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special css

Q8 Write detailed note on following.

(a) WID

* Introduction:-

WID or women in development came in the result of three feminist movements or waves. It discusses the role of women in developing the system of a state.

* Theoretical perspective:-

Theoretical perspective of women in development gives birth to the issue when the feminism waves were raised. The first wave was against the violence on women whether in home or work place. Second wave was against abusing and harassment on women in work place and homes. Third wave was for the rights of women in reproductivity and economical rights, for women in the system.

* Criticism:-

Women in development issue was raised for the women's right in the development of the country. It includes in or out of the house rights needed for the development of a country.

* Conclusion:-

WID was a movement for the rights of women in the development of a state. Women can be useful for the production of healthy economy in the country.

* WAD

* Introduction:-

WAD or Women and development came into being in the result of marxist theory of feminism. Women and development movement was in favour of women's that they play a vital role in the development of a country.

* Western thoughts:-

This movement was

mostly based on the concepts of west. In west women has a great role in the development as the care given the rights to practice in the governance and other fields of life.

* Criticism:-

Women and development was made to educate the people that women can also take part in the development of a country. One of the well known philosopher wrote a book "Women and development" to show the world that women can contribute alot in the development and economical betterment of the state.

* Conclusion:-

Women and development can go hand in hand for the betterment and economical growth of the country. Women can be helpful for the economy, government and legislative system of the country, if she has given the opportunity and

right of equality in this patriarchy society.

* Gender and Development

* Introduction:-

Gender and development came in the result of women and development. This concept focuses on the role of male and female in the development of the country. It not only focuses on the women in development but also on males.

* Historical perspective:-

Gender and development came into existence after the women and development. It mostly consist the ideas of the foreign countries, to make it easier for the people to easily understand the concept. It includes the gender role in the economy, population, Jobs, works and many other fields of life. It not only talk about the responsibilities of a male but also of a female.

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* Criticism:-

Gender and development talks about the role of a male and a female both in the development of a country. It focuses on the making of a healthy and nourished economy of a state and hastening equal rights of both of the genders.

* Conclusion.

Gender and development gives equal opportunities to both of the genders to practice in every field of life. It not only favors the women but also talks about both in the making of a better economy of a country. It also focuses on taking out the genders of the Patriarchy society.

Question (7)

Ans: Introduction:-

Gender based violence is one of the major and most discussed issue of Pakistan. From the beginning of world women were treated very cruelly in the society. This system is going from decades and is still going on. Some of the major forms of gender based violence are discussed as below:-

1- Domestic violence:

Our society is based on patriarchy norms and males are dominant over females. The domestic violence is increasing day by day and torturing the females in homes by males are recorded too much in the country. Less rights are given to the females in homes.

2- Divorce ratio:

Domestic violence has resulted in the increased ratio of broken families. It results in Divorce, And this issue is also increasing in the country.

3. Early child marriages:-

Many of the childrens specially the females at their early teens age after their puberty are forced to get married. These early child marriages is resulting in many health related issues in the females. Also it increases the domestic violence rate.

4. Honour Killing:-

Many of the females are killed in the name of honour. If they are seen with a male friend or lover they are supposed to be killed in the name of honour. This is also one of the major issue in the country.

5. Acid Attacks:-

Acid attacks and vitriol cases are increasing mostly in Punjab areas. Where women's are attacked on acids as a punishment. These cases are still happening in other parts of Pakistan too.

6 Harassments and child abuse

Harassments are increasing day by day in the country. Mostly in the education institutes and work places. Women are facing such serious issues all around her when she goes out for education or work purposes.

On the other hand child abuse ratio is increasing in every part of Pakistan. Specially rape cases of under age child girls. These issues has increase fear and loss of confidence among female of the country.

7 Illiteracy rate among females

Illiteracy rate among the country is higher in females as compared to males. One of the major reason for this, is that, our society is a patriarchy society in which females are mostly not allowed by their fathers or brothers for education. That is why they remain illiterate as compared

to males.

Some workable strategies should be adopted to eliminate violence from Pakistani society, and they are as under.

1. Proper Family Planning.

Proper family planning should be done to avoid over population and illiteracy rate. If less children will be there it would be better for the health of a mother. Also it will prevent males from frustration and depression of higher economy. This could result in control of domestic violence as well.

2. Education :

High literacy rate and education will prevent violence among citizen. As education gives them ability to differentiate between the right and wrong. They must know the rights and values of each other.

3. Proper laws and just punishments against sexual violence.

Proper laws and strict punishments should be made against sexual violence. So that this rate become lesser. Specially women would get safe at educational institutes and at work place. It would definitely reduce the rape cases among the country. Also it will reduce child abuse.

4. Awareness among masses

Awareness should be made among masses through proper campaigns and NGOs should be build to educate people about this issue.

5. Role of media :

Media should play a strong and vital role to educate people in a very positive way. Proper programs and talk shows should be done to aware people against violence.

Question (6)

Answer:-

* Introduction:-

Increasing the participation of women in labour force is beneficial to both economic growth and gender equality. If women will work in labour fields she can divide the home responsibilities with the man. This could also benefit the country economy as the tax payers will be both the genders of a home and it would not only be the responsibility of one man of a family. This can also promote the gender equality in a country. So a working women can be beneficial not only for the economy of a country but also it promotes the gender equality.

Women in labour force in Pakistan society are as under:-

* Working women in Pakistan:-

Almost 40% of the women in Pakistan are working women. They work in different fields like teaching, medicine, doctors, pilots, air force, Army, politics, shops and many other fields of life. Working women has divided the home responsibilities with their males.

They are working to share their burdens with the males in every aspects of life, whether it is a house responsibility or any other. It is giving her the right of gender equality and also the right of economy sharing.

* Women in politics :-

Women in Pakistan are also working in politics. The very first woman of Pakistan worked as a prime minister of Pakistan "Benazir Bhutto". She was the first and only women prime minister of Pakistan.

this way women are not only becoming independent but also getting their rights. They are helping the economy of the country as well as women they their own seats in senate.

* Women as voters :-

Women has their own votes. they can participate as a voters and do caste their votes to the leaders of their choice. It is also one of the cause to reduce gender eneguality in the country.

* Conclusion :-

Women in labour fields do not only supports the family but also the country. As Pakistan is the only country where there was alot of gender discrimination at the beginning. Then slowly all the people get aware and educated and female got more rights to practice in labour forces

it not only helped the economy of the country. But It also has reduced the concepts of gender discriminations. It has promoted the gender equality by giving women the rights in labour force.

Question (5)

Ans

* Introduction:-

Gender quota is a quota or seat reserved for a female candidate. It may be in a work place, job or a seat in any educational department. It is followed in Pakistan and is one of the best way to exercise the right of a female.

On the other side this quota system has many disadvantages as compared to the advantages of quota system. Some of them are discussed as below:-

* Pros of Gender Quota	* Cons of Gender Quota
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1. This quota gives legal right to a female candidate.

1. This quota don't give right to a deserving male.

2. The marks ratio is lower than the maximum marks ratio.

2. Do not support the limit of maximum marks ratio.

3. Female can get a deserving seat or post in desired field.

3. Lesser the chance of males with maximum marks for post.

* Suggestions to bring further reforms in this quota system.

Below are few of the suggestions if followed can bring more reforms in the gender quota system.

1. Increasing the number of quota in Jobs as there is always

single post in a quota.

2. The minorities has given the rights of this quota system.
3. Quota should be for working in any place of Pakistan.
4. Fata should be removed and only female quota should be done for every Pakistani.
5. Quota should be for the most illiterate and backward areas of Pakistan.

so that the female got right to practice in this society as compared to males.
