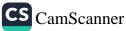
QNO2. voduction BRICS Interoverunicala as previously comprising Brazil Sau Veoi JAE, D. Saudi Avabia, Ethiopia, Aggenting There DEVI ONE not DOWEYL thai BRICE LONA Lei 900hica V economi in evie bonney 2. Historical & BRKS BRKS on 16th January Son BRICC Ye VINDEVO BRIC was Qaro all 5 RRICC with horanu adidi Africa. In 2002 allove mean 2101 were added to the group.



3. Analyzing geo-economic Impacts coupled with vannifications of BRICS expansion. polifical Although, political and geo-economic staffs are inecitable with the expansion of BRICS. However, these impacts should be discussed one by one first taking the matter of each country to black and white 1) Saudi Avabia's impact with the addition in BRICS Saudi Arabia is a key regional player in the Middle Fast with the tagest econorly of \$ 1.3 trillion. Being the Largest oil exporting reations, it has remained se US alla since ad WWJ. But, now the tides are turning. Presence of Saudi Avaloia and Thing not marly increase the economic weight of ISRICS hint the vive of but also camp polific Callow clear that Sauchi Arabia upuld independent foreign polis 1 and would Annexican interests in the Priddle East YOUL close fier with China and India, Haring oia may enjoy great deal of tradeways of Waishi trade Sinting Middle Fish RENCOR. is Addition Supactor of Grandan inclusion to BRICS Iran is also an oil exporting mation and strategic player in - Middle Form. Being drawn with the US over its at dagaer's nuclear policy, it enjoy close rice with Rund It imports large amount of and China. military equipments from Rueria It's inclusion to BRICS would shift the balance of power politice in the favour of China and Russia Economically, chieve enjoye great tice



with tran and it has contracted projectes worth \$400 billion. with Avabio how ovgauza Stable cally Deli 65144 ial CVEN the could bringing her 101 00 ale elaborate one point to that not Equat Ethiop npa 0 0 exter enanca Cano NID usould also Chino hice ition of Ethiopia la significo is idia 517 Ade Gull 0 Youi nuo Queloih nel ish Andi



iv) Impacts of UAE and Argentina's addition to BRICS UAE being a member of OPEC it helds a strategic position in the PENION uderendent Loveign Doliu Jargely Caure Now, in RRICE good geo-s ONIGAL book. enjoys redia and China, So cally increase would Chino LUENCO E UAR I where 20 Main C challenging pours. It can also prove Sectionation Micrative V for hode strategic dividende South American han al in to Graz Recould hi H continent al another ine Jurion South Americ valle challenge the in Chience Western Hemisphere open great economic opportunities Russia, China, India and other nearboys for trade. 4. Collective result of expansion in BRICS is The vise of de-dollarization chanting in the anti-US or unti-dollar states The vise of Eastern or third world economies (ii) is evi in BRICE. You need to discuss political and economic implication Separately amp politics may avise and the world 101 get divide in the Fast and the



5. Possible Hundler in the way of organization. There are certain political and strategic hundles that exipple the rise of BRICS as a payallel to EU or NATO 1) The founding member of BRICS, India is enjoying great velations with the US and it would be imposeible for Chine and Ruisia to Samuel counter-US policies and get support from India is the de-dollarization drive of chine allied parties may get a severe talan country, i.e ching tries to puppie its cur Juan as an alternate, India and Russia also aspire to globalize its crurrency. iii) After decades of Elaborate with headings Try to add facts ffeciency of the boloc would be fulile 6. Conclusion You need to balance each BRICS expansipart gives vise to geo political and economic hupact Add 7-8 sides wahre. However, things are not ear Increase number of a Sol more work is required arguments RICS power full. Discuss your paper in tutorial



GNOS I. Overview of the problem in power sector. Lowex sector is Palcistan is plaqued with myvaid of issues pertaining to power genieration and electricity mpply. There are multiple problem in the power generation rectors like fuel based our plants, ineffectionst generation machinery, lack of down, expansive fuela supply. In addition this, line lover comption that an many other institutioned and prioricio adminute in the vising energy prices in Palistan. This phenomena noth only damages the economy but also evades the social fativic of the country. Below given discussion explained the problemes in energy sector in Paliston 2. Problems that result in price hilcer for electricity 1) Fuel-based power plants. alistan installed fuel-based power plante in 1992 and the process want on unstopped being an ail importing country, Paleistan became highly dependent on global oil prices and this oil price fluctuation results in expensive pourse generation This leads to the expensive electricity as Pakistan generates 60pc of it from fuel based plante. is Line Losses The totall installed and generations capacity of Palcistan in 45,000 MW and it supplies the same. But, due to redundant and old infrastructure, line losse venilt in



the loss of almost 13000-14000 MW per month as per WAPDA. This loss is compensated to the private owners of generation companies through raising prices and it rough in another phenomenic called givenby debt 111) Civalar debt The power supplied by the IPP. independent power plants is but the receiving end of more than 40,000 MW end of the user gets cally 23,000 MW and vert of the energy goes line losser. However, the price has to be paid the total pours generation. This price is due one the new and government is compelled to the uses or comment This money is sais be " civalar debt". This increases prices of electricity 10) Miscetlenious causes is Lack of dames and only 20pc share of hydro-electricity & also adding burden bo Consumer. is hade of renewable nources of energy generation policies like sobr and wind t generation Only 3pc of the total production conver from rememble resources. iii) Free electricity to certain officials and employees of WAPDA also adde to the pockets of communers. As per WAPDA, 340 million electricity units are given to its employees each year.



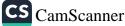
socio-economic impacts of rising energy prices Everyy is the lifeline of economy and month every sequent of the society. 1) It leads to the stalled growth of judustries and exports start to fall. Mainly moll and mediume industries face the music in It creates unemployment and a social in working class and industries stop work due to high energy rate Discuss social and economic and impacts separately with headings becomes difficult for them to cover out daily tastes. in It damages the commercial activities and corporate activities that generate most of the taxes. Thereby it results in cuts venerie collection To sum up, it vaires the overall inflatione in he society. => Relitical impacts of vising electricity prices. is It instills political chaos in the country. is It gives vise to the anti-government sentiments the public. It gives a tough time to governments and it foce severe criticissa from public and the opposition. iv) It could now the opposition electoral victory as the public expresses its anger through working.



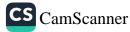
19. Solutions to lower down electricity price inflation 5 Jolay energy Repharse to solution e.g. resorting to solar energy values generation and go For venerable sday energy given the country's potential. is the government should encourage corporate and industrial sectors to employ solar energy Baula should provide lover for wel endeavours 11) Opgrading infrastructure the governmen should upgrade its power supply inflastructure and it would fix civalar debt issue. iv) Building daws and producing hydroelectricity Danes should be built and cheap hydrochethi city should be produced. A single unit produced by hupbo-electricity cosk 2. PloR as compared to 32 plan for a single unit production En gover frol-driven power plante



5. Conclusion Energy price inflation in Palcister 1-11 laure 900EV politica and P You have to elaborate ICINK implications part on each sector QN08 7 An overview of the US-India strategic partnership and the US, in Yeceil rave Leen developments in the elore. Histo Close Unin with polifical 201 lenge everu As of Joude Supreme , technology an field of Yes he growing powe wilitary Dower (annidered China as a possible 1 K MUDEN - DOWEN addition to this, the growing of China and Alvica Asia teals gald ave call to the policy-walcers w Washington to rearch for new alliance in the region



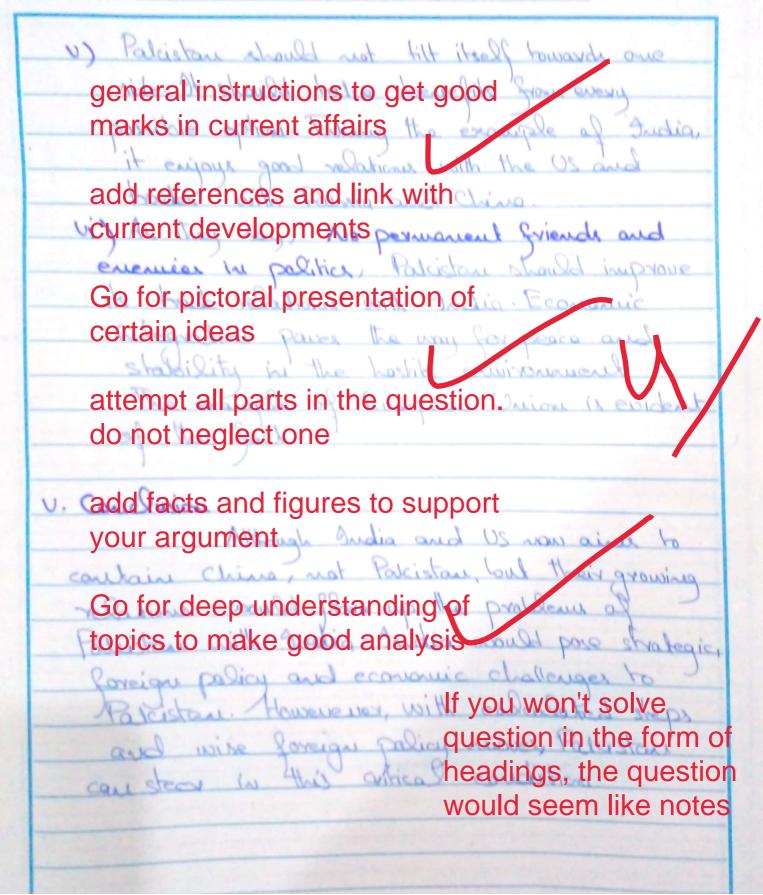
IT. US-Judia yeary to contain China The US considered Judio as its ally in a bid to limit China. Griven the co. Eviendship of Palcistan with hime, it was possible to usgo Palicitan to ac Fudia, being the largest population Chiaso. mae econoniu 0 0 Lassive military Daws best Mulable autox Chian 6 US polity-or 1Cexs strategic, military and partnerchips were strengthene EMOA, COMICASA, QUAD etc Intelligence monto vateai coder DVENIOU However, this growing partnership could several Palcistan jupack ou Impacts of US-India growing ties on 111 . Palistan. of all the US overlooke al learhauir uni **GALLEKA** 340-A This unitat A ino 2619 Kashning cause mucan right violation in in A Elaborate with headings iii) provides military equipment 20 IN DONTALLE b which divingt power system. of South Asia 25-Judia close velationes venilles in Suspensed & fo tragque tustaled



I terrovit agamizations in Palcistan re growing influence of 4 create bluces inois 0 WOYK for the foreign policy of Palci hasple given Paleista sprand v) 3. dia, wi lines at US, side Lileo FATE Wilhus 10 issues _ 000-110 with India Issue laca Levere blow as flexes its at internations IV. Options for Palcistan to navigate freely anidet India - US Ties. is Pakistan should improve economic situation as the dependency 1 US-led financial inestitutions would serve us good to the two goverign policy of the country in Palcistan should try to improve its with the US and make it realize Palcistan is not against the 20 INI) (12 is As est Var portney Pakistan N linequit acima hours dichation re avoid 26 10) Economic independence is t Ley to foreign policy independence Pa stary should and strates nes with atte and global pours Veglonia Qilce gran hime, Runia, Turkine, Indoneria. and other South Fast Asian com







Marks Obtained

