

Code \_\_\_\_\_

Q: No.

Answer

## Part-II

1 Q 2

2 Answer 1- Introduction

3

"Hindus and Muslims

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are two separate

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nations."

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(Allama Iqbal)

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The history of Muslim

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Nationalism underwent (a subtle chan-

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ge after the Allahabad address of

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1930. This helped Muslims to move

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towards the idea of a separate

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homeland. This shows that Allahabad

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Address led to foundation of the

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separate homeland.

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2- Allahabad Address of 1930: An overview

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"Muslims are different

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from Hindus religiously,

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ideologically, culturally,

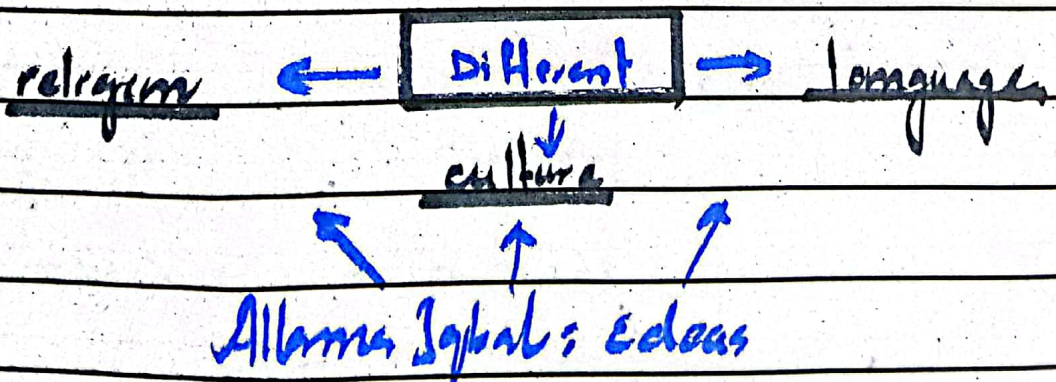
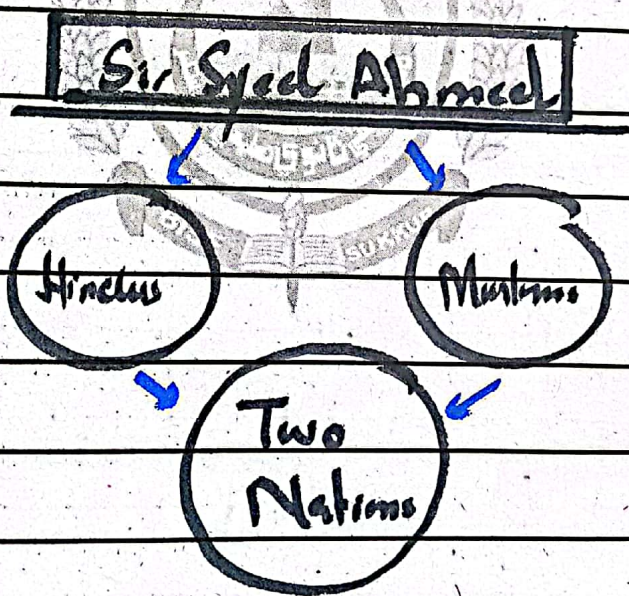
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and  
in language."

(Allama Iqbal, ideas  
of the Two Nation Theory  
Sir Syed Ahmed)

In 1930, Allaha bad Ad-  
dress shows Muslim unity for a sep-  
arate homeland. Allama Iqbal addr-  
essed it calling as a need of a  
separate homeland, Pakistan.





Hence, Allahabad Address was a platform of a call for a separate homeland.

3- Allahabad Address led to the idea of a separate homeland state

Following is detail of it:

a) Unity among Muslims

Firstly, it united Muslims for a common motive. Muslims realized the need of a separate state.

فرد قائم رہتا رہتا ہے  
تہا دریا کچھ نہیں

Everything is in unity,  
nothing is out of it.

کچھ ہے دریا میں اور بیرون دریا کچھ نہیں

Everything is our land,  
nothing is away from it.

(- Allame Iqbal)



Hence, it united Muslims of the sub-continent.

b) Spirit of the separate homeland  
Further, it increased spirit among Muslims. Allama Iqbal put soul into their spirit.

از تازو خاقان میں سب سے بڑا نام  
وطن ہے

The noblest name is of our  
land

جو میر میں ہے اس کا وہ سب  
کنز ہے

The land is his own  
freedom."

(- Allama Iqbal)

Hence, it enhanced spirit of Muslims.

c) Pakistan: the homeland of Muslims  
Moreover, Allama Iqbal called Pakistan the homeland



of Muslims.

"I want to see Punjab, Sindh, Baluchistan, and the North West Frontier Province as Pakistan"

(Allama Iqbal)

Further, he expressed as,

"Pakistan is the homeland of Muslims with or without co-operation of the British government"

(Allama Iqbal)

Moreover,

"Pakistan is only the final destination of Muslims"

(Allama Iqbal)

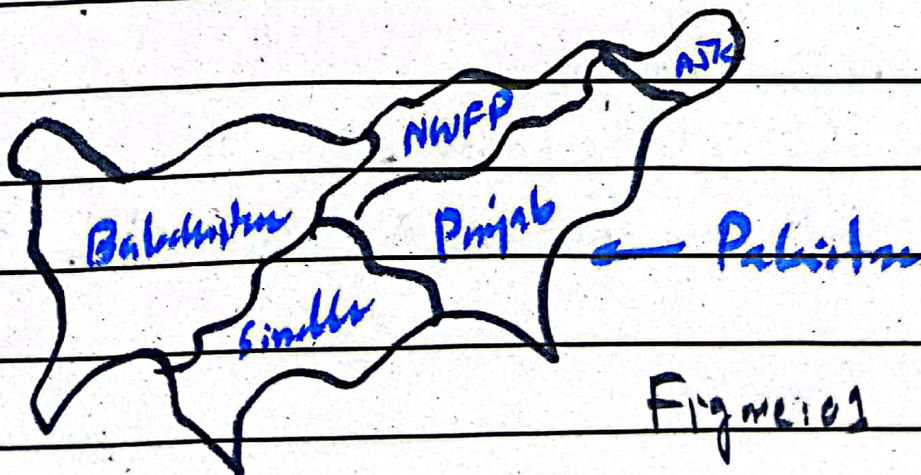
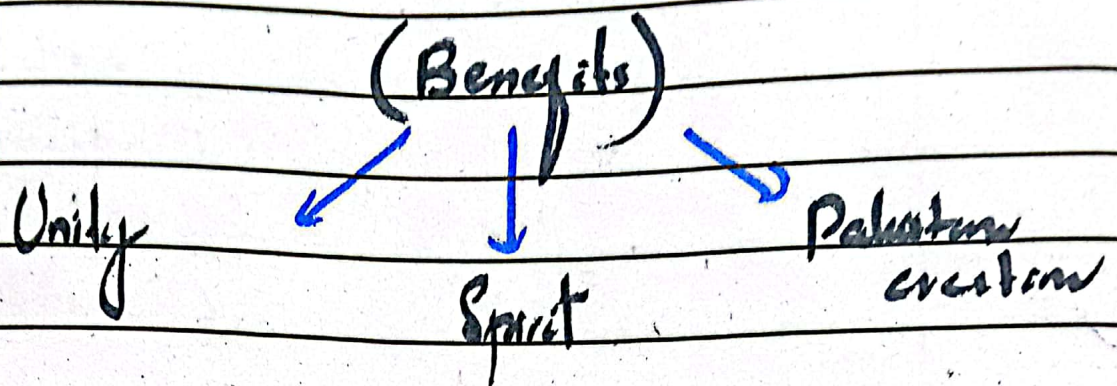


Figure 101



## Allahabad Address



### 4- Conclusion

تو شانیں یہ پرواز کا وقت ہے  
 You are a falcon,  
 fly up!  
 تیرے آگے آسمان اور کئی ہیں  
 You have to get multiple  
 electrifications...

(Allama Iqbal)

The history of Muslim Nationalism went under a change after Allahabad Address of 1930. Muslims got encouragement spiritually to demand for the separate homeland. This led to creation of the new State for Muslims.



Q:3

Answer:-

### Introduction

"No war, but a consistent war."

(The Institute of Strategic Studies Islamabad (IISS))

Cyber-warfare is shifting the nature of Indo-Pak conflict in South Asia, but cyber skirmishes have become an accepted component of contemporary hybrid clashes by using digital technology against each other. It is prevailing by different tools to get respective relevances. However, with proactive policies its consequences can be mitigated.

2-

A bird's eye view of Indo-Pak conflict as a cyber-warfare tool

"March 2016, Kulbushan

case indicated Indian

Aspirance against



## Pakistan

(The ISSI, 2022)

Indo-Pak conflict in the South Asia is a new threat. Indian espionage is an evidence of it.

↓ "India wanted to lead separatist movement in Balochistan and Karachi..."

(Kulbusham Case, 2016)

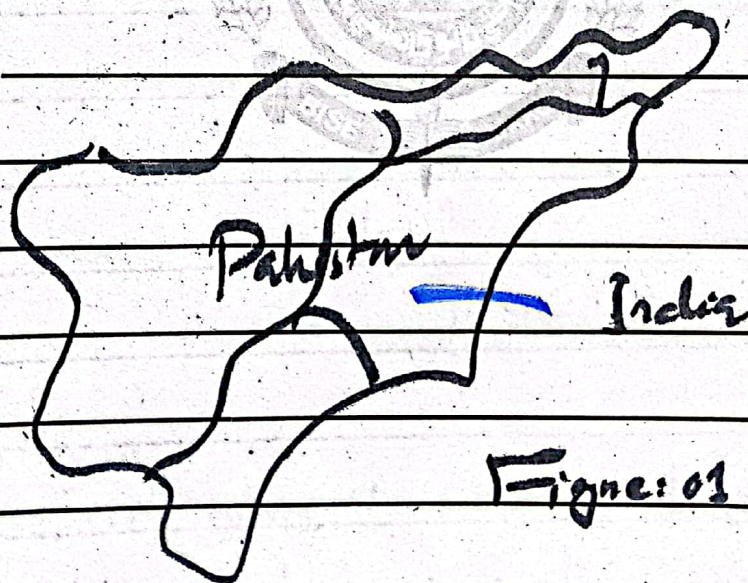


Figure: 01

Hence, cyber-attacks is a new clash between India and Pakistan.



3-

Tools of hybrid warfare

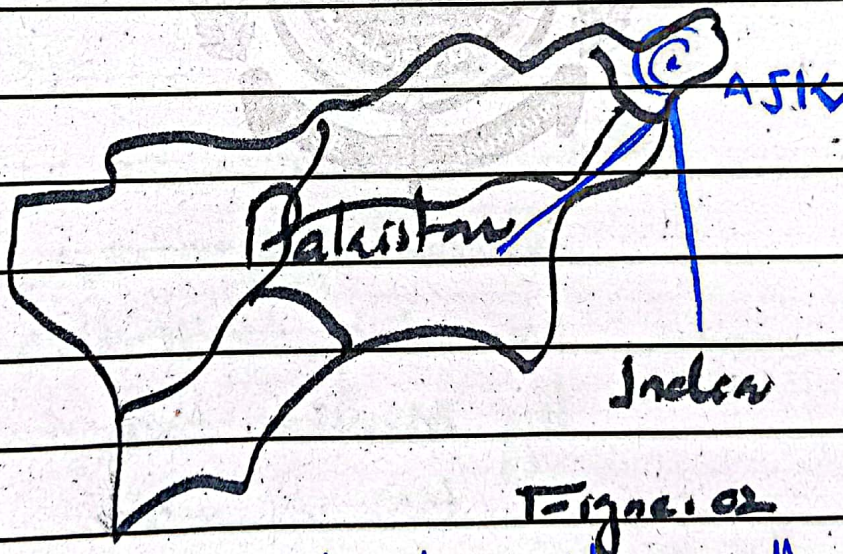
Following are tools

a) Conventional military attacks

Conventional military attacks are growing.

"Palwaha - suicide attack made accused Pakistan of terrorism by 'Islam media'."

(Relief Web, 2012)



Hence, conventional military attacks also lead to conflicts.



b)

Cyber hacking for conspiracy

Further, cyber hacking is also become a common problem.

"India has been leading to fake information in 68 countries."

(European Council, 2020)

This shows cyber hacking for conspiracy

c)

Covid-19 propaganda

Covid-19 propaganda became a tool of conflict.

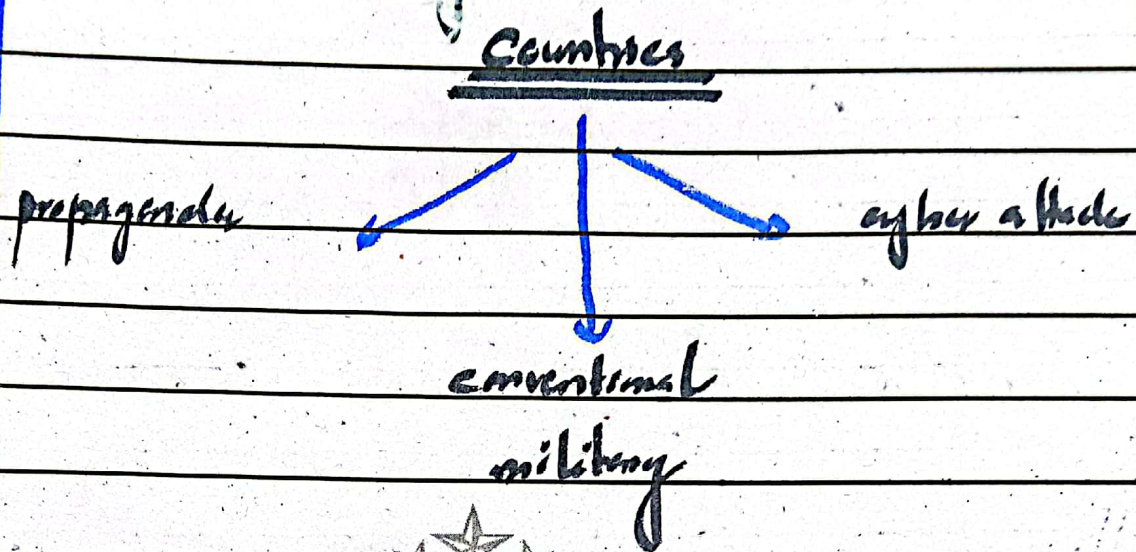
"India made a false video of showing spread of COVID-19 by Muslims through their products."

(Relief Web, 2020)

Hence, COVID-19 propaganda was used as a tool against rival countries.



## Tools against rival



### 4- Relevance of hybrid warfare against rival countries

Following are relevances:

#### a) Security crisis

Indirect attacks led to security crisis -

India growing interest toward US strategic partnership made Pakistan vulnerable to security...

(The ISSI, 2023).



This shows security crisis is become a trouble.

### b) Political instability

Further, it also increases political instability.

"Regulation of 'no-confidence' vote on the name of foreign involvement led to peak of political fallouts"

(Pakistani Analyst)

Hence, it results political mistrust.

### c) Economic crisis

Moreover, economic crisis has caught respective countries due to unending attacks.

"About 900 lakhs accounts are being reduced every day in Pakistan"



G-Syed Amer-ud-Heq,  
 = former minister of IT

Thus, hacking accounts results in economic  
 down turn.

## Relevance of hybrid attacks

political crisis

security crisis

economic crisis

S- Proactive strategies to reduce the threat  
 of indirect attacks

Following are solutions:

a) Approach to DDR policy

The state needs to  
 adopt DDR policy to respond resp-  
 ective threats.



" Detect, Deter, and  
respond  
will reduce indirect  
security threats."

(The Economist, 2011)

## DDR - Policy



Hence, DDR policy should be followed.

## b) Fencing of borders

Further, border security is a basic step to reduce security crisis.

" Pakistan has fenced  
90% of its Pako-  
Afghan border."

(Pakistan Bureau of  
Statistics)

Hence, border should be secured.



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c) **Enhancing intelligence operations**  
Moreover, intelligence operations will also reduce security threats.

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" About 34 militants were killed in intelligence operation in Balochistan."  
(The ISPR, 2023)

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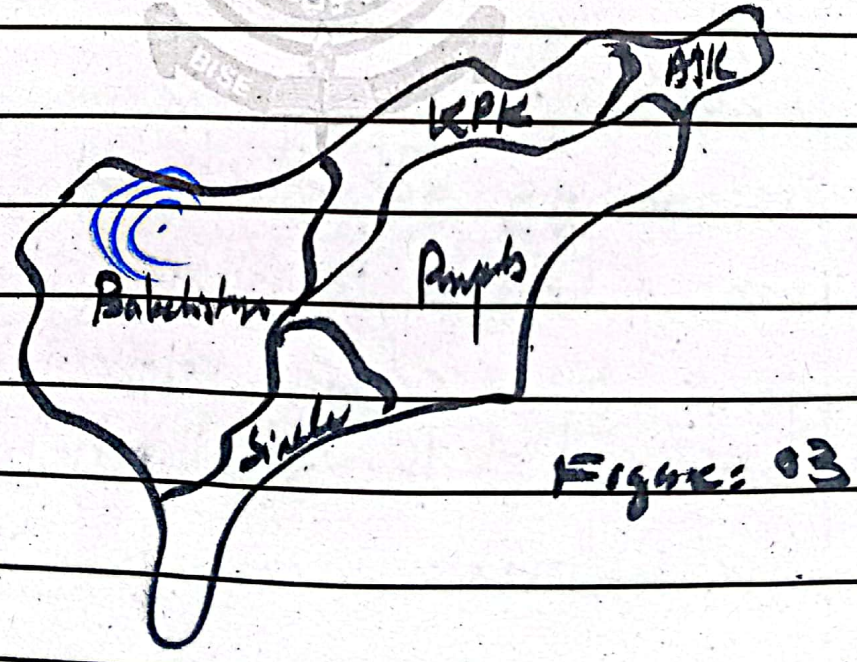


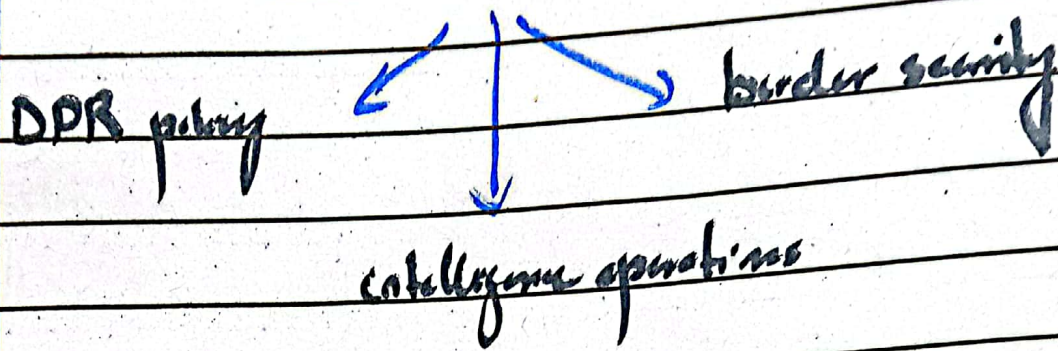
Figure: 03

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Hence, intelligence operation should be enhanced.



## Proactive Strategies



## 6- Conclusion

'The threat of hybrid warfare is real'

(Faisal Bari)

analysts, etc)

Cyber-warfare is shifting the nature of Indo-Pak conflict in South Asia, but cyber skirmishes have become an accepted clash of hybrid war. It is prevailing due to several tools for certain relevances. However, proactive strategies will help in reducing such threats.



Q:5

Answer:-

## Introduction

'The 18th amendment

is an essence of the

Constitution of 1973"

(Rizvi Robhani)

The 18th Amendment has altered federation nature in Pakistan.

As a consequence, the center has been facing several challenges from autonomous provinces. Resultantly, Pakistan is facing political strain due to the provincial autonomy.

## 2. The 18th Amendment: An Overview

"8th April, 2010 the day of the 18th Amendment was passed to ensure provincial autonomy."

(The 18th Amendment)

The 18 Amendment ensured provincial autonomy. It put a soul

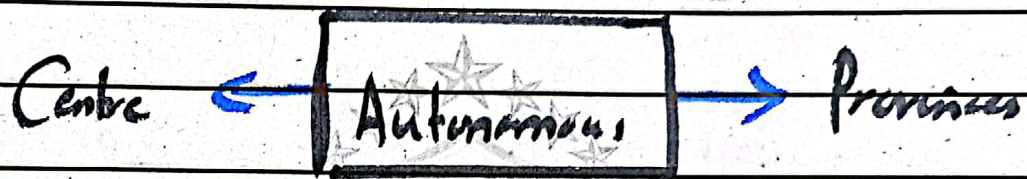


in the constitution of 1973.

"Federal list - III major subjects were handed over to provinces."

(The 14th Amendment)

## Federation



(18th Amendment)

Hence the 18th Amendment enhanced provincial autonomy.

3- Political strain in Pakistan due to provincial autonomy

Following is detail of it:

a) Right to education

Uniform education policy



is always negated by provinces.

"The Sindh will follow  
our curriculum despite  
of PTI's SNC."  
(Syed Masud Ali,  
CM of Sindh)

This shows political strain in promoting uniform education.

b) PM's national health programme

Further, provinces have own policies regarding health in provinces to rule over

"Sindh and KPIC rejected  
PMLN's National Health  
programme in provinces."  
(Dr. Ishtiaq Hussain)

This shows how provincial autonomy became a challenge to the centre.

c) Ehsaas Programme

Furthermore, "Ehsaas



Programme" launched by the centre was also not accepted by provinces.

"Sindh rejected to accept "Ehsas Programme" on the name of BISP."

(Murad Saeed)

Hence, provincial autonomy is become a challenge to the centre.

d) The NFC share controversy

Moreover, the NFC share controversy is not a new thing.

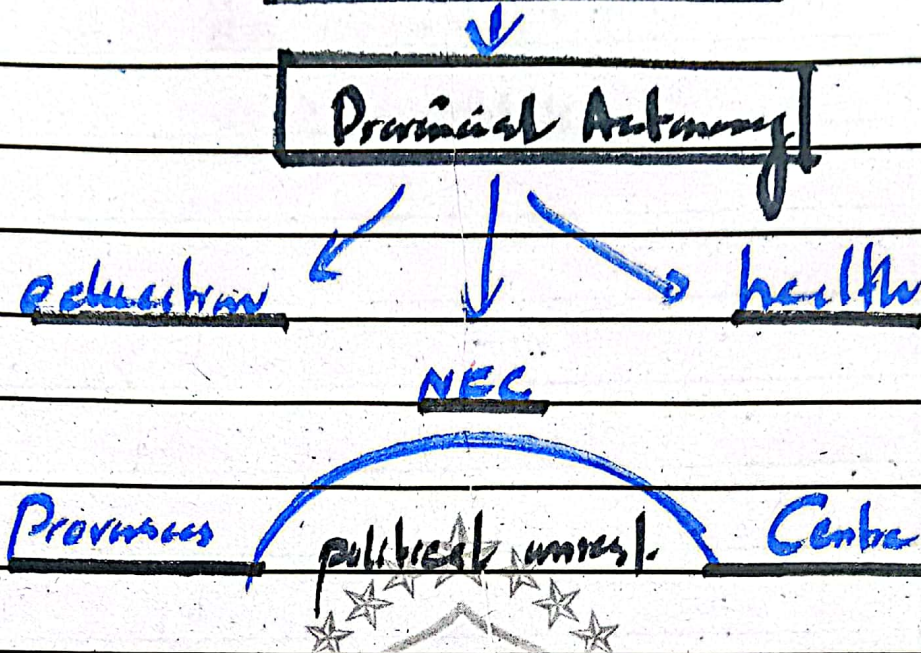
"Sindh claimed a major share of the NFC as it is high revenue generator."

(PDHS, 2020)

Hence, provinces have controversy over the NFC share.



## The 18th Amendment



4-

### Conclusion

"The 18th Amendment  
is used on the name  
of politicking."

(Dr. Ishtiaq Hussain)

The 18th Amendment has altered federation nature in Pakistan. It has put essence in the constitution of 1973. But, unfortunately, it has resulted politicking between the centre and provinces. Thus, provincial autonomy is abused on the name of politics.



Q:6

Answer Introduction

'Unity among all is the  
nation's strength.'

(National Integration  
concept)

The National Integration is the  
nation's unity for the country. Several  
factors are its essence such as,  
nationalism, pluralism, unity etc. How-  
ever, by certain policies national int-  
egration can be promoted in Pakist-  
an.

2- Concept of National Integration

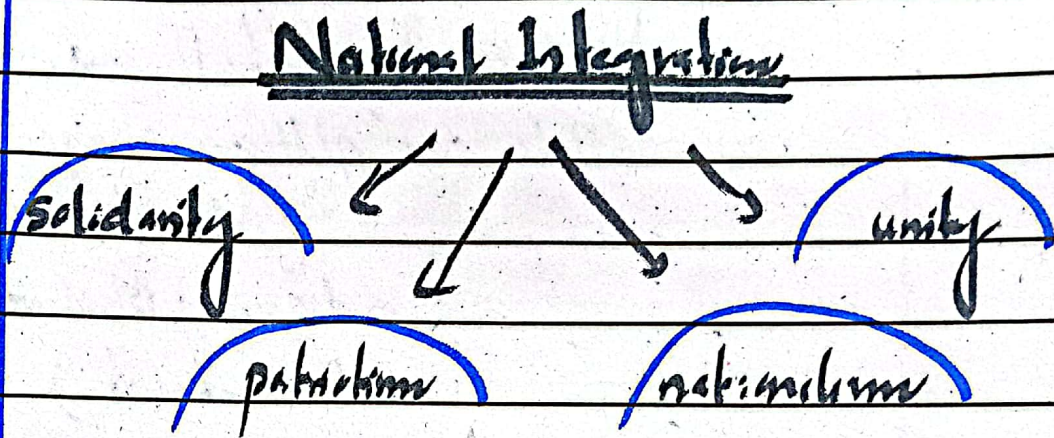
'National Integration is  
the solidarity of the  
nation.'

(Faisal Bari; politi-  
cal analyst, 2013)

National Integration is  
unity and solidarity of the nation.



It is promoted by patriotism as well.



Hence national integration is promoted by unity of the nation.

3) Chief constituents of national integration  
Following are chief constituents:

a) Unity of the nation

Unity is an essence of the national integration. It is a base stone of it, too.

"Shi'a and Sunni are not 'kafir' they are



Muslims and followers of  
one religion. When  
you are fighting among  
themselves, Morals and  
Siblings are getting shaggy.

(Shah Waliullah  
addressing Muslims in the  
sub-continent)

This shows the strength of the unity.

b) Patriotism: Love for the land

Further, spirit of  
patriotism also makes national integrat-  
ion.

ان تازہ خدائن ہیں بر اس سے وطن یہ

The own land is the

noblest of all,

جو کیر میں ہے اس کا وہ مذہب  
کفر ہے

The land is only the

detractor of the nation

(-Al-Kamil Sybil)



This shows patriotism is also a constituent of national integration.

### c) Nationalism

Moreover, nationalism is a root of the national integration.

'PDM government success on

the SNC <sup>stars</sup> shows

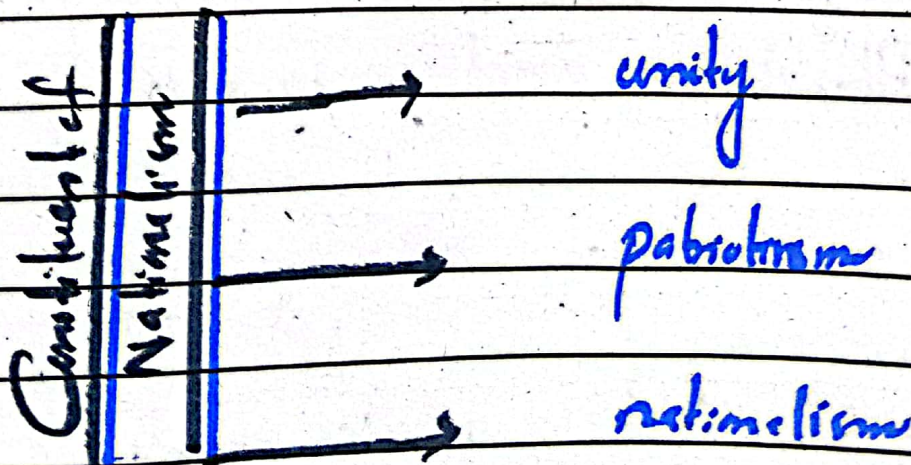
the value <sup>stars</sup> of <sup>stars</sup> nationalism

rather than provincialism

(Farid Ban,

the SNC, 2013)

Hence, nationalism is also an essence of the national integration.





## 4- Enhancement of the national integration in Pakistan

Following are steps:

### a) Civic engagement

Civic engagement is a way to enhance national integration in Pakistan.

• Only 19% of people are leading to charitable funds.

(The PDHS, 2022)

This shows Pakistan should win public trust in order to promote national integration.

### b) Pluralism and consensus

Further, pluralism and consensus also lead to national integration.

• Public policies are



shaped by elite, military,  
and bureaucrats."

(Faisal Bert,

political analyst, 2023)

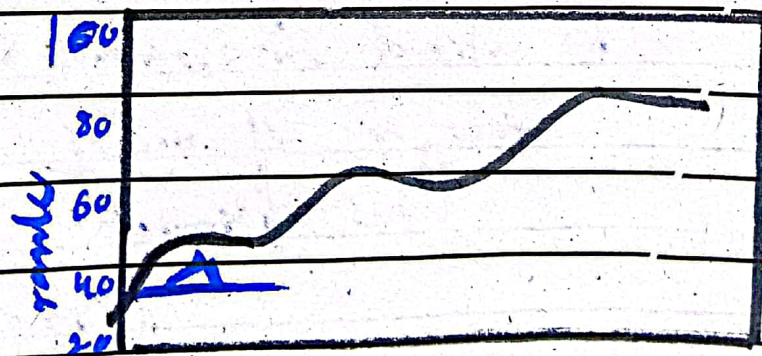
Hence, Pakistan should focus on public involvement to promote national integration.

c) Equality among all people

Moreover, Pakistan should promote equal rights.

"Pakistan ranks at 33th out of 100 in Human Rights equality."

(The World Freedom Report, 2023)

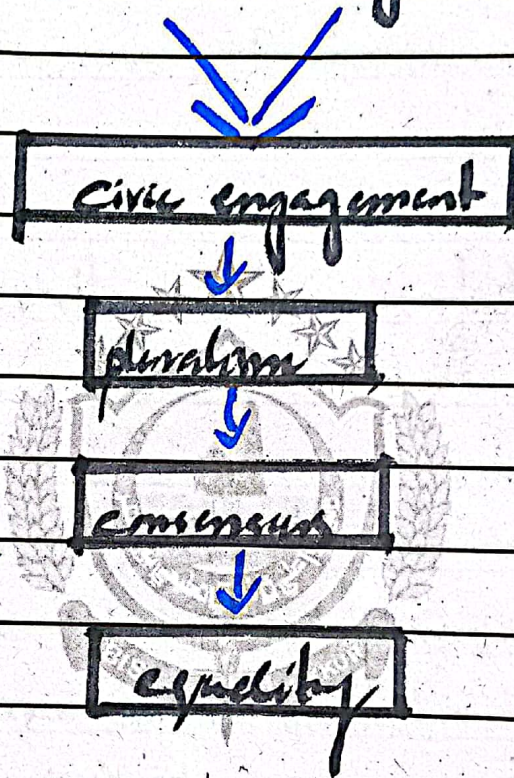


Pakistan - Human Rights



Hence, Pakistan needs to promote equality among its people.

### Enhancement of the national integration



### 5- Conclusion

"Unity is the success of the national integration is the force of life of the nation."

— (Im-e-Khaldun)

The national integration is the essence of the nation. It



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can be promoted by unity, pluralism and equality. Pakistan's need towards the national integration can be achieved through above steps.

