

Q2

Precis

Age: an important factor in a commander.

Courage during war is gift to commander.

It is tested statement that calm composure and determination during war can avoid defeat. Health plays role but less important than age. It is yet to be determined what should be the

ideal age of commander. Gallantry services of generals are proof that young

is essential element to command the war. On the other hand, Cavour and Cromwell were of the view, that general's age should be minimum 40. Great commanders such as Marlborough,

Turenne, Moltke, Robert and Foch all were sexagenarians when they achieved great victories. But Wolfe and Crauford were only 15 or less when started

Army services. It is difficult to identify whether it is age or experience to determine the general's capabilities.

Old age has advantage of better

judgement and sensibility. In contrast, young commander can acquire new ideas. ability to execute strategies during problematic situations and they are capable to defeat the old commanders. Recruitment of young generals is positive. However, it has cost of losing able commanders prematurely.

Passage words = 491

$$491/3 = 163.6$$

Precis words = 170

3. Comprehension

3

Humans have complicated their lives by exposing themselves in the whirlwind of technologies. Through these technologies, humans have compounded the anxiety and depression. These became the root cause of scorn for simplicity. Humans have succumbed to complexity, leaving simplicity.

2. Writer used the phrase "wisdom of our ancestors", writer gives example to understand this phrase. As per the passage, writer has implied English language as a technology. This technology must be kept simple and easy. New and complex words must be avoided. It means inventor must not invent machines that create ambiguity and one day become responsible for chaos.

3. Tower of Babel is a fictional story relating to language. In a story of Tower of Babel, people of

Babylonians constructed the tower which touches the heaven. Purpose was to speak same language so that no one can be scattered. However, their speech was misinterpreted and nobody was able to understand their language, so they scattered in the world. In the context of passage, Americans are architect of Tower of Babel because they are trying to make English as universal language and their interpretation of English can be different from the English of other people, unfamiliar with English.

4 As per the passage, the psychologist and sociologist have created a sense that anxiety and misery is imbibed during the children's infancy. But writer thinks otherwise, he believes that schools should transform their educational system. Current education system is designed to contest in the race called exams, this is causing anxiety among children. Children should read books and draw out their critical analogies.

by acquiring knowledge of civilized arts.

5 According to the passage, greater measure of choices refers to the choices the individuals have living in contemporary, in comparison to those lived in past. Past generations were also not free from the stress and instability, but they adopted things because their rate of change was slower and gentle. Contemporary generations have also reasoning of powers which other living creatures lack.

Q4 Sentence Correction

h The culture of our country is richest than any other country in the world.

f My mother forbade me not to smoke.

d I have been preparing for the C.S.S exams since last October.

e If only I could go back in time!

Many children dream about becoming famous one day.

Qnos
A

Punctuation

Robert Whiting an elderly U.S. gentleman of 83, arrived in Paris by plane at French customs. He took a few minutes to locate his passport in his carry on. Have you been to France before? Monsieur the customs officer asked sarcastically, Mr Whiting admitted that he had been to France previously, then you should know enough to have your passport ready. The American said the last time I was here, I did not have to show it. Impossible, Americans always have to show their passports on arrival in France, sneered the customs officer. The American senior gave the French man a long hard look. Then he quietly explained. Well, when I came to ashore at Omaha Beach at 4:40 am, on D-Day in 1944, to help liberate

your country, I could not find a
single Frenchman to show a pass-
port to. You could have heard a pin drop!

Q nos
B

Fill in the blanks.

- 4 Cyber attacks are much easier to carry out than to defend from.
- 6 Beside being fined, he was sentenced to a term of imprisonment.
- 7 In some countries much of the inter-national environment has been transformed into farmland.
- 3 He felt no qualms in borrowing money from his friend.
- 2 On the night before the exams, she was seen pouring into the books.

Group 6. Idioms

8

1 Cold Shoulder:

When diplomats of losing country, reached to winner country, for talks, they received cold shoulder from delegation.

2 Scape Goat:

The USA blamed Pakistan for its defeat in Afghanistan. It was trying to make Pakistan a scape goat for its blunders.

4 Sitting Duck:

The role of OIC in current global atmosphere is nothing more than a sitting duck.

5 Out of the blue:

Hamas attack on Israel was unexpected 'it happened out of the blue

8 Black and Blue:

It was humiliating defeat for the country. Winners were jubilant and losers were in black and blue.

Direct / Indirect.

Hassan Ali Gondal greeted Shahab and said, when would your essay books be ready. Shahab replied, at the end of November. Hassan Ali Gondal asked critically, the competitive exams market is full of essay stuff. What is special about his book? Shahab replied enthusiastically that, his book follows the international standard of essay writing, he had taught at Christ Church University during his one year teachers training course. His book follows the same standards and includes different practice activities rather than ready made content for cramming.

Millions of young Pakistanis come in the category of generation Z. These are the people born in 2000s and now they have reached the age of 23-24. In entire world, this generation is considered as physically weak, inept and psychologically sick.

The era in which they are born is the era of advanced technological usage. This generation has grown while using technical gadgets. They have facilities of internet, mobile phones, tablets, social media, televisionis.

They grew up not by their elders rather social media. In entire world they face the similar problems of impatient and obstination. Their physical health is extremely fragile. In human history they are taking too much time to become financially stable and independent.