

Q.2 → Make a precis of the following passage-----

Title: "Greatest attributes of a man during a war"

The author highlighted the importance of specific attributes that have helped individuals in the past; such as, physical and moral courage, calmness, great spirit, etc., for dealing effectively during the war.

Age is also considered ~~dangerous~~ an important aspect. However, which age group is considered dangerous to the enemy is a question. History has indicated ~~to~~ examples of young men who made their names to admiring individuals in the books of history. At the same time, old men at war are also considered a threat to the enemy as they acted against their judgment and experience of their ripened years. Hence, it's difficult to tell that whether young men or old men act as a good commander because both have attributes that made them superior from each other.

QNO3 part 1 → Infer <sup>from</sup> the passage how we "complicate .....

The author emphasizes that humans have complicated their lives even though they are exposed to the whirlwind of technology revolution. Firstly, we use long and ambiguous words while communicating rather than using simple and clear words. Secondly, we don't know how to relax

and we bottle things up because we have learnt this from our parents. Thirdly, learning at schools have become a rat race. Children are not subjected to develop their critical faculties but are subjected to brain washing techniques to contest in the examination. Fourthly, ~~B. background~~ noise complicated our lives as well. Background music is required when one needs to concentrate on something.

Q No 3 Part 3) What does the "new tower of Babel" refer to.....

The new tower of Babel refers to as the biggest building where new tower has been constructed and Americans are considered as the chief designers or builders of the tower.

Q No 3 part (4) Give one example of which psychologist.....?

Psychologists and sociologists have been telling us that in 20<sup>th</sup> century, Tension has been imbedded in us during infancy ~~as parents~~. Writer highlights that we must taught our children how to relax.

Q No 3 part (5) To what purpose does the writer.....

The writer implies that we should exercise our reasoning powers and measure of choices when our surroundings are changing. The writer emphasized that we should reflect long and carefully

on independence and on all the discoveries and advances of the last 100 years that happened in the material world. to recognize ourselves and to understand ~~that~~ ~~the~~ ~~technological~~ ourselves revolution can ~~potent~~ better.

Q#4

Correct any five of the following.

a) Corrected forms.

a) Hardly, he had reached the station when it began to rain.

c) we had better leave before the police arrive.

d) I have been preparing for CSS exams since last October.

e) If only I could go back in time.

g) Many a child dreams about becoming famous one day.

Q#5. Punctuation.

Robert Whiting, an elderly US gentleman of 83, arrived in Paris by plane at French customs. He took a few minutes to locate his passport in

his carry. "Have you ever been to France before?",

Monsieur, the customs officer asked sarcastically.

Mr. Whiting admitted that he had been to

France previously. Then you should know enough

to have your passport ready. The American said, "the last time, I was here, I didn't have to show it". Impossible! Americans always have to show their passports on arrival in France, sneered the custom officer. The American senior gave the Frenchman a long, hard look, then he quietly explained, "well! when I came ashore at Omaha Beach, at 4:40 AM, on D-Day. In 1944, to help liberate your country, I couldn't find a single Frenchman to show passport to. You could have heard a pin drop."

B- Re write the following.

2- On the night, before the exam, she was seen pouring into the books.

3- He felt no qualms in borrowing money from his friends.

4- The man was blind with his left eye.

7- In some countries much of the natural environment has been transferred to farmland.

8- Mr. Hawking was walking on a wood on a rainy day.

Q No 7. Translation.

Pakistan's majority youth comes under the generation of Z. ~~These~~ This is the generation that has born in the year 2000 and today they

are of 23, 24 years old. Around the Globe, this generation has been considered as the most ~~used~~ physically weak and psychologically disturbed mentally. This generation has brought up in the most technology usage era. This generation grew while using technology. Internet, Mobile phones, tablets, T.V channels, and social media are ~~all~~ in their reach. This generation has been guided by social media rather than ancestors. Around the world, this generation has one problem, i.e., they have less patience and more anger. Their physical health is weak and in the human development, this generation has been taking more time to stand on their feet.