Political System is Presidential form of govt. The President elected directly. The Bicameral legislature and Judiciary these are the branch of US Political System.

All the branches have own power. The President (executive) have power. The legislature have own powers. The judiciary have own power. Every one check on other branch this and balance is called Check and balance in US constitution.

The check and balance,
balance the powers in US
constitution:

1- Checks of executive on Legislature:

- a) The President sign all the bills
- b) The President have the power of veto. He can veto the bill of Parliament.
- c) The President released funds.
- d) The budget is also prepared in the supervision of President.
- e) The power of referendum is also check over the Parliament.

2- Check of Legislature over Executive:

- a) When the Parliament the US Senate the passed the bill the President must sign it.
- b) All the treaties of President

must be approve from the us senate.

c) All The appointment of higher ranks and Post which appointed by President must be approve from Senate.

d) The Budget which is prepare in the supervision of President will be approve from the Senate.

3- Check of executive over Judiciary:

a) All the Judges appointed by the President.

b) President can impeach the Judges through Senate because they (JPs) belong to party.

Check of Judiciary over executive and Legislature:

a) Judiciary can declare the bill or laws unconstitutional.

- b) Power of Judicial Review.
- c) The power over the executive to summon in any unconstitutional activity.
- d) Judiciary power over the Parliamentarian to summon for any unlawful activity.

This system affect the trikotomy of Power:

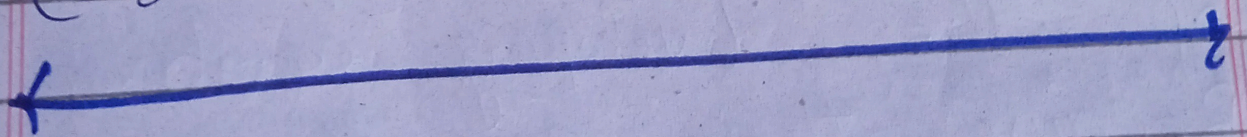
All the branches of US Political system check over one another. So this system balance the power and no can act as super power. Because everyone have own powers. the other branches are check. So the power is always remain balance and no one can violate the system.

Conclusion:

From the above explanation of US Political System Checks and balance.

We can conclude that in US Constitution the "Checks and balance" feature have a great importance. Because the feature established balance in US Political system.

Every branch enjoy own power and check on on others. So an environment of balance is created.



D. T. O

SECTION - B

Internal

ANSWER No: 4

International and Regional are The Tools of Developed countries, to Exploite The developing countries:

The international organization like IMF, WTO, UNO, UNSC, Human Right Council etc, These are the international organization which are using the developed countries for the exploitation of the developing countries. Because these are the organization which are maximum funded by developed countries.

And their representatives are sitting here. So they can use these organization for own interest. The explanation are given below.

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UNSC and used by Developed Countries:

The UNSC (United Nations Security Council) is a top organization and main organ of UNO. But this organization is being used by only five Permanent members of this organization for own interest.

One side Sanctions on Russia

We see that the war in Ukraine the mistakes are from both sides. But only Sanctions on Russia is imposed is mis use of organization.

Russia also veto his against bill in UNSC:

The Russia is also the UNSC. Who is also use the org for own interest veto the bills which are against the Russia.

USA, UK, France; also use:

The countries also use this organization for own interest. Even this organization establish for peace and security. But they only for own interest.

The IMF is using Against the Developing countries:

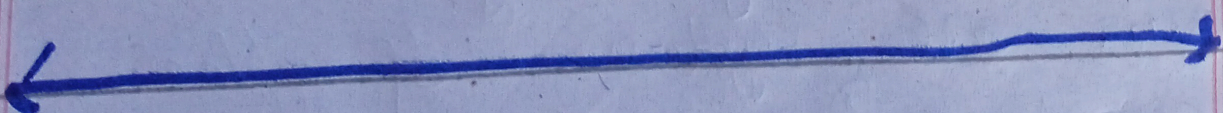
The IMF is a tool which are used by developed against the developing countries. The example is Pakistan. The developed US, India easily control Pakistan through IMF. Because the package of IMF is the source of Pakistan economy. Sri Lanka is also the example.

These organization is use for their interest: All these countries who are the part of the organization are using

for their own interest and these organization is also used against the developing countries. Sri Lanka, Pakistan are the examples of this.

Conclusion:

From above explanation we can conclude that the international and regional organization which formed for the peace, and security development. But these organization are using for own interest, by developed nations and using against the developing countries.



ANSWER NO: 5

The Features of Turkish Modal of Democracy:

The Turkish Political System is based on Kemalism in which the six Principles of Mustafa Kemal change the system from caliphate to democracy. The Presidential system the unicameral Legislature independence of Judiciary unitary form of Govt. these are the main features of Turkish Political System.

The Position of Military in Turkish Political System:

Military plays role in over all system of the countries. Because the military is the guardian of the countries. The Turkish Political

Periods democracy was caliphate. In which the military and military have a great role.

Mustafa Kemal and The Military serving officers were sit in Parliament:

The Mustafa Kemal change the caliphate into democracy he took the serving officers from military. And he sit those officer in the parliament. For the law making of the nation.

But Later on The Role Military decrease. Due:

The role of military of Turkey is decrease with the passage of time.

1- Influence EU

Turkey apply for the EU membership. So they European union demanded to

defence budget and decrease the role of military in the politics.

2- The influence of western Democracy:

Due the influence of West and western democracy adopted. So in the West there is sovereignty of the people and military is only for defence purposes. Turkey is also influenced.

3- Turkey also became the member of NATO:

Turkey is the member of NATO. Which is a western military organization. So they also influenced Turkey to decrease the role of military in the politics.

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Conclusion:

From the above detail of Turkish Political System and the role of military. we can say that the Role of military in Turkish Politic was very high. But due the influence of west. And apply for EU the role became decrease. Because the EU demanded to show defence budget and decrease the role of military in the politics. So through this role of military decrease in Turkish Political System.

