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30894.

Q4 Corrections:

- We better left before the pdice arrive
- I have been preparing for CSS since last october.
- My mother forbade me to smoke.
- Many children dream of becoming famous one day.
- He hardly reached station & it began raining.

Q5A Punctuation:-

Robert Whiting, an elderly US gentleman of 83, arrived in Paris by plane. At French customs he took a few minutes to locate his passport in his carry on. You have been to France before, Monsieur the Customs officer asked saucastically. Mr. Whiting admitted that he had been to France before/previously.

"Then you should know enough to have your passport ready," the American said. The last time I was here, I didn't have to show it. "Impossible! Americans always have to show their passports on arrival in France," sneered the customs officer. The American senior gave the ~~Frenchman~~ ^{Frenchman} a long, hard look.

Then, he quietly explained, "Well, when I came ashore at Omaha Beach, at 4:40am on D-Day in 1944, to help liberate your country. I couldn't find a single ^FFrenchman to show a passport to. ~~You~~ You could have heard a pin drop."

Q5B Prepositions:-

- 1- A drawing man catches at a straw.
- 2- He felt no qualms ~~to~~ ^{about} borrowing money from his friends
- 3- The man was blind in his left eye.
- 4- Despite being fined, he was sentenced to a term of imprisonment.
- 5- He was walking through a wood on a rainy day.
- 6- On the night before exams, she was seen pouring over the books.

IDIOMS:-

Q6A Cold shoulder → Do not show cold shoulders to the weaker.

Scape goat → He used Ahmad as scape goat for exam preparations.

Out of the blue → Out of ^{the} blue, an idea struck my mind.

Black & blue → He left him black & blue after accident.

Sitting ducks → Palestinians are a sitting duck against Israel weapons.

Q6B Direct and Indirect speeches:-

- Hasan Ali Gondal asked Shahab ^{that} when ~~what~~ will his essay book be ready.
- Shahab answered ~~that~~ ^{he} believe, at the end of November. →
- Hasan Ali Gondal inquired what is special in his essay book when market is already full of essay stuff.
- Shahab answered him that he only speak about the

international standards followed in essay writing that he was taught at Christ Church University during his one year teachers training course. His book follows the same standards. Moreover, that ^{book} included different practice activities rather than ready-made content for cramming.

- Hasan Ali Gondal replied that if that's the case, then that book gonna clear most of the misconceptions about essay writing.

Q7 Translation:-

Millions of Pakistani youth, are counted as generation Z.

They were born after 2000 (in 21st century) and today age between 23 & 24. This generation is consider most physically & mentally vulnerable. This generation grows under technology era, which is regard as era of excessive use of technology since the advent of world human history. Technology includes internet, mobile phones, tablets, TV channels and social media as well. Social media is responsible for upbringing of this generation rather than their elders. They have some problems all over the world being less patient & more aggression. Their physical fitness is weak and they require more time to stabilize them than other generations.

Comprehensions

- Q1) Currently, the use of technology in every field of life leads to mental exhaustness rather relieving stress. Other than this the complex use of English language, anxiety, least education and knowledge scope, at the last, the use of loud technology lead to distress and complicate our lives.
- Q2) The writer implied that we should reap some profit from our ancestors wisdom of using less complex language, discover and read more and choose peaceful environment instead of loud backgrounds which results in depression. And we should be focussing on our souls which no technology can hurt and pollute.
- Q3) Americans are consider as the new architects of Babel of Tower which depicts that they are major powers in the world and their English language is leading the world. The tower of Babel refers to the biblical myth related to different languages in Babylon era.
- Q4) Psychologists and sociologists stress upon to relieve the anxiety and a children should be relax because worries are the hallmark of 20th century misery but writer conveyed the message that all generations were subject of insteability and endure this but the problem is not anxiety. Instead of this we should focus on our souls which cannot be polluted by technological revolution.

Q5 Previously it was easier to adapt things because the change was slow and people could easily change their ways but in this era when revolution is faster, it is difficult to adapt things and most importantly we have to consider things with reasoning power which other creatures ~~were~~ ^{are} not bestowed with.

PRECIS:

Attributes Of A Commander

A military writer, Voltaire, praises Marlborough on his bravery and vigilant tactics during war, which compensate his blindness. Voltaire acknowledges that high morale can prevail in weak bodies. Similarly, ~~the~~ age can be a factor which could affect the ability of generals beside health, however, history enlightens us that many generals like Cereus ~~fight~~ fought at old age and if you have passion which could lead to a victory than age is just a number. Likewise, if young men could provide better commands they should be selected as it could be ^a right decision. Both mature mind and young generals can lead warriors if they acquire courage, wisdom, physical strength & morals. Age & health are only factors which can be overcome through these qualities ~~100~~ words = 120