

World Peace is a Choice of Superpowers

1. Introduction

Does not address the topic at all

The path to become superpower and the way to sustain that power is not always peaceful. With few exceptions, the rivalry and competition often destroy world peace.

2. The choice of superpowers and world peace

3. The craze for hegemony is not always peaceful

- a. Polarized world - an unending rivalry.
- b. Nuclear proliferation is unstoppable.
- c. Minority is ruling the world.
- d. World leaders and organizations as speculators.
- e. Avarice and interests destroying peace in every corner of the world.

The topic is whether superpowers control the global peace or not. Whether they maintain it or disrupt it is irrelevant. The discussion will be based on who controls it.

4. Exceptions for world peace as Trojan Horses

- a. Majority of the world craves for peace.
- b. Multiple efforts for nuclear non-proliferation.
- c. Minority is backed by majority.
- d. Chinese diplomacy and positive role of world organizations.
- e. Multilateral efforts and common interests promote peace.

Your main headings should be clear in their meaning and relate to the topic directly

5. World peace is a utopian dream

Irrelevant to the topic

- a. Rivalry and competition is not peaceful.
- b. Nuclear regime acts like a time bomb.
- c. Deception by minority is hard to crack.
- d. The recent setbacks and ill-fated world peace.
- e. Allies are for common interests against common enemy.

6. Conclusion

No relation of either to the topic

Humanity always craves for peace. A world with utmost joy and health. A peaceful journey from cradle to grave. But history and our present shows a bleak picture. Homeland is often turned upside-down to back the interests of few. The survival of the fittest is just a deception to empower the hegemony of the craziest. The path to become superpower and the way to sustain that power is not always peaceful. With few exceptions, the rivalry and competition often destroy world peace. The craze for hegemony give rise to an unending rivalry resulting in polarized world. That leads to nuclear proliferation, minority rule and turn world organizations and leaders as spectators. Avarice and interests destroy peace in every corner. However, the majority craves for peace and multiple efforts are carried for limiting nuclear proliferation. Minority is backed by majority. Chinese diplomacy and positive role of world organizations is praiseworthy. Similarly multilateral efforts and common interests promotes peace. But rivalry is not peaceful and nuclear regimes acts like a time bomb. Deception by minority and recent setbacks to irrefuted world peace is hard to deny. Allies die for common interests against common enemy.

Instr: Concluding sentence?

Does it though?
Attach it with a theory

No relation of topic becoming a superpower or sustaining the status as one.

How?

What gives super powers the ability to affect the global peace, both positively or negatively??

Who? States? or superpowers?

For every success, there are few hardships involved. But the world is led by superpowers garbed by positive efforts for world peace. World peace is hard to imagine. After everything humanity witnessed in form of WWI and WWII. Similarly multiple setbacks of cold war, war in Afghanistan and many more. All these wars were backed by lust and craze for power. The power to deceit world and rein it as per interests of few. The power to control and impact the world political, economical and social picture. The power to control all trade and export own weapons and generate more income to play havoc. Such choices defy the world peace by world super powers.

oxymoronic sentence

no cohesion b/e sentences

Incomplete sentence

word choice

No point in the paragraph

inherent

This century has witnessed multiple world orders. Starting from a Bipolar world that led to a unipolar world. The recent shift towards multipolarity. This is just for the single cause i.e. becoming superpower. The competition and rivalry is unending. Late 1990's showed ^{an} ~~the~~ mighty USSR destruction by a world super power US. Just after few years, the world was engulfed by war on terrorism which led to unending destruction of Iraq, Afghanistan and arch rivalry in middle east. Recent wars caused millions of deaths and costed US \$ 8 Trillion. With no result US forced to withdraw after nearly two decades. After US and Russia or other players entered the game of rivalry. China setting its bath to counter US and India following others.

Similarly, this rivalry resulted into unstoppable nuclear proliferation. To lead the world, different tactics and arsenal is hoarded to defy the & challenge the power of each other. According to SIPRI, ~~there~~ ^{there} are 9000+ active nuclear nukes. US and Russia both acquire 50% of it. Also the nine nuclear states are like elephants with white horns that are always attracting non-state actors and other regional states to become nuclear. This leads to

what is the argument here?
what relation this has with world peace?

an unending loop of Nuclear race.

An other arrogity that world faces is that, it is ruled by minority. A common man believes that "Majority is Authority".

But in reality it's opposite. Simply in Pakistan, the turnout is just 51% in 2018 elections. In these, PTI was not absolute majority i.e less than 25%.

So, in short, the country is ruled by minority. Similarly, the ^{50%} world wealth is accumulated in hands of just 10% elites. They define the world order.

A single tweet by Elon Musk can double the worth of simple crypto currency.

Such power by elites is not peaceful.

In addition, the recent Ukraine war and Gaza homicide is ^{all} the worst form of human atrocities. The world leaders are acting as spectators with

rumours of Ukraine as a testing ground for Russian Arsenal and power.

The Israel is attacking Gaza people and the super powers funding for them. OIC as an Islamic leading organization is silent. The Gaza as open air

biggest jail. Such power and nuclear Arsenal is good for nothing. The 14

nations that did not voted for ceasefire. Multiple powers supporting Russia and Israel to gain more from weapon exports and mass destruction.

Israelment

genocide.

Israelment
to the topic

In same way, Self int. served
interest and avarice for power is
good for nothing. The greed for money
fueled the regional peace destruction.
India being the highest importer of
weapons since 1992 as per report
of IPRI. Similarly, Pakistan is
top corrupt nation, ruined by
terrorism backed by such world
super powers to disturb the regional
peace. India playing its role as swing
state counterbalancing China in
region to serve the hegemonic US.

Not related
to super powers

No structure
to paragraphs

Not all
are super
powers

However, the majority of the
world craves for peace. Except
9 nuclear states, 183 states
are non nuclear. There are multiple
peace programs of nuclear energy.
There are active 6 nuclear reactors
for energy in Pakistan. With US
taking the lead with 90+ ^{peaceful} nuclear
use programs as per SIPRI. Similarly
Pakistan accepts to join non-
proliferation group with a condition
to define rules for ending stockpiles
of nuclear arsenal that already
exists. Peaceful examples of Canada
and US border and Scandinavian
states with Ireland and peaceful
most state.

Irrelevant

Multiple efforts were witnessed in last decades to cope with nuclear proliferation. Test-ban treaties, limiting missiles and chemical and biological weapons by superpowers are good examples. Nuclear Supplier Group (NSG) to control the nuclear resources for and exports for peaceful use is worth mentioning. Efforts of IAEA, JCPOA deal that resulted in control of nuclear weapons and countries to become nuclear made world peaceful.

Similarly, the minority that leads the world and states is always backed by majority. The allies of US like UK, France, Germany, Japan — G20, G7 helped US to maintain its hegemony. The world without leader can become a jungle with anarchy. Also, the elites that control world wealth is due to majority of its employees. They are backed by 1000's of workers and are providing world with new technology and avenues. Such globalization and culture of multinational companies is providing opportunities to every state around the globe.

Chinese diplomacy and rapprochement of Saudi and Iran gave an example to world leaders to follow the path. Similarly the world organizations

like UN, WTO, UNESCO, ICJ, IAEA and many others are playing an excellent role. The good steps for health by WHO and its efforts to lead the world out from pandemic are good signs of world peace and harmony.

Also, the balancing and countering efforts by world super powers for common interest promotes world peace. The recent examples of BRICS and de-dollarization and promotion of trade and peace are good steps by leaders. In sameway, B3W (Built back better world) initiative by G7 to counter Chinese R BRI is an example of competition in a healthy way. Similarly, the technological support to allies like US backing India and China helping Pakistan to develop its technology can lead to promotion of peace by balance.

Although the competition between the states is healthy sometimes. But the rivalry is often destructive. The destruction of Iraq for democracy rule and Pakistan forced to jump in battle ground of war on terror costed billions of dollar and millions of innocent lives. In war between US and USSR

South Asia lost its peace. Similarly such rivalry made world witness the nuclear bomb explosions on innocent Japanese and by the end with 9 states having nuclear bombs enough to destroy the whole world.

The Nuclear regimes are acting like time bombs. With a single trigger the world can face the destruction in seconds. The authoritarian leaders and insane attitudes like by them is like Increase of Mansehra attack and multiple setbacks of war like Kargil. Such nuclear weapons and the deceptive deterrence proclaimed is an illusion in case of non-state actors which have no boundaries to be afraid of. The claims of 2nd strike capabilities and huge stockpiles can do nothing against such terror groups backed by selfish warmongers.

The illusion by minorities and the policies by world leaders can play with minds of majority. The recent cyber crimes and hybrid war in form of fake propaganda and controlled media can deceive the population to accept the lie and back it with positive intentions. But in

reality that's backing the evil world order. The illusion of digital currency with highest corruption and money laundering is just a recent example. The Israeli hegemony in form of multinational rules and looting the major stake of world economy is worth mentioning. Such ways of funding and hoarding of money cannot be easily cracked by a common man.

Similarly, the recent setbacks in world order by Russia and Israel is destroying world peace. The commodity supercycle resulted due to Ukraine war and the disruptive Israeli occupation in Gaza give terror in muslim masses around the globe. The recent Indian atrocity in Indian occupied Kashmir. The illegal abrogation of constitution article and jailing 1000's of Kashmiris disturbed the peace of South Asia.

The allies like G7, G20 and BRICS work under one agenda: i.e. self-serving interests. The recent Indian denial before BRICS meet annual session and conditions for addition of new states to add hurdles in peaceful

mission is witnessed by world.

Similarly, the marine exercises and armed exhibitions by allies are to show the world the technology they possess to destroy the enemy. The major stockpile of nukes, the de-dollarization backed by Russia and China is just to counter their single enemy i.e. United States.

The world witnessed multiple setbacks and positive efforts for world peace backed by superpowers. However, the positive efforts lagged seriously which gave rise to the multiple wars and atrocities across the globe. For world to be peaceful, the rivalry has to be converted into healthy competition to achieve peace!

Competition for technology, peace, development that reaches to heights of unending peace and happy world.

not a
prose
conclusion

	Category	Total marks	Obtained marks
Content	Qualitative analysis	10	0
	Quantitative analysis	10	0
	Validity & Reliability	10	0
	Relevance	10	0
Language	Sentence structure	5	2
	Vocabulary	5	2
	Clarity	5	1
	Command of language	5	2
	Expression	5	1
Structure	Outline	5	2
	Introduction	5	1
	Body paragraphs	5	1
	Conclusion	5	1
Coherence	Cohesion	5	1
	Coherence	10	1
Total			15