

Q.2

Precis

Personality Traits of a General  
Requires to be

A general ~~required~~ to be courageous physically and mentally. Calm courage is the greatest gift of nature for ~~command~~ **Command and control** purpose. Moreover, determination of a young soldier reduces chances of misadventures in difficult times. Many of the scholars in their literary works illustrated that at certain age a general ceased to be strict to the enemy. In this context, a general has Napoleon's like with higher spirit ruling a fragile body. Although, it is not possible to value ~~value~~ young man spirit against an experienced general, yet if their mind conceived novel ideas and sufficient courage - it would be considered superior. This shows that the recent step to lowering age of general is a **misadventure**. However, it **cause** loss of a good command.

Paras: 447  
Pre: 149

Q.3

Comprehension

1. Infer from the passage how we complicate our lives list ways in order given.

Ans: we have complicated our lives by enormously relying on technological assistance.

- Machines do much of daily-routine tasks
- Calculators relieve arithmetic problems
- Computers store much of knowledge

2. In passage, writer refer "the wisdom of our ancestors" what example of it does he give or imply? The writer ~~gives~~ <sup>Presented an example of</sup> examples of learning lessons from our ancestors including: shifted focus from complex to simple communication in order to facilitate understanding. Moreover, by teaching our children how to stay relaxed by hiding the worries of family etc. we can benefit from the wisdom of our ancestors.

3. What does the new Tower of Babel refer to? Who are its chief designers?

Ans: The new Tower of Babel refers to technological revolution in nuclear technology. The chief architects of Babel Tower designers

are American people. This technology can lead to nuclear war by only pressing the button which automates nuclear explosion anywhere in the world. **It is not relevant**

4. Give 1 example, implied in passage of what the psychologists and sociologists have been telling us. What is writer's opinion of it?

Ans. The psychologists and sociologists have been telling us that infants mental health is being negatively impacted by tension and overthinking. The writer's opinion in the passage imply that we must revive the norm that parents disguise their worries from their children in order to reduce their tension.

5. To what purpose the writer imply we should exercise our reasoning powers and measure of choice? **Implies that**

Ans. The writer imply to the exercise of reasoning to purpose of looking inwardly to see what we can organize within ourselves. He meant to say discovery of inner ease and purification of soul which can not be dem.

by technology is only possible  
by measurement of our choices.

## Q4 Sentence Correction:

1. Hardly he reached the station  
~~when~~ it began to rain.

2. I have been preparing for  
CSS exam since last October.

3. My mother forbade me  
from smoking.

4. Many a child dreams about  
becoming famous one day.

5. The culture of our country is  
richer than that of any  
other country in the world.

6. Only if I can go back  
in time!

Q.5  
A.Punctuation:

Robert Whiting, an elderly US gentleman of 87, arrived in Paris by plane at French Customs. He took a few minutes to locate his passport. In his carry on "you had been France previously before," Monsieur the Customs officer asked sarcastically. Mr Whiting admitted that he had been to France previously. "Then you should know enough to have your passport ready." The American said. The last time I was here, I did not have to show it. "Impossible Americans here to show their passports on arrival in France" sneered the custom officer. The American retorted gave a Frenchman a long, hard look. Then he quietly explained, well, when I ~~was~~ came ashore at Omaha Beach, at 4:40am, on D-Day in 1944, to liberate your country, I could not find a single Frenchman to show a passport to - you could have heard a pin drop.

Include this into quotation form

This is a direct statement includes this in passage

## b. Rewrite sentences - Prepositions:

3. He felt no qualms ~~in~~  
borrowing money from his  
friends

5. The man was blind ~~in~~ his  
left eye.

6. Besides being fined, he  
was sentenced to a term of  
imprisonment.

7. In some countries much of  
the natural environment  
has been transformed into  
farmland.

8. Mr. Hawking ~~was~~ was walking  
along a road on a rainy  
day.

## Q.6 Idioms

A

1. Cold shoulder:

America gave cold  
shoulder to Pakistan in 1965's  
war with India despite SEATO  
agreement.

2. Scapegoat

Ukraine has become the

scapegoat in the power politics among superpowers.

3. Out of the blue;

In global affairs, there is no permanent friends, however China's soft gestures in maintaining global peace is out of the blue.

4. Sitting duck:

without nuclear power. Pakistan would have been a sitting duck against Indian aggression.

## B. Direct Indirect

1) Hassan Ali Gonda greeted Shahab and asked when his essay book would be ready.

2. Shahab replied "Certainly at the end of November."

3. Hassan Ali asked what was the deal. He further said that the competitive exams market was already full of essay stuff and asked what was special about his material.

4.

Shahab explained that he has only spoken about international standards followed in essay writing which he had been taught at Christ Church University during his one year teachers training course. He further stated that his book followed the same standards. Moreover, it included different practice activities rather than ready-made content of cramming.

Then Harsan Ali affirmed that if it was so, then it would clear most of the misconception about essay writing.

Q.7

### Translation

Millions of Pakistani youngsters are came under generation Z.

This generation falls under generation Z 2000 and today become nearly 23 to 24 years old. In human history this generation is the most weakest physically and unhealthy psychologically across the world. The period in which they born is marked by the excessive use of technology. They grew youngsters by using technology-internet is at their disposal



Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Day: \_\_\_\_\_

mobile phones, T.V channels and social media and tablets. This generation is being nurtured by social media, not old people. In all over the world, there is only one problem with this generation - they are intolerant and impatient people with a lot of anger. Their physical health is ~~decreasing~~ and in human history this generation is taking a lot of time to become independent or self-reliant.

Attempt in idiomatic and proverbial manner plz