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- iii- leading Aligar a group of scholars.
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5- Impact of Aligar Movement

- i- Creation of Pakistan.
- ii- Consciousness of Nationalism
- iii- Promoted education in Muslims.

6- Conclusion

Aligarh Movement played a significant role in creation of a sense of political consciousness among Muslims. Prior to Aligarh movement, Muslims of the subcontinent were illiterate and devoid of political consciousness. To them were subjugated ^{repressed} by the British India in exciting war of independence 1857. British India held Muslims responsible for the havoc ^{which was} created in during 1857. Sir Syed Ahmed Khan, the true pioneer of Aligarh movement, made it clear that Muslims of India are innocent and have no prejudice towards British. Besides, the Aligarh movement created a link between the Muslim towards education in order to protect their true identity. With education, it really played a clarifying role in helping Muslims to take part in politics to know their ^{present} basic rights in the subcontinent. Thus, Aligarh movement injected a new life into the dead body of the Muslim nation and helped to regain its lost glory and prestige.

Background of Aligarh movement

The Muslims of India no doubt faced a lot of challenges after the war of independence 1857. They were held responsible for the mutiny and they were enforced in such a way that they never rise to the glory. The British suppressed them politically, socially, religiously and in economic level. All the prestigious ranks were handed to the Hindus and lower ranks to the Muslims so that they keep on subservient by Indians. As Nehru opined that "the heavy hand of British fell more heavily upon Muslims than Hindus."

In order to ease the pathetic condition of Muslims, the renowned personality / scholar, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan laid the foundation of Aligarh movement. He played a significant role to uplift the Muslims politically, socially as well as on educational level. Indeed, it regained them from dead.

3- Educational Motives

1- Development of sense of modern education
 During the time of independence, the Muslims were extremely illiterate and particularly devoid of modern education. By the help of Aligarh movement, Muslims were ^{taught} given modern education so that they could remove the British agitation. Despite of learning Urdu, Muslims were forced to learn English language to preserve good position in the India.

ii) Foundation of educational institutions

Before prior to Aligarh movement the Muslims lacked any proper institution where they could get education properly. They had facilities of Madrasa education only which was not modernized. ~~In~~ through the Aligarh movement, a number of educational institutions were established. Such as, Madrasah Muradabad, Ghazipur Madrasah, MAO Aligarh School, MAO College and Mohammadia Educational Conference. 1826.

Establishment of Mohammedan Educational Conference
 The Sir Syed Ahmad Khan established the conference to extend the scope of Aligarh Aligarh Determinations. He believed that only education could not be sufficient for the need of Muslims. The conference proved to be a national platform for the Muslims.

Establishment of Scientific Society.

With the help of Aligarh movement a scientific society was created for the Muslims. In which more than 800 books and other ~~hundreds~~ ^{hundreds} of different subjects were translated into Urdu.

Amalgamation of group of scholars

By the Aligarh movement, a group of ^{Muslim} intellectuals emerged who helped Muslims in providing education to them. For instance, Mahsun-ul-Mulla, Haqar-ul-Mulla, Shibli Nomani and Mulla Zakaullah who were educated in Aligarh College.

Political Objectives:-

Rapprochement between Muslims and British.

By the help of Aligarh movement a sense of sympathy was

was generated towards Muslims. As
 in Ashab-e-Baghat Hind, Sir
 Syed Ahmad Khan made it ^{clearly} ~~clear~~
 clear that Muslims ~~are~~ ^{were} not responsible
 in inciting mutiny. Besides, although
 "Loyal Mohmmadans of India" he
~~made~~ highlighted ~~the~~ the services of
 Muslims towards British during
 1857.

(ii) Inspired Political consciousness among Muslims

Though Muslims were advised to
 abstain from politics as British will
 continue to suppress them, ~~on the~~
~~last~~ Aligarah movement played a
 great role in inspiring Muslims towards
 politics. Thus, Muslim had become
 able to preserve their rights by
 using various platforms to send their
 messages to the world.

(iii) Forerunner of Pakistan Movement

Pakistan came into existence after
 the untiring efforts of scholars..
 Besides, there are multiple reasons
 that made Pakistan existence possible.
 Likewise, Political consciousness among
 Muslims, Two Nation theory etc.

Conclusion:

The Aligarh movement uplifted the Muslims of India politically, socially, religiously and ^{due to} economic level. ~~After~~ the movement, a sense of collective consciousness emerged, and the sense of ~~an~~ nationalism generated. "Pakistan nationalism is the direct outcome of Muslim nationalism which emerged in India in the 19th century. Its intellectual pioneer was Sir Syed Ahmad Khan" —

— Madsen F. Paracha.

Qno 5

~~Population~~ Pakistan has the fast-growing increase of population in the south Asia. The Fertility rate is high than most of the countries in south Asia. Currently, 2.67% is the growth of population in Pakistan. In the latest data census shows the country's population has jumped to 241.49m in 2023, comparably in 2017. The unchecked growth of population has serious effects on the economy of

For instance, high ^{Quality} requirement of food, education, health crisis and increase in social evils. In order to cope with the augmenting population, a pragmatic blueprint is the need of hour. So that, the bulge of population could be ~~exc~~ altered into an asset of country.

2. Causes of the Growth of Population

i- High Fertility rate

The fertility rate is very high in Pakistan than other neighbouring countries. The current fertility rate for Pakistan in 2023 is 3.28 births per woman. Due to which the population is increasing unchecked. If not controlled timely, it will ^{cause} ~~create~~ more challenges for Pakistan.

iii Lack of use of contraceptives.

The Muslims believe that using ~~of~~ contraceptive is a sin and ~~the~~ producing children are the blessings from God's side. Such illogical

Perception has generalised a culture of producing more children. ~~thoughts~~ Besides, most of the people are illiterate and they are unaware of using contraceptive to control birth rate. ~~which~~

iii) Prevalence of illiteracy

Half of the population in Pakistan is illiterate. They are unaware of the health crisis ~~and~~ ~~starting~~ after giving birth more children. Besides, they also are unaware of social, economic challenges that will be faced after having more ~~birthed~~ children. Thus, unawareness among people has left the population to be increasing without proper check and balance.

Socio-Economic implications of population

i- Economic Meltdown

The high growth in population is a serious burden on the national economy. As the population grows, its basic needs

like food, water, education and health ~~and~~ requirements also increase. ~~With~~ Pakistan is already suffering from serious economic meltdown, and the uncontrolled population is further aggravating the economic condition. According to Economic Survey of Pakistan, per capita ^{income} ~~GDP~~ is only US\$ 1.568 as compared to US\$ 1.766 last year.

ii) High Risk of Food Shortage

With the increase of population, the requirement of food also increases. It is ~~an~~ unbearably high burden on the national economy to meet the food requirement. Therefore, it As a result, food shortage lead to increase of social crimes like street crimes, extortion and theft to meet food ~~the~~ crisis. To ^{alleviate} mitigate the social evils will be a daunting challenge for the country if it does not meet the underlying crisis.

iii) Inclination towards Terrorism

Due to poverty, most of the poor people are being trapped by the terrorist outfits to carry out their attacks in country. The poor need money to run his/her family as result they commit heinous terrorist attacks so that they can earn money for it. It not only burdened in the national economy but also it ~~becomes~~ increases security threat for the country.

iv) SkYROCKETING inflation

For the last one year, the rate of inflation is very high and living by bread has become a serious threat/challenge for the poor. According to the Economic Survey of Pakistan, the 29.2% during July 2023. Due to a slew of reasons, the inflation is high like wise, flood damages most of the crops and infrastructure, decrease of FDI and remittances, Political crisis

is the major issue that ^{is} generated
inflation. Thus, inflation ^{is} creating
unemployment, economic crisis and
poor development in the country.

Conclusion:-

Population was a big
asset of a country if it is
utilized properly. Education plays
a great role to make population
an asset like wise, China
has made it an asset. China
is the most populated country
in the world ~~but~~ ^{Due} and ~~due~~ to
high population it is ruling as
well as it controlled complete gain
over controlling ~~that~~ population growth
by "one child policy." Pakistan needs
this, Population control is the need of
hour for Pakistan to meet its crisis.

Q No 6 Economy

Economy is the backbone of a country in today's world. Those countries which are economically strong ~~are~~ have a strong say in world affairs like wise the USA, EU countries and China. Economic-poor countries will compromise their interest in the hands of developed countries to meet their economic crisis, such as Sri Lanka. Similarly, Pakistan is ~~or~~ growing a severe economic meltdown for the last two years. Its foreign reserves are slowing down after every other day. There are multiple ~~to~~ responsible causes of economic crisis such as political crisis, poor education and lack of effective economic policy.

According to Economic Survey of Pakistan, 2023, the Pakistan GDP Growth is 0.29%.

In order to meet this challenge, an efficient and pragmatic approach is required ~~at~~ ^{immediately}.

2 - Background of Pakistan's Economy

Since inception of the country, Pakistan is weak economically. Firstly, India did not ~~give~~ return our 7 million rupees ^{after} dividing into two independent states. Secondly, there was lack of efficient economic policy to stabilize economy smoothly. Besides, Pakistan dependence over aid since 1956 when it became the US ally. After 1971 war, Pakistan's economy become smooth ~~in~~ during military rule but completely melted down during civilian government. Since ~~start~~ ^{inception}, Pakistan is taking aids and it has taken 23 times loan from IMF. Though multiple times the ~~same~~ successive governments got opportunity to stabilize its economy, due to internal divisions and high expenditures, the ruling government can't could not stabilize economy.