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(Q2)

**Introduction:-**

Zakat is one of the five Pillars of Islam and it is an obligatory act of worship for all Muslims who meet the necessary criteria. It is a form of charity that is paid on one's wealth and possessions. The purpose of Zakat is to purify one's ~~ea~~ wealth and help those who are in need.

**1) Zakat - Philosophy of Spending in way of Allah:-**

The Muslims believed that Zakat is the spend in the way of Allah from He has given them. God also emphasized that Zakat is the spending in the way of Allah. According to Quran,

"Those who spend their wealth in the cause of Allah, and do not make a show of their charity, nor hurt anyone, their reward

is with their Lord. They shall have no fear nor shall they grieve"

Quran 24:38

There are two types of spending. One is called Zakat, it is obligatory on those who can afford it. The other one is Sadqa, it is not obligatory.

## 2) Literal and terminological Meaning of Zakat:-

The Arabic word Zakat that means that "purification" and "growth". The Zakat literally meaning is the purification of one's wealth.

## 3) Zakat Increases Wealth:-

Zakat has increased wealth because Zakat is the spending in the way of Allah.

Surah Saba Verse 39 emphasizes that those spend in the way of Allah, Allah will replace it.

## 4) Purposes of Zakat:-

i) There are two ownerships

of wealth, one is Real ownership that belongs to Allah because He is the Creator of all universe. And the Second ownership belongs to a servant who own the property that transfer by God. It is necessary to person use this wealth for humanity, not used in foolish purpose.

- ii) Muslim believes that property is a blessing for which God deserves praise and gratitude. It is an investment which encourage work and promotes growth through zakat.

### 5) Quran Emphasizes the Zakat:-

"And keep up prayer and pay the poor-rate and bow down with those who bow down"  
Quran 2:43

"And whatsoever charity you expand, or vow you make, Allah knows it all and for the unjust there are no helpers"

Quran 2:110

## 6) Payment of Zakat:

Zakat is payable once a year on gold, silver, cash, cattle and goods used for trading purpose. This rate in the case of cash amount is 2.5 percent of the total amount in hand at the time of payment. In the case of gold and silver, the rate is also 2.5 percent of the total current value of the gold and silver.

## Impact of Zakat on Human Life and Society:-

### Spiritual Impact:-

#### i) Zakat Removes Greed from Human:-

The first and foremost purpose of Zakat is to remove the greed from hearts of the believers. It aims at creating the love of God in hearts. It creates Taqwa

"Surah Lail highlight the spending of money make clear human"

## 2) Zakat Removes Love of Materialism :-

The real enemy of the man which keeps him away from religion is the love of the world.

## 3) Zakat Bring man Closer to God:

It brings one closer to God as it is a source of great reward

## 4) Purification of Soul:-

Zakat relates to a person's individual capacity. The aim gives his heart from greed, and acquires fear of God.

Allah Said,

"He shall be saved from Hell fire who is God fearing and who gives riches to other for the purification of his soul"

(Quran 92: 17-18)

## Moral Impacts

### 1) Support of Islam:

The Muslim have been exhorted in the Quran

"Surah Baqarah 2:195 highlight the spending money in the way of Allah"

It is a protection and support of religion is not ordinary matter.

### 2) Shield Against Crime:-

The Majority of society is poor. They cannot meet their basic need that crime in society. Islam provide shield against crime through Zakat.

### 3) Zakat Creates Generosity:-

Zakat create the sense of generosity among believers. They know that they give in the way of Allah is not wasted but it is the real investment.

#### 4) Zakat Purifies Heart:-

Zakat  
not only purify the property  
but it also purify heart.

#### Social Benefits

#### 1) Defense of Religion:-

Another  
Important purpose and benefits  
of Zakat is that it is utilized  
for the defence of the religion.

“And Spend in the way of Allah  
and cast not yourselves to  
perdition with your hands  
and do good; Surely Allah  
loves the door of goods.

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~~Introduction:-~~

(Q3)

### Introduction:-

Justice is the fundamental concept that refers to the fair and equitable treatment of individuals and the establishment of a system that upholds the principles of fairness, equality and impartiality.

### Justice:-

Justice is the fundamental concept that refers to the fair and equitable treatment of individuals and the establishment of a system that upholds the principles of fairness, equality and impartiality. It involves giving each person their due rights and treating them without bias or discrimination. Justice is a cornerstone of a just and orderly society.

### Justice in Islam:-

Islam accords complete judicial autonomy to the various sections of the community in order to protect and preserve their



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own personal & Religious Affairs.  
The Islamic law admits no exemptions in favour of anyone including the Head of the State. He is the subordinate to the law of Shariah as any ordinary citizen of the State.

### Important of Justice in Quran:-

Justice is the one of the fundamental values and no distinction is allowed in this respect between friend.

"O you who believe! Be upright for Allah bearers of witness with justice, and let not hatred and act equitable"

Surah 5:6

"Do not mix up the truth with the falsehood, nor hide the truth while you know"

Quran 2:42

"And be ye not an advocate for the fraudulent"

Quran 4:105

## Features of ISLAMIC Judicial System

### 1) Rule of Law:-

In Islamic judicial system, everyone is the under law. No one above the law even the head of state. One of the beautiful example of the Prophet.

The Holy Prophet (PBUH) said,

"Had Fatima daughter of Muhammad committed theft, I would cut off her hands"

The other example of Rule of Law is Caliph Umar and Ali appeared in the courts of Qazi as a ordinary man.

### 2) Production of Witness:-

The Allah refer to human witness **Shahadah** is a trust. It has been explained not to conceal evidence.

The Shahadah refer in Surah Baqrah verse 283

### 3) Qualifications of Judges:

Islam has guided to appointment of Judges. The following criteria is academic excellence, integrity, impartiality, and suitability of character.

### 4) Islamic Penal System:-

The word Hadd means hadd that means buffer. Haddullah means thing prohibited by Allah. Such as

- i) Theft
- ii) Rebellion
- iii) Apostasy (irtidad)
- iv) Drunkenness
- v) Zina

### Conclusion:-

As justice is the corner stone of the Islamic teachings. Islam play great stress on the provision of justice through an efficient and honest judicial system which characterize by such noble Principles.