

Q1:

Muslim Nationalism and Allahabad address

Muslim Nationalism - Background

Basically Indians start struggle against British government. Both Muslims and Hindus contribute in this struggle through out history in different ways. Muslims divide on this occasion, as some support the stance that they are first Indian than muslim called Nationalist Muslim while on other hand some said that they are first Muslim than Indian. After many tragic incidents the support for Muslim Nationalism increases. Sir Sayyid Ahmad Khan, Qaid-e-Azam, Allama Iqbal played a vital role. Similarly, in Lucknow Pact 1916, Congress first time accept the ~~sepe~~ political of the sole Muslim part "All India Muslim League".

Further Further

Allahabad Address: Reo

On December 29, 1930, Allama Iqbal address to Muslim League meeting in Allahabad. Generally meetings of the party were held in a close hall e.g. in cinemas etc. But this address was held at the house of Rahim Bakhsh, a tobacco merchant.

Interesting this meeting was just an important meeting at that time. According to Fakhru-islam, who joined it, it was a meeting of only 400-500 people. Similarly Assistant Secretary of the league said that, decision was set for 75 delegates but not filled completely.

Despite these amazing facts, Iqbal address ~~the~~ one of prominent and unique proposal for new Muslim state which had never presented by any Muslim leader before. Iqbal gave a clear road map for achieving separate state for the Indian Muslims.

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Silent Feature: How Allama Iqbal Address Promote Muslim Nationalism

Iqbal was the first president of the party who discuss the clear image and destiny of Muslims of the India.

1) Role of Islam in Politics of India:

Islam is one of the major religion of India, which impact in every aspect of the life. Muslim ruled a lot of time in India e.g. Mughal etc. While Britishers want to impose their own political norms which can never be accepted. Iqbal stated that "in Islam God and universe, matter and spirit, church and state cannot be separated.

2) Reject India as a Single state:-

Iqbal strongly opposed the idea of a single ~~not~~ Indian state. As Bhakti Tehreek by Kabir and Deen-e-Ilahi by Akbar was successfully fail in India because you cannot assimilate a big nation into new small group.

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3 North-West Indian Muslim state

Allama Iqbal clearly argue - that a separate state should be build for Muslims in North-West of India, comprising Punjab, N.W.F.P, Sindh and Balochistan which ~~may~~ will be a free state under the dominion of British or not.

4) Support Sir Syed Ideas

Iqbal clearly point out the idea of two nation theory of Sir Syed Ahmed Khan. People of India has 2 ~~in~~ diff religion, comes from different races, ethnicity and languages, so they cannot be remained in a single state.

5) Separation of Sindh

Iqbal state the word of a geographer Masoodi that "Sindh is the the dominion of Arabs & Araj." So Iqbal state that Sindh must be separated from Bombay.

Popularity of Muslim state ...

Allahabad address was become very hot topic at that time. Main role was played by Hindu generalists and politicians. Similarly some Muslim political leaders opposed it.

Hindu's Media Role:-

Newspaper "The Tribune" highlighted the Allahabad address and stated that Muslim leader specially Iqbal and Britishers are the main reasons for violence between Hindus and Muslims, and failure of Round table conference.

"Moder Review", monthly Magazine highlighted the address which play a major role in popularity.

Role of Politicians:-

As Iqbal also send a copy of the address to Round table conference. So according to Jaykar, ~~the~~ Iqbal idea of opposing joint electorate at that time was the main failure of conference.

But as a whole, this all gives more popularity to Muslim nationalism.

Q 2:

Political Stability and Economy:

Introduction:-

Political system is one of the crucial pillar of any state which run multiple roles. Political system governs the state that how the different bodies and institutions should work together. If any state has a stable political system that could enjoy the fruits of a sustainable economy. Because economic policies and management are authorized by this political system and if the system is itself instable and weak, how it will manipulate and governs the economic management.

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Political Stability in Pakistan:-

Political system of Pakistan since its inception is stagnant and unstable. And this political instability is ~~major~~ root of all problems lies in Pakistan. If this system comes to their effective and stable position, all the major hurdles either economic or social would be abolished. On the other hand, foreign aid or foreign loans ~~are~~ ^{were} taken by ~~every~~ governments but ^{still} there is no ~~peace~~ ^{efficiency} in economy. Why? Because loans and aids are just short term solutions. You should take loans ~~to~~ and then start reforms in your institutions. But in our country, political system is going to be fragile day by day, and every new government try to achieve the loan from IMF, which effect our economy more badly.

Instable Political System effects on Economy

Following are the few parameters which clearly argued the back of instable political system behind the fragile economic situation

1) Foreign Direct Investment:-

Unfortunately, Pakistan has import buy economy. Now to end this, we rely upon FDI, which would be only possible if there is internal stability in country. FDI demands social protection, no fluctuation in GDP and all these are possible if there is a stable coalition of political parties.

2) Discontinuity in Policies:-

As in Pakistan, with in every ten years, government is govern. by three or four parties and unfortunately every new political party, when govern start, reject all old fiscal policies and start new. This discontinuity of policies badly effect our economic system cause by political instability.

3)

No Governance :-

A weak political system cannot provide an effective and active institution who can perform their function at their best. As Pakistan had been taken bundles of loans and aids, but there is no policy, no effective management to use this loan in a proper way, so that ~~refuse~~ our country move out from the web of IMF etc.

4)

No Check and Balance :-

As it is fact that a political system of our country produce an illusive environment itself, then how they will be able to contain the corruption in institutes, which is really a big evil for our country's economy. Everyone is busy to accumulate wealth in personal bank account and making Pakistan on the brink of default.

5)

Dull Institutions

Every single institution of Pakistan require to adap the structure reforms because time grows fast and every thing change. But this is only possible, when a stable political system govern the state. Institutions need to improve, but our policies of management are old. We need to digitize and provide technology and incentives to curtail $\$$ balance of payment deficit and Budget deficit.

Hence, Political stability is require to run a sustainable economy because, country cannot utilize the foreign aid or loan well, with stable governance lead by stable political system.

Q4: Pakistan Population and Socio-economic Climate

Introduction:-

Population is the major parameter of any country which affects the life of everyone. Increase in population results in consuming more resources which result into the competition of resources.

Population of Pakistan is surprising increases since their inception. From government, there is no specific laws or rule to sustain immense population growth. According to the 2023 Pakistani Census, Pakistan's annual growth rate is 2.55%, double than that of global growth rate. As per UN, Pakistan population will become 403 million in 2050, if same growth rate occur.

Population effect on Social life

More increase in population lead to more disturbance in a society. Our country has more resources, infact, but there is no management and on other hand increase in population result into the misuse of resources. This lead to competition.

1) Increase in Pollution:-

Certainly it is clear that more enhancement in population lead to more ~~the~~ competition, result in building more industries, more vehicles which result into air, water and sound pollution. Furthermore Pollution effect of our health system badly.

2) Urbanization:-

People in Pakistan tries to settle in cities to live a comfortable life. As a increase in population and there is an unmanaged increase in size of cities, result into more effected social life.

Pakistan is one of the most urbanised country in South Asia. "As per UN population Division Report, in 2022, 37.7% of Pakistan's population lived in cities, it will be reached to half of Pakistan's population in 2025."

3) Unemployment:-

Increase in population result in a severe competition for jobs. Pakistan population mostly comprise youth and these youth are in search of jobs. But always, there is a few posts announced and thousands, millions of educated youth apply for it. "As per International Labour Organization (ILO), there is 5.6 million persons ~~are~~ is expected to be unemployed - increase of 1.5 million since 2021."

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Increase in Crimes :-

Unfortunately increase occur in population result into social crime. These crimes are mostly low level crimes like mobile snatching, robbery etc.

"As per the Global Organized ~~Crime~~ Crime Index 2023, Pakistan's crime rate is 3.98, which is 6.48% increase from that of 2022."

Increase in Population effect on Economy of Pakistan

Economy is badly effected by increase in population. Following many factors are discussed in this regard.

1) Demand of Institution:

Increase in population result in demand of completing their basic needs like education, health, protection. For Pakistan weak economy, it is big challenge to build more schools, hospitals and ~~increase incentive~~ increase force in Police, FC and Army.

2) Food Scarcity and Water Crises

As per Integrated Food Security Phase Classification (IPC) report on Oct 9, 2023 there ~~are~~ are about 2.4 million children which are malnutrition, a 40% increase since 2020. This all is due to increase in population.

3) Depletion of resources

Increase in population result in the loss of resources because more products consumed. Pakistan's ~~country~~ economy cannot afford this loss.

Hence it is proved that, over population strongly effect our country economy as well social life.