

Q#1: Synonyms:

i- Morose:

- a) sulky b) depreciation c) submissive d) musing

ii- Petrify:

- a) intrusive b) bewildered c) reflective d) enthusiastic

iii- Exterminate:

- a) Persevering b) denigration c) eradicate d) contemplative

iv- Ludicrous:

- a) blithe b) absurd c) censure d) zealous

v- Elucidate:

- a) evoke b) tenebrous c) clarify d) castigation

vi- Nonchalant:

- a) Capricious b) persistent c) meditative d) apathetic

vii- Prevaricate:

- a) equivocate b) professed c) tenacious d) obdurate

viii- Archetype:

- a) inflexible b) compliant c) aggressive d) prototype

ix- Besmirch:

- a) genial b) defile c) plausible d) intractable

x- Quash:

- a) docile b) fickle c) disparagement d) suppress

Antonyms:

i. Bellicose:

a) vacillating b) conciliatory c) benign d) recant

ii. Ascetic:

a) magnanimous b) wanton c) contravert d) ruffled

iii. Prevaricate:

a) infamous b) veracity c) gracious d) benignant

iv. Tranquil:

a) perturbed b) commonplace c) relinquish d) stereotyped

v. Asseverate:

a) gainsay b) blemished c) forsake d) turbulent

vi. Temerity:

a) disavow b) hackneyed c) circumspection d) acme

vii. Zealous:

a) perfunctory b) abjure c) wariness d) opprobrious

viii. Banal:

a) culmination b) degrading c) rescind d) trite

ix) Immaculate:

a) sullied b) vapid c) forgo d) prudence

x- Avarice

a) prosaic b) odious c) berate d) magnanimity

Question # 02:

Make a precis of the following passage and also suggest a suitable title

Sociological perspective and its groups:

Groups are widespread in our social circles, providing self-awareness, playing a significant function in society by cultivating common core values. Sociological viewpoints for studying groups are functionalist, conflict, and interaction. The roles of these groups can be illustrated by considering Occupy wall street movement. Functionalist offers broad analyses that demonstrates the interconnection between different side of society. A structural functionalist inquire, how the Occupy wall street movement compelled both privileged and unprivileged, to focus on economics, as well as its effect on townpeople by the outsider protestors. The conflict perspective delves into the origin and growth of inequality. Analyzing the Occupy Movement reveals that interests have managed the system for 30 years also leading to a wealth reallocation from middle class to upper, forming two class system that reminds of Marxist ideas. Symbolic interaction focuses on low level analysis, examining routine communication between groups, and their issues such as authority. In the case

of Occupy Movement, it would explore how people
group dynamic in New York differ from those in
Atlanta.

Q#3:

Passage:

Questions # 1:

How are globalization and Urbanization similar?

Ans.

Globalization and Urbanization similarities as both are transformative processes shaping the contemporary world. They are interconnected with globalization often driving urbanisation through increased connectivity and economic opportunities in cities.

Q #2:

Why is external nature called "Cathedrals of the modern world"?

Ans

External nature is termed the cathedrals of the modern world because it serves as a vast and awe-inspiring space where people seek solace and connection. In its grandeur, nature offers a spiritual and contemplative experience, much like the solemnity found in cathedrals.

Question # 3:

What do you think about advertising in the modern world?

Ans. Advertising in the modern world plays a crucial role in informing consumers about products and services, but its omnipresence also raises concerns about information overload and manipulative tactics. Striking a balance between informative content and ethical practices is essential for a healthy advertising ecosystem.

Question # 4:

Are cities manifestations of man's inner nature?

Ans. Cities can be considered manifestations of man's inner nature as they reflect human values, aspirations, and societal structures. The design, architecture, and dynamics of cities often mirror the collective essence of the individuals who inhabit and shape them.

Questions # 5:

How can humans build culture through built environment?

Ans. Humans can build culture through the built environment by creating spaces that reflect their values, traditions, and ways

Q#4: Connect the following sentences.

1. I fed all of her fish, then cleaned its tank.

• I fed all of her fish, then cleaned their tank.

2. I can't hardly believe what she said.

• I can hardly believe what she said.

3. Because I ate dinner so I went for a walk.

• I went for a walk because I had already eaten dinner.

4. We drove all day in the van, we drove 206 kilometers to get to our home.

• We drove all day in the van, covering the distance of 206 kilometers to get to our home.

5. Sleeping in the orchard, a serpent stung him.

• While sleeping in the orchard, he was stung by serpent.

1- To push to the walls:

- He tried to push the heavy furniture to the walls to create more space in the room.

2- To read between the lines:

- When analyzing the poem, it's essential to read between the lines to grasp the subtle nuance and hidden message.

3- To be at daggers drawn:

- After the heated argument, the colleagues were at daggers drawn, creating an uneasy atmosphere in the office.

4- From the horse's mouth:

- I knew the party details from the horse's mouth. Sarah herself told me about it.

5- To carry the cross.

- The devoted disciple volunteered to carry the cross for his teacher.

Q#5.B. Use five of the following pairs of words in sentence.

1. Collision

Two hundred and fifty lives were lost in the collision between two trains.

Collusion

The thieves acted in collusion with the police.

2. Feign

Ali would feign have stayed at home.

Feign

He feigned repentance.

3. Hoard

She was shocked to find her hoard of money stolen from her room.

Horde

While wandering in the jungle they were confronted with the horde of tartars.

4. Persecute

Do not persecute him with load of questions

Prosecute

He was prosecuted in the court for the ~~court~~ charge of bribery.

5. Prescribe

What do you prescribe for this illness?

Proscribe

"Itadani Verses" is proscribed in Pakistan.

Q#6

~~Review~~ Inclined speech:

Helen inquired about John's absence, asking Mr. West about the reason. Mr. West explained that John had left the company because he requested a raise, which Mr. West denied due to John's perceived laziness. Helen questioned if John had found another job, to which Mr. West confirmed that he was now working at a film company, though he wasn't sure about John's feelings towards the new position. Helen then inquired about John's salary, and Mr. West expressed his belief that John was earning a substantial amount. The conversation concluded with Mr. West stating that he didn't know whether John liked his new job or not.

Q7. Translate the paragraph into English.

In the course of its three hundred thousand years of history, humanity has achieved two milestones that distinguish it from other animals. Firstly, the creation of language, and secondly, the mastery of ~~the~~ law. Law in human society, serves to maintain order, making individuals accountable for their actions. Even as you sit at home sipping tea, you are inevitably affected by some law, as you adhere to regulations in using the stove to prepare your tea, complying with government guidelines. As we step out of our homes, we unknowingly become part of a cascade of laws coming into effect, and in reality, we perceive ourselves as secure under the shadow of these laws, but we may not fully realize how to acknowledge them.