

Khizra Kulsoom

LMS ID: 29306

Part IIQno. 4

- c) We better leave before the police arrives.
- d) I have been preparing for CSS exams since last October.
- f) My mother forbade me from smoking
- g) Many children dream about becoming famous one day
- h) The culture of our country is richer than that of any other country in the world.

Qno. 5A. Punctuation

Robert Whiting, an elderly US gentleman of 83, arrived in Paris by plane at French customs. He took a few minutes to locate his passport in his carry on. "You have been to France before?" Monsieur, the customs officer asked sarcastically. Mr. Whiting admitted that he had been to France previously. "Then you should know enough to have your passport ready." The American said, "The last time I was here, I didn't have to show it." "Impossible! Americans always have to show their passports on arrival in France..." sneered the customs officer. The American senior gave the Frenchman a long, hard look. Then he quietly explained, "Well, when I came ashore at Omaha Beach, at 4:40 am, on D-Day in 1944, to help

liberate your country, I couldn't find a single Frenchman to show a passport to... You could have heard a pin drop."

B. Use of Prepositions

3. He felt no qualms in borrowing money from his friends.
5. The man was blind in his left eye.
6. While being fined, he was sentenced to a term of imprisonment.
7. In some countries much of the natural environment has been transformed into farmland.
8. Mr. Hawking was walking with a wood on a rainy day.

Q6

A. Idioms

1. Cold shoulder

sentence: The eerie man ~~gave me~~ stared me down, giving me a cold shoulder.

2. Scape goat

sentence: The police arrested an innocent civilian, using him as a scape goat to calm the public down.

5. Out of the blue

sentence: "He surprised me by asking a personal question out of the blue.

6. Green Thumb

sentence: His garden is very beautiful — he sure has

a green thumb.

8. Black and blue

Sentence: ~~She~~ Her body was black and blue when she was sent to the hospital.

10. To come full circle

Sentence: A man comes to full circle when he grows old and bed-ridden. ~~there a~~

B. Direct and Indirect Speech

Hassan Ali Gonal asked Shahab when his essay book would be ready.

Shahab answered that he believed, it would be ready by the end of November.

Hassan Ali Gonal commented that the competitive exams market was already full of essay stuff.

~~What was spe~~ He asked what was special about Shahab's essay.

Shahab replied that he ^{spoke} only about the international standards followed in essay ~~writing~~ writing that he was taught at Christ Church university during his one year teachers training course. His book followed the same standards. He continued that it included different practice activities rather than ready-made content for cramming.

Hassan Ali Gonal commented that if that was so, then it was going to clear most of the misconceptions about essay writing.

Qno-1Translation

Thousands of Pakistani youngsters constitute generation Z. This generation includes those who are born after the year 2000 and today are about 23 or 24 years old. Worldwide, in human history, this generation is considered physically weak and mentally ~~psycholog~~ psychiatric patients. It grew up in ~~a~~ the age of most use of technology in the human history. It grew up while using technology. This includes internet, mobile phone, tablet, TV channel, and social media. This generation has been brought up not by elders but by social media. Worldwide, this generation has only one issue. They have less patience and more anger. Their physical health is very weak. And in ~~the~~ human history, this generation is taking the most time to become independent/self-sufficient.

Qno-3

1. We humans complicate our lives by exposing ourselves to technology use. We use machines to do our work, calculators to ~~code~~ relieve the torment of arithmetic and computers to store our knowledge. However, we are still not happier. Instead of simplicity, turning to luxurious lifestyle has been rebounded with anxiety and depression.
2. The writer says that we can profit to some extent from the wisdom of our ancestors.

For instance, we should insist that communication be simple and clear. We must teach our children to relax. We should revive the convention that parents disguise their worries from their families. Unlike today, children were once encouraged to read many books and develop critical thinking by learning civilized arts.

3. Americans are the chief designers or builders of "the new Tower of Babel". The term refers to ~~wars~~ which may be caused by misconceptions or ill-constructed message.
4. Psychologists and sociologists have been telling that bottling ~~the~~ up things is harmful and that we should open up. However, the writer thinks otherwise. According to the writer, parents should disguise their problems from their children. and ~~bottling up~~ The ~~writer~~ writer thinks that bottling up things is not invariably harmful.
5. The writer implies that we should exercise our reasoning powers and measure of choice to reflect long and carefully on independence when all around us change and to focus inward. to see whether we can identify in us a part or element which cannot be violated by technological evolution and change.

Qno. 2

Revis Suitable Title: Qualities of a good general

Preci

A general is required to have courage. Marlborough was praised by Voltaire for his calm courage and serenity of soul in danger. Health is another important quality in a general, however health is a relative term. A great spirit can reside in a healthy body. Then there is the issue of age for a general. Many believed, such as Hannibal, Alexander, Napoleon etc., that young men make good generals. However, there are many examples of great expeditions of generals at old age. For instance, Marlborough was 61 at the time of his most admired manoeuvre and Turenne's last campaign at the age of 63 is considered as the boldest and best. Giving values to the ~~passion~~ passion of youth against the wisdom of the elderly, is an enigma. The riper generals are superior in their knowledge, judgement and experience. ~~Meanwhile the~~ At the same time, a young good general usually beats a good old one. Therefore, recent lowering of age of our generals is a right decision.